



Myanmar Narcotics Control

Annual Report 2022

Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control





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Printing and Publishing by :

The Republic of the Union of Myanmar
Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control

Publishing Date :
June, 2023

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Preface

The drug problem has not been affecting one nation, one region, or one race but also severely threatening to all nations and mankind. In addition, the global production, demand, and trafficking of illicit drugs have devastating effects on people's peaceful existence and infrastructure, including health, economy, social fabric, culture, and politics. Myanmar is not only affected by the use of heroin but also by the emergence of synthetic drugs such as crystal meth, ecstasy, ketamine and happy water. The government of Myanmar has developed drug control strategic plans that cover various aspects of health, socio-economic development, rule of law, and law enforcement, considering it as a national duty that is being participated by the entire people. Constructive activities for the future of the nation may be weakened if future generations of various societies become the victims of psychotropic substances.



In terms of controlling drug problem, and ensuring stability and tranquility in a country, a systematically operating mechanism of the government and adherence to the rule of law play a key role. It is urgent to seek cooperation with local people and ethnic groups. However, drug law enforcement agencies face challenges in implementing effective investigation, enforcement and control measures because essential chemicals used in drug production easily flow into the country through unstable and remote border areas. Furthermore, drugs produced using those chemicals are trafficked across the border to countries in the region and those with higher demands.

The national government is making efforts to obtain eternal peace by ratifying National Cease-Fire Agreement (NCA) with the ethnic armed groups, with the aim of achieving national stability, tranquility and development. Negotiation and cooperation with some signatory ethnic armed groups to NCA are being implemented for drug law enforcement and preventive measures. Once political talks are completed and NCA is ratified with ethnic armed groups, national stability, development and drug control activities can be implemented through the involvement of all national stakeholders as a national priority effort.

Myanmar is also a signatory country to the United Nations Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs-1961, the United Nations Convention on Psychotropic Substances-1971, and United Nations Convention against Illicit Trafficking in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances-1988. Myanmar actively cooperates with the international community in accordance with the provisions of the said conventions.

The United Nations General Assembly Special Session on the World Drug Problem, (UNGASS) was held at New York, United States of America, in April, 2016. During the special

session, resolutions were adopted for an action plan to implement drug policy with holistic approach. Based on United Nations guidelines, Myanmar formulated a new national drug control policy which was officially launched on February 20, 2018. The new policy was designed with supportive approaches to achieve sustainable development goals in line with the standards and norms of all three international drug control conventions.

To implement the new national drug control policy, the strategic action plan was adopted during the Union Government Meeting (3/2020) on February 5, 2020. The plan is being utilized as a guideline to implement work plan in regions, states, and Nay Pyi Taw Council area, based on the various drug situations in each location.

Myanmar adopted the Narcotics and Hazardous Substances Law in 1974, the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law in 1993, and the Rules Relating to Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law in 1995. However, the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law was amended to update on February 14, 2018. Similarly, the amendment of the Rules Relating to Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law is currently in progress and will be officially regulated in the near future.

The Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control was established in 1976 and has been modified over time to include 10 working sectors. These modifications occurred in 1989, 1993, 2007, 2011, 2012, and 2016. In order to approach drug law enforcement activities with an international perspective and follow the relevant standards and norms, a Community-based Supervisory Committee was included, comprising of relevant ministries. The committee was reorganized to include 11 working sectors on January 10, 2020.

In Myanmar, drug elimination efforts are being carried out by the Tatmadaw, Myanmar Police Force, and Custom Department. Moreover, Drug Enforcement Division was specifically formed under the supervision of Myanmar Police Force. Drug Enforcement Division is comprised of 10 sub-divisions, and 50 anti-narcotic taskforces which are deployed in drug production and trafficking dense areas, as well as border areas. In 2022, the No (11) X-Ray sub-division and 6 X-Ray taskforces were added to strengthen drug law enforcement, compared to 10 Sub-divisions, and 65 taskforces as of February 14, 2019. Upon the expansion, advanced technology machines and mobile inspection equipment were procured to effectively detect drug trafficking activities. Furthermore, 38 special drug operations have been carried out in Myanmar from 2013 to 2022 in order to stop the illicit flow of precursors into Golden Triangle area as well as the trafficking of narcotic drugs from the Golden Triangle area to other regions. "Operation 1511" was carried out among the MOU member countries, resulting in significant successes in the region. Additionally, in 2022, "Operation Shan Yoma" and "Operation 1511/22" were consistently carried out in Shan State. Currently, "Operation 39" is being carried out to prevent the flow of precursors and illicit drugs throughout Myanmar from January to May of 2023.

The Controlled Chemicals Supervisory Committee, under the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control, was established in 1998. It was restructured to become the Controlled Chemicals Supervisory Sector on September 19, 2016. The Rules on the Supervision of Controlled Chemicals were promulgated on July 1, 2004 and 39 types of chemicals are prescribed as precursors. Regarding the importation of precursors, the legitimacy of the company and the purpose of importation are verified through inspection. The Pre-Export Notification (PEN) system is utilized to prevent any diversion of the chemical. However, precursors are being smuggled in various ways from neighboring countries and actions are being taken to address these issues.

According to the Opium Survey jointly conducted by UNODC and the Myanmar Government, it was revealed that there were 30,200 hectares of opium cultivation area in 2021 and 40,100 hectares in 2022, showing a 33% increase compared to 2021. Opium production rate shows that 423 tonnes were produced in 2021 and 795 tonnes in 2022, indicating an 88 percent increase compared to 2022. The surge of opium poppy cultivation occurred during the third wave of COVID-19 and an unstable period in the country.

Myanmar has been implementing an opium substitutive crop cultivation project in coordination with Mae Fah Luang Foundation in the eastern Shan State since 2012. The project covers health care services, agricultural development activities, livestock breeding, veterinary works, commercial and applied forestry works, as well as high-value product manufacturing. In addition, socio-economic surveys, study tours, capacity building training are conducted to support sustainable development activities in the country. To facilitate these initiatives, the Committee of Implementation for Alternative Development, the Ministry of Border Affairs, Myanmar and the Mae Fah Luang Foundation, Thailand, have undertaken the project. A Memorandum of Understanding was signed between CCDAC and ONCB on February 10, 2022. Since 2016, the project has extended to cover 60 villages in Loilem and Ho Pong townships in Shan State (South). It is being supported by Germany and Finland, and is under the supervision of UNODC. Premium coffees produced in the project areas are exported every year to foreign countries through Malongo Coffee Company.

In order to address drug abuse problems as public health concerns, 29 drug treatment departments, and 56 treatment centers have been established. Community-based drug treatment centers have also been launched for the drug users. Additionally, Methadone Maintenance Therapy was introduced in 2006 as an alternative treatment for opiates addicts, and 86 methadone treatment centers have been opened in mental health hospitals, drug treatment hospitals, and general public hospitals. To provide recovered patients with aftercare services for a better social life, 14 rehabilitation centers have been established in Yangon, Mandalay, Myitkyina, Lashio, Keng Tung, Tachileik, Nam Latt, Myawaddy, Kawthoung, Wettikan, Pekon, Pa-an, Kalain Aung and Myeik. Educative campaigns, physical and mental rehabilitation, relocation services, and aftercare services are also being provided to encourage drug users to seek treatment.

As part of efforts to prevent drug use among the youth and students, a preventive module against drug abuse has been developed and taught in the new education curriculum. Awareness-raising activities on the dangers of drug abuse are also being taught as life skills. Additionally, out-of-school youth are being engaged and educated through out-of-school primary and secondary education programs. Organizations such as the Anti-Narcotics Association, civilian organizations, and members of the Drug Enforcement Division are conducting drug awareness campaigns and distributing educational publications in basic and higher educational institutes in regions, states, and Nay Pyi Taw Council area.

To help people learn about advocacy and avoid the dangers of narcotic drugs, five organizations, including the Department of Information and Public, Myanmar Radio and Television, News and Press Enterprises, Printing and Publishing Enterprises, and the Directorate of Public Relations and Psychological Operations, are carrying out drug awareness activities through media outreach. Drug awareness is being conducted through various media channels such as radio, television, newspapers, journals, articles, painting, cartoons, and posters.

In relation to drug law enforcement activities, Myanmar is closely cooperating with international communities including ASEAN member countries, countries in the Greater Mekong Region, BIMSTEC member countries, and neighboring countries. In addition, Myanmar collaborates with the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), the Australian National Police (AFP), the US Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA), the Narcotics Control Commission (NNCC) of China and the Office of Narcotics Control Board (ONCB), Thailand. Myanmar also alternately hosts bilateral meetings with the MoU signatory countries, such as Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, Viet Nam, and Thailand to demonstrate our commitment to drug elimination. Furthermore, countries in the Golden Triangle Region, including Myanmar, Laos, and Thailand, are continuously conducting meetings on drugs and precursors control. Along the Myanmar and China border area, there are border liaison offices, including Lwegel-Zhang Feng office, the Muse-Ruli office, the Lauk Cai-Nam sam office, and the Myitkyina-Ting Chong office. Along the Myanmar-Laos border area, there are the Wan Pong-Mai Maw office and the Wan Kyin-Keng Khote office. Along the Myanmar-Thai border area, there are the Tachileik-Mae Sai office, the Myawaddi-Mae Sot office, and the Kawthaung-Rannong office. Along the Myanmar-Bangladesh border area, there is the Maungdaw-Taknaf office, and along the Myanmar-India border area, there are Tamu-Moreh office, the Pan Saung-Chan Lan office, and the Ri-Rikawdah office. The border liaison offices are established to exchange timely information on drug related matters as well.

In line with the supervision and guidance of the Union Government, the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control remains its commitment to preventing the use of illicit drugs by utilizing all available resources and collaborating with governmental agencies, the Tatmadaw, Myanmar Police Force, Non-Governmental Organizations, civil societies, students and the public in a spirit of unity.

Introduction

The hazard of drugs is a severe threat to all mankind that will destroy the entire race in the planet. Youths from all types of community around the globe have become a victim to drug abuse and if their future determination were disoriented, it will eventually slow down national development process and may threaten the health, socio-eco development, rules of law and stability of the society.

In terms of drug use, 5.5% of global population may have consumed drugs once in their lifetime and there are around 275 drug addicts around the world. Upon those figures, around 36.3 million people are in need of treatment services, and over 11 million are drug injection users. The fatalities of drug overdose have gradually increased yearly, and according to the 2021 World Drug Report, the infectious disease of HIV, Hepatitis B and C from drug abuse have overall increased as well.

Towards the prevention activities of drugs, the role of the stability of the state, the perpetual motion of the national government, and implementation of law and order are the main principal thus the illegal smuggling of precursor used in drug production process are taking place at the entry/exit point of the border area where there are little or no administration authority by the government. Moreover, the drugs produced at those borders were eventually smuggled out from the same routes that were used to smuggle precursor as well in which we are facing a great deal challenge to effectively carry out our drug law enforcement activity. As for Myanmar, the country is also a signatory to Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs 1961, Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971, and United Nations Convention against Illicit Trafficking in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988. And in order for Myanmar to relentlessly engage its drug law enforcement activities with the standard and norms of the conventions, notifications on narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and precursor were declared and since then, there are now 132 narcotic drugs, 126 psychotropic substances and 39 precursors in Myanmar.

Myanmar has also formulated the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control since 1976, and after series of readjustment, CCDAC was restructured by comprising of 19 members with 21 main objectives on 21-1-2022. Furthermore, 11 working sector was organized on 17-4-2022 to be in line with the emerging era.

As part of the elimination of drug production activity, the alternative development programs were carried out by constructing roads, bridges, water irrigation, discovering energy, building houses, clinics, schools, contribution of agricultural seeds, long term plants, fertilizer, and providing livelihood vocational training camps in 55 townships density are of

poppy cultivation at Kachin state, Kayah state, Chin state, Shan state, Sagaing region and Magway region. And as to carry out livelihood activities, the government had provided small chicken, piglets, medicine for animal treatment services, conducting of educational talks on livestock breeding, capacity building trainings, and providing guidance in the protection from infectious disease of the animals in Kachin state, Kayah state, Chin state and Shan state respectively.

Furthermore in the treatment sector, examinations of HIV disease, ART medicine treatment, contribution of condoms, examination of hepatitis B/C and handing out medicine to protect from its infectious disease for drug addicts are also provided at drug treatment department and methadone centers. Likewise, 261,196 drug patients were currently treated at 29 drug treatment departments, 56 branches and 86 methadone centers. As for the rehabilitation sector, such as center-based and village-based were established under 14 rehabilitation centers. Among those centers, drug treated patients were provided physical and mental rehabilitated treatment, vocational training, and in order to persuade them back to the society, after-care treatment were given as well.

In apprehending preventive measures for youths and students on drug abuse, awareness educational lessons were included in school curriculum and drug awareness discussions were also conducted at university, college, basic education school, high school and widely including the awareness of drugs in forums, exhibitions and competitions. As for the public awareness campaign, it were included in slogans, photos exhibition, pamphlet distribution, talk shows as well as the MRTV broadcasting awareness songs, news, articles, and stories regarding drug abuse risks in English, Myanmar and ethnic language programs.

As for the law enforcement sector, Myanmar is not only utilizing its own resources but also closely cooperating with neighboring countries initiating special drug operation action plan and relentlessly carrying out drug law enforcement activities in the region. Since precursor and its related substances used in drug production process are illegally smuggled in from neighboring countries to the insecure areas to produce drugs in those areas, our officers are carrying out their duty by blocking the possible routes to inspect, interdict and take legal actions, conducting search and raid towards drug production sites, trafficking routes for drug bust, exploring opium poppy cultivation area to carry out destruction of poppy fields in which led to the arrest of 9600 offenders from 6759 drug related case by seizing narcotic drugs worth 1120 billion Kyats in 2022 by Myanmar Police Force.

All the seized drugs, precursors and its related substances that include over 2.6 ton of opium, over 1.9 ton of heroin, over 212 million of stimulant tablets, over 23.6 ton of ICE,

over 709 kg of marijuana, over 1.2 ton of speciosa, over 2 ton of ketamine, over 12 ton of caffeine, and 79 types of other drugs and precursors worth over 1188.82 billion Kyats (642.608 million US\$) were incinerated on 26th June 2022 respectively.

In order to prevent the illegal smuggling of precursors, to prevent the diversion of precursor illegal trade, Myanmar has conducted surprise check/normal inspection on 749 occasion, awareness discussion for 515 times and supervised the importation of chemical for 319 times from Yangon to other states and region, during 2022.

As for the international cooperation sector in 2022, CCDAC have overall conducted discussions/workshops on 4 occasions, 4 meetings, 2 study tour, 4 virtual discussions/workshops, 15 meetings, 1 ceremony and 1 training were attended as well.

Since the central government has been undertaking the threat of drugs by covering all sectors of law enforcement, development and healthcare with oriented-approach, I would like to take this opportunity to request all the involvement civil society, parents and youths to join hands together to eliminate the growing threat of drugs as a national duty to create a better atmosphere for the nation

Chapter - 1

Activities of Central Committee for
Drug Abuse Control



Notifications

1. The state Administration Council, Government of the Republic of the Union of Myanmar has reconstituted the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control step by step with 19 members and 21 duties and functions by notification order No. 25/2022 on 21st January, 2022 by exercising the powers conferred under sections 4 and 5 of the Chapter 3 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law (1993).
2. The Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control reformed and modernized with (11) working sectors by notification order No.1/2022 on 17th April 2022, by exercising the powers conferred under section 7 of Chapter 4 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law (1993).

Holding the Destruction Ceremony of seized narcotic drugs and chemicals in Mandalay

3. In commemoration of the 35th International Day Against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking, the destruction ceremony of seized narcotic drugs, chemicals and related materials was held in accordance with the COVID-19 guidelines at the former international airport, Chanmyatharzi (North) quarter, Chanmyatharzi Township, Mandalay Region at 0800 a.m. on 26th June, 2022.
4. The destruction ceremony was attended by the chairman of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control, Union Minister of Home Affairs Lieutenant General Soe Htut, Prime Minister of Mandalay region U Maung Ko and his members, Commander of Central Military Command Major General Aung Zaw Htwe, Mandalay Region Administration Council Colonel Kyaw Kyaw Min, Mandalay Region Drug Abuse Control Committee members, departmental heads of Myanmar Police Force, representatives of Mandalay Region Administration Council





and the invited guests in a total of about 600 persons. A total of 16 types of drugs and 9 types of chemicals which were seized in Mandalay division, Sagaing division, Kachin state and upper Myanmar region. The seized drugs and chemicals including 611.57 kg of Opium, 810 kg of heroin, 47 million of ATS tablets, 7356 kg of ICE, 316 kg of Ketamine and 116 kg of Cannabis worth 316.77 billion kyats (US \$ 171.23 million) were incinerated.

Holding the Destruction Ceremony of the seized narcotic drugs and chemicals in Yangon

5. In commemoration of the 35th International Day Against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking, the destruction ceremony of the seized narcotic drugs, chemicals and related materials was held in accordance with the COVID-19 restriction guidelines at the Dagon Aye Yar Highway Truck Terminals, Hlaing Thar Yar (West) Township, North District of Yangon Region at 0600 a.m. on 26th June, 2022.

6. The destruction ceremony was attended by Prime Minister of Yangon region U Soe Thein and his members, Deputy Commander Brigadier General Win Myint Khaing, Union Minister of Security and Border Affairs Brigadier General Win Tint, members of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control in divisional Level, Representatives from international



organization and the invited guests in total of 445 person. The seized drugs in Yangon region, Ayeyarwaddy region, Rakhing state and lower Myanmar including 1.50 kg of Opium, 162 kg of heroin, 65 million of ATS tablets, 7599 kg of ICE, 1205 kg of Poppy Powder, 1345 kg of Ketamine, 463 kg of Cannabis in total 26 types of drugs and 7 types of Chemicals worth 356.68 billion kyats (US\$ 162.80 millions) were incinerated.

Holding the Destruction Ceremony of seized narcotic drugs and chemicals in Taunggyi City

7. In commemoration of the 35th International Day Against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking, the destruction ceremony of the seized narcotic drugs, chemicals and related materials was held in accordance with the COVID-19 guidelines at the Ahwaiyar Balloon Ground in Taunggyi City, Shan State at 0800 a.m. on 26th June, 2022.



8. The destruction ceremony was attended by the Chairman of Shan State Administration Council Dr. Kyaw Tun, Secretary of Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control Major General Zin Min Htet Chief of the Myanmar Police Force. Chairman of the Shan State Drug Abuse Control Committee Member (1) of the Shan State Administration Council Colonel Hla Oo, Deputy Commander of East Military Command Brigadier General Win Zaw Moe, Commander of Drug Enforcement Division Police Brigadier General Win Naing, Chairman of leading groups of Self-administered Division/Regions, state level departmental heads, members of Myanmar Anti-narcotic Association (MANA), groups of national races and local people, in total of about 550 persons. The drugs and chemicals burnt were 2,041.80 kg of opium, 967 kg of heroin, 99 million stimulant tablets, 8697 kg of crystal meth, 130 kg of marijuana, 362 kg of ketamine, 12 tons of caffeine, in a total of 18 types of drugs and 40 types of chemicals. The total value of the seized narcotic drugs and chemicals incinerated was 515.36 billion kyats (US\$ 278.57 millions).

Holding the Meeting of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control (1/2022)

9. At 1400 p.m. on 14th December 2022, the Meeting (1/2022) of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control was held in accordance with the COVID-19 guidelines at the Ahreindhamar Hall in the Myanmar Police Force Headquarters in Nay Pyi Taw and it was attended by the Chairman of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control Union Minister for Home Affairs Lieutenant General Soe Htut, Union Minister for Border Affairs Deputy General Tun Tun Naung, Joint Secretary of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control Commander



of Drug Enforcement Division Police Brigadier General Win Naing, Members of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control, chairman and secretaries of the working sectors, senior police officials of the Myanmar Police Force, delegates from relevant ministries, a total of 42 persons physically and Secretary of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control Deputy Minister of Ministry of Home Affairs Chief of Myanmar Police Force Major General Zin Min Htet, chairman, secretaries and joint secretaries of the Regions/ States Committees for Drug Abuse Control through video conferencing platform.

Chapter - 2

Supply Elimination



Activities of Alternative Development Sector

1. **Project Sites for the fourth-year plan areas of five-year project for Drug Elimination**
 - (a) Kachin State (6) Townships
(Waingmaw, Tanaing, Pharkant ,Chiphway,Moehnyin, Putao)
 - (b) Kayah State (Demawso,Pharuso,Loikaw) (3) Townships
 - (c) Chin State (Tidein, Tunzan) (2) Townships
 - (d) Shan State (40) Townships
(Kalaw, Hopong, Hsihseng, Kyethi, Kunhing, Leihka, Langkho, Pinlon, Loilem, Mong Kung, Mong Pan, Mong Hsu, Mawkmai, Mongnal, Namsang, Nyaungshwe, Pekon, Pinlaung, Taunggyi, Kunlong, Kutkai, Lashio, Mongyai, Manton, Mongmit, Muse, Namhkan, Namsang, Namtu, Tangyan, Hseni, Keng Tung, Mongkhet, Monghpyak, Mongping, Mong Hsat, Mongton, Mongyawng, Matman, Tachileik)
 - (e) Sagaing Region (Nannyun) (1) township
 - (f) Magway Region (Ngaphae, Minhla, Mintone) (3) townships

2. **Kachin State**
Border Areas Development Activities

(a) Road/Bridge Activities	Nos	Budget Allowed (kyats in million)
(1) Earthen Road	(8/1)miles	387.394
(2) Gravel Road	(4/7)miles	726.035
(3) Concrete Road	(1/0) mile	699.830
(4) Extension of Road	(2/0)miles	56.128
(5) Concrete Bridge	(1) No	236.610
(6) Box Culverts	(18) Nos	114.378



Construction 3000 feet of stone pitching drain on the road of 4 miles army camp Gyikelwe-Naboke-Susii in Chipwi Township



Paving (0/4) miles concrete on the Putao-Laemalwargyi-Namshalkaw- Mansaykhun-Mansay road in Putao Township

(b) Construction Activities of Department	Nos	Budget Allowed (Kyats in million)
(1) Road/Bridge Activities		
- Asphalt Road	(0/0.1) miles	22.188
(2) Water Supply Activities		
- Water retaining wall	(1) No	7.000
(3) Construction of Housing		
- Fencing	(1) No	26.378
(c) Construction for Peace Making		
(1) Road/Bridge Activities		
- Concrete Road	(1/0) mile	321.396
(2) Energy Activities		
- Installation of Solar Panel	(18) Sets	4.068
(3) Construction Activities		
- Renovation of the Cultural Museum	(1) No	14.050
Total		2615.455



Construction of 130 feet bailey bridge on the access road of Lantaung-Naungkhing village in Putao Township



Construction of 100 feet bridge in the entry of Thwaysanyan village in Waingmaw Township

3. Kayah State

Border Areas Development Activities

(a) Road/Bridge Activities	Nos	Budget Allowed (Kyats in million)
(1) Earthen Road	(3/1)miles	133.286
(2) Gravel Road	(7/0)miles	783.778
(3) Asphalt Road	(4/7)miles	702.930
(4) Asphalt Overlay Road	(1/3)miles	144.161
(5) Maintenance Road	(3/1)miles	168.030
(6) Concrete Bridge	(1) No	49.800
(7) Box Culverts	(34) Nos	147.880



Paving of Nanfe-Tawkuu-Kaykaw road of Thothipho village tract, in Hpruso Township



Construction of 25 feet bridge Pain chit village tract, in Loikaw Township

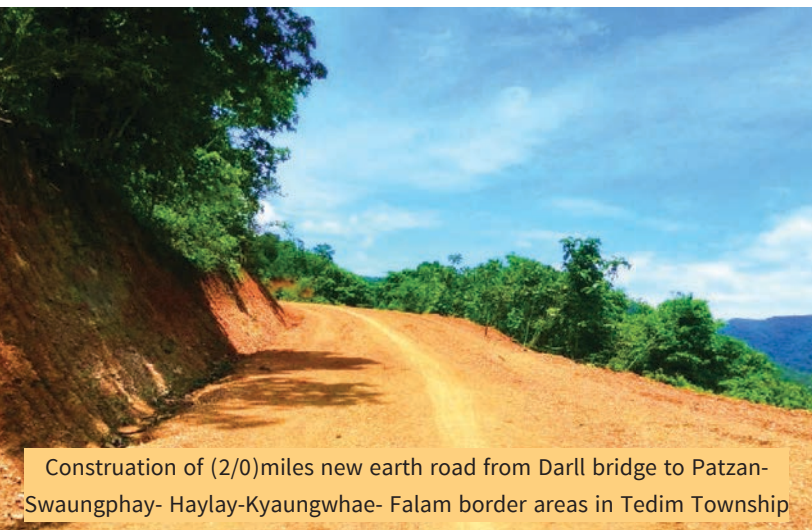
Construction Activities of Department

- Construction of Housing	Nos	Budget Allowed (Kyats in million)
(1) Office Sign Board	(2) Nos	2.500
(2) Brick wall and gate	(3) Nos	39.966
(3) Warehouse	(1) No	20.160
Total		2192.491

4. Chin State

Border Areas Development Activities

- Road/Bridge Activities	Nos	Budget Allowed (Kyats in million)
(1) Earthen Road	(2/0)miles	81.441
(2) Gravel Road	(2/0)miles	283.969
(3) Extension of Road	(6/0)miles	168.841
(4) Box Culverts	(5) Nos	32.124
Total		566.375



Construction of (1/0) miles earth road from Kattae suspension bridge to Loonmwar-Hayanaone in Tedim Township

5. Shan State

Border Areas Development Activities

(a) Road/Bridge Activities	Nos	Budget Allowed (Kyats in million)
(1) Earthen Road	(22/1)miles	955.044
(2) Macadam Road	(19/2)miles	613.886
(3) Gravel Road	(34/5)miles	5068.453
(4) Asphalt Road	(0/0.25)miles	49.299
(5) Concrete Road	(14/0)miles	403.421
(6) Extension of Earthen Road	(36/6)miles	868.314
(7) Extension of Earthen and paving	(3/0)miles	159.044
(8) Maintenance of Gravel Road	(5/0)miles	411.250
(9) Asphalt Overlay	(8/2)miles	850.935
(10) Cause way	(3) Nos	67.276
(11) Concrete Bridge	(13) Nos	887.535
(12) Bailey Bridge	(2) Nos	313.111
(13) Box Culverts	(231) Nos	1241.763



Paving (1/0) miles gravel road among 4 miles on WanPhee-PharLaw-Pansal village, Kyethi Township



Construction 35 feet concrete bridge on (7/4) miles Namtsan- Naungbo road in Namtsan Township



Installing of transformers in Hwaysan village, Sahaung village tract in Loilem Township



Construction of 40 feet concrete bridge on Kaungsan-Wannaug village tract in Lelchar Township

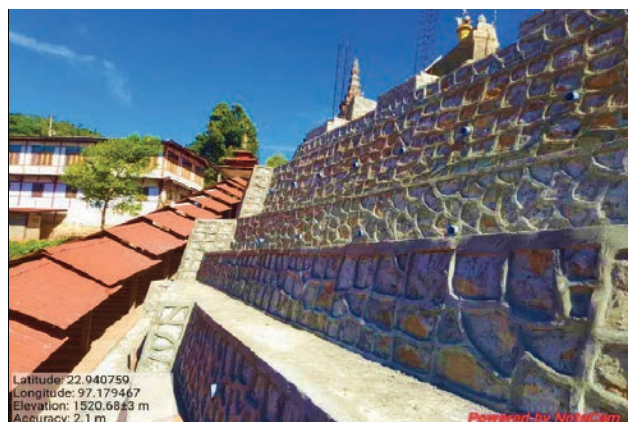
(b) Water Supply Activities	Nos	Budget Allowed (Kyats in million)
(1) Water Piping System	(1) No	493.932
(2) Brick Water Tank	(1) No	9.068
(3) Tube well	(1) No	21.492
(4) Gravity flow Water Supply	(2/0)miles	29.961
(5) Dam	(1) No	6.068
 (c) Energy Activities		
(1) Installation of Electricity	(2) miles	241.646
(2) Transformer	(2) Nos	173.109
 (d) Construction Work		
(1) RC building in school	(1) No	128.440
(2) low cost housing	(3) Nos	24.867
 (e) Religious Activities		
(1) Building in Monastery	(3) Nos	315.011
(2) Maintenance	(1) No	34.720
 (f) Construction Work of Department		
	Nos	Budget Allowed (Kyats in million)
 (1) Road/Bridge Activities		
- Concrete Road	(0/0.2) miles	5.104
- Brick Pitching Drainage	(2) Nos	7.761
- Concrete Drainage	(1) No	9.104
- Box Culverts	(1) No	13.874
 (2) Energy of Activities		
- Installation of Electricity	(1) No	5.950



Construction of 80 feet causeway over 2 miles gravel road of Honar-Mansar road in Theinni Township



Construction of 10000 gallons brick tank in Lisue village, in Moenae Township



Construction of 75"x20" retaining wall beside the monastery, Payagyi village in Namsan Township

(3) Construction of Housing		Nos	Budget Allowed (Kyats in million)
- Meeting Hall Construction	(1)	No	72.491
- Fencing	(6)	Nos	86.194
- Construction of Apron	(2)	Nos	4.330
- Maintenance	(2)	Nos	12.856
- Water/Electricity Supply (Water Tank/ Transformer for building)	(1)	No	7.522
(g) Construction for Peace Making			
(1) Road/Bridge Activities			
- Concrete Road	(1/6)miles		432.778
- Rock Hill Mining	(0/1.6) miles		17.073
- Road Expansion	(10/5)miles		185.076
- Box Culverts	(56) Nos		537.411
- Maintenance of Gravel Road	(4/0)miles		213.510
(2) Water Supply Activities			
- Solar Water Pumping for agriculture	(10) acres		10.656
(3) Construction Work			
- Dispensary	(1)	No	202.034
- Barbed wire Fencing	(1)	No	1.540
- Maintenance	(3)	Nos	236.739
(4) Religious Activities			
- Building in a Monastery	(1)	No	90.000
- Solar	(1)	Pair	9.718
Total			15529.366

6. **Sagaing Region**

Activities for Border Areas Department

(a) Road/Bridge Activities	Nos	Budget Allowed (Kyats in Million)
(1) Earthen Road	(10/0) miles	516.816
(2) Road Expansion	(19/0)miles	429.643
(3) Rock hill Mining	(1/0) mile	6.960
(4) Road Maintenance	(3/0)miles	256.279
(5) Maintenance of suspension Bridge	(1/0) mile	112.350
(6) Box Culverts	(58) Nos	407.920
(b) Construction Work of Department	Nos	Budget Allowed (Kyats in Million)
(1) Construction of Housing		
- Fencing	(1) No	11.165
(2) Construction for Peace Making		
- Road Maintenance	(1) No	11.200
Total		1752.333



Completion of 3/0 miles maintenance of gravel road in Nanyoon Township



Completion of 360x6 feet suspension bridge in Nanyoon Township

7. **Pilot Project for the activities measure taken by the implementation of Alternative Development Management Group**

Project Duration - 2017-2018 Fiscal year to 2029-2020 Fiscal year (3) years and (6) months

Project Township - Southern Shan State, Pa-O Self-Administered Zone, Pin laung Township, 30 villages in Pop-inn Village Tract, 15 villages in Mmawe Pyin Village Tract, 27 villages in Pin Khin Village Tract and 25 Villages in Lwe Maw Village Tract, Total 97 villages.

Project activities - Agriculture, Livestock breeding, education, health,
water supply, road and bridges, electricity and micro finance
Project Fund - 6992.530 Million Kyats

8. **Measure taken by Departments included Alternative Development Management Group from January to December in 2022**

(a) Progress of Border Areas and National Races Department

(1) Road/Bridge Activities	Nos	Budget Allowed (kyats in million)
- Earthen Road	(45/3)miles	2073.981
- Macadam Road	(19/2)miles	613.886
- Gravel Road	(48/3)miles	6862.234
- Asphalt Road	(3/7)miles	752.232
- Asphalt Overlay	(9/5)miles	995.097
- Concrete Road	(15/0)miles	1103.251
- Extension Road	(63/6)miles	1522.926
- Extension of Earthen road and paving	(3/0)miles	159.044
- Rock hill Mining	(1/0)miles	6.960
- Gravel road Maintenance	(8/0)miles	667.529
- Road Maintenance	(3/1) Nos	168.028
- Concrete Bridge	(15) Nos	1173.944
- Course way	(3) Nos	67.276
- Bailey Bridge	(2) Nos	313.111
- Box Culverts	(346) Nos	1944.065
(2) Water Supply Activities	Nos	Budget Allowed (kyats in million)
- Tube Well	(1) No	21.492
- Gravity flow Water Supply	(2/0)miles	29.961
- Installation of piping	(1) No	493.932
- Brick Water Tank	(1) No	9.068
- Dam	(1) No	6.068
(3) Energy Activities	Nos	Budget Allowed (Kyats in Million)
- Installation of electricity	(1) No	5.950
(4) Construction of Building		
- RC School	(1) No	128.440
- Low-cost Housing	(3) Nos	24.867

(5)	Religious Activities	Nos	Budget Allowed (kyats in million)
-	Building in a monastery	(3) Nos	315.011
-	Maintenance	(2) Nos	147.070
(6)	Construction of Department Activities	Nos	Budget Allowed (kyats in million)
-	Asphalt Road	(0/0.1) Miles	22.188
-	Concrete Road	(1/0) Mile	5.104
-	Concrete drain	(1) Nos	9.104
-	Brick Pitching Drainage	(1) Nos	7.000
-	Box Culverts	(1) Nos	13.874
-	Water Tank/building for transformer	(1) No	7.522
-	Electricity	(1) No	5.950
-	Meeting Hall Construction	(1) No	72.491
-	Construction of Apron	(2) Nos	4.330
-	Maintenance	(2) Nos	12.856
-	Fencing	(8) Nos	123.737
-	New Office Sign-board	(2) Nos	2.500
-	brick Wall and Gate	(3) Nos	39.966
-	Warehouse	(1) No	20.160
(7)	Construction for Peace Making	Nos	Budget Allowed (kyats in million)
-	Concrete Road	(2/6) miles	754.174
-	Rock Hill Mining	(0/1.6) miles	17.073
-	Maintenance of Gravel Road	(3) miles	176.796
-	Road Expansion	(12/5) miles	232.990
-	Box Culverts	(56) Nos	537.411
-	Barbed wire Fencing	(1) Nos	1.540
-	Maintenance work	(3) Nos	236.739
-	Solar Water Pumping for agriculture	(10) acres	10.656
-	Renovation of Cultural Museum	(1) No	14.050
-	Dispensary	(1) No	202.034
-	Monastery	(1) No	90.000
-	Solar	(19) sets	13.786
	Total		22656.020



Construction of wooden bridge, Nanhu village in Nyaungshwe Township



Implementation of Gravity Flow Activities in Tangyan Township (Spring Source)

(b) Department of Rural Development

(1) Ever Green Village Project Revolving Fund

	Nos (Household)	Budget Allowed (Kyats in millions)
- Agriculture	111914	61874.062
- Livestock Breeding	26603	16567.843
- Fisheries	668	209.590
- Electrification	7	7.900
- Productivity	756	439.720
- Small Scale Trading	10566	7613.471
- Livelihood activities	2639	1457.115
- Road	(5/0) Nos	378.822
- Bridge	(1) No	8.988
- Water supply	(8) Nos	68.070
- Electrification	(8) Nos	58.683
- Education	(4) Nos	26.396
- Community Center	(10) Nos	129.716
- Others	(22) Nos	252.426
(2) Livelihood Training	(129) Nos	303.490



Training of basic sewing in Nyaungshwe Township



Training of brick in Mongkhet Township



Paving the bitumen road from Main Road, Ywartaw-Myatsat(south)-Myatsat(North)-Bawnanywarthit in Kalaw Township

(3)	Village Development Plan Project	Nos	Budget Allowed (Kyats in Million)
-	Asphalt Road	(0/5) Miles	80.940
-	Earth Road	(17/6) Miles	213.215
-	Kankar Road	(24/3) Miles	640.220
-	Rocky Soil Road	(0/8) Miles	21.145
-	Macadam Road	(0/4) Miles	6.600
-	Concrete Road	(31/4) Miles	3223.438
-	Concrete Wheel Road	(2/1) Miles	138.690
-	Concrete Bridge	(15) Nos	198.980
-	Wood Bridge	(2) Nos	21.580
-	Box Culverts	(4) Nos	20.00
-	Pipe Culverts	(8) Nos	18.780
-	Water supply	(127) Villages	1614.261
-	Electrification	(9) Villages	101.113
-	Education	(17) Villages	220.100
-	Hall	(117) Nos	1673.659
-	Others	(9) Nos	46.550
(4)	Manufacturing Road and Bridge	Nos	Budget Allowed (Kyats in Million)
-	Manufacturing Road	(113/4) Miles	4632.157
-	Manufacturing Bridge	(219) Nos	1583.193
(5)	Rural Water Supply	(105) Nos	4037.149

(6)	National Community Driven	(22) Nos	348.772
	Total		108236.870
(c)	Department of Rural Road Development Activities	Nos	Budget Allowed (Kyats in Million)
(1)	Road	(229/6)Miles	
(2)	Bridge	(49)Bridges	
(3)	Culvert	(217) Nos	
	Total		37353.340
(d)	Department of Agriculture		
(1)	Appointment of Staffs	Nos	Budget Allowed (Kyats in Million)
-	Staff Officers	(57)persons	
-	Deputy Staff Officers	(77)persons	
-	Assistant Program Officers	(165) persons	
-	Deputy Assistant Program Officers	(235)persons	
-	Others	(104)persons	
(2)	Establishing of Agricultural Extensive Camps	(68) Nos	
(3)	Provision of Annual Crop Seeds		
-	Paddy	(970)baskets	
-	Pulses	(293)baskets	
-	Oil seeds	(907)baskets	
-	Hybrid Pad	(72327)kgs	
-	Hybrid Maize	(98361)kgs	
-	Pulses	(40) kgs	
-	Oil Seeds	(2623) kgs	
(4)	Provision of Perennial crop saplings		
-	Tea	(30988) plants	
-	Coffee	(24942) plants	
-	Avocado	(14613) plants	
-	Mango	(1628)plants	
-	Others	(14480) plants	
(5)	Using of Fertilizers and Pesticides		
-	Urea	(12128)tons	
-	T-Super	(991) tons	

	-	Potash	(3347)tons	
	-	Compound	(13542)tons	
	-	Insecticide liquid	(25027)liters	
	-	Insecticide powder	(14447) kgs	
(6)		Conduct Demonstration Plots (Modern Plot)		
	-	Paddy	(658)acres	
	-	Maize	(527)acres	
	-	Oil Seeds	(457)acres	
	-	Pulses	(779)acres	
(7)		Provide Agricultural Extensive Trainings		
	-	Section	(235)times	
	-	Trainees	(7056)persons	
(8)		Extent of Cultivation (Annual + Perennial)		
	-	Paddy	(1107806)acres	
	-	Maize	(563077)acres	
	-	Green Corn	(44235)acres	
	-	Sorghum	(516)acres	
	-	Wheat	(7303)acres	
	-	Oil crops	(259904)acres	
	-	Pulses	(228264)acres	
	-	Sugarcane	(48632)acres	
	-	Culinary Crops	(100881)acres	
	-	Vegetables	(134681)acres	
	-	Other	(128849)acres	
	-	Coffee	(14918)acres	
	-	Tea	(136485)acres	
	-	Orange	(12199)acres	
	-	Lime	(1593)acres	
	-	Walnut	(2133)acres	
	-	Lychee	(5102)acres	
	-	Mango	(5998)acres	
	-	Rubber	(225653)acres	
	-	Others	(628043)acres	
(9)		Using of DoA Fund		3170.000
(e)		Livestock, Breeding and Veterinary Department	Nos	Budget Allowed
		Activities		(Kyats in Million)
(1)		Provision of Pigs	(150)animals	15.000
(2)		Provided village chicken	(2400) animals	18.000

	(3)	Holding a livestock support education lecture	(98) times	2.880
	(4)	Conducting educational Lecture on beekeeping	(4) times	1.000
	(5)	Conducting beekeeping support training	(20) days	2.000
		Total		38.880
(f)		Small Scale Industries Department Activities	Nos	Budget Allowed (Kyats in Million)
	(1)	Cosmetic and Household Product Production Course	(16) times	11.345
	(2)	Basic Motorcycle Repairing Course	(2) times	4.175
	(3)	Value Added Food Processing Course	(13) times	6.806
	(4)	Basic Bamboo Handicraft Course	(4) times	5.313
		Total		27.639
(g)		Department of Basic Education	Nos	Budget Allowed (Kyats in Million)
	(1)	Next level of School Development		
	-	High School	(29) Nos	
	-	Middle School	(71) Nos	
	-	Primary School	(73) Nos	
	(2)	Native Language learner	(61)person	
	(3)	Language Teacher (LT)	(3) person	
	(4)	Fund and Student extension for fully funded Scholar	(25557) person	1963.730
	(5)	Scholar Allocation		
	-	High School	(97)persons	6.310
	-	Middle School	(424)persons	21.200
	-	Primary School	(1247) persons	37.610
		Total		2028.850
(h)		Drug Enforcement Division (Collaboration with MaePhalone Foundation)		
	(1)	Water Development	Nos	Budget Allowed (Kyats in Million)
	-	Dam	(1) No	
	-	Water Tubes	(2) Nos	
	-	Water Tanks	(7) Nos	

-	Water pipe lining system	(24632)Miles	97.477
-	Fund		1.800
(2)	Value-added Production		
-	Tealeaf warehouses	(55) Nos	49.083
-	Training for tealeaf stock and tealeaf grill	(5) times	4.321
-	Qualified testing	(1) times	1.140
-	Distributing Pinsein plants instead of wood and providing agricultural cost	(1) times	30.113
(3)	Agriculture Activities	Nos	Budget Allowed (Kyats in Million)
-	Distributing of CPP corn Seeds and fertilizers	(5406)pairs	
-	Distributing of Corn sheller machines	(271) Nos	
-	Handed maize thresher and Corn harvesting event	(1) time	
-	Fertilizing and Planting corn trainings	(2) times	75.250



-	Buying corn seeds from farmers (35)villages and corn surveys		
-	Public awareness for corn farmers(35) times		
-	Growth plants farming (139470)plants		
-	Distribution of Arabica Coffee (101662) plants		
-	Distribution of Khartawmhi (186232) plants		
-	Shady Oak tree and Ricinus		
-	Distribution of roof shatter and zinc roof for rain water tank (97) pairs		
-	Distribution of fertilizer		179.752
-	Measuring for water temperature (78) acres of coffee plant, Alteration of agricultural land and putting fertilizers,Greenland antibiotic Spray, plant booster and checking for growth plant rate		
(4)	Livestock Breeding	Nos	Budget Allowed (Kyats in Million)
-	Care Veterinary Services (2481)Nos		23.473
-	Animal Vaccination (5457)Nos		1.780
-	Capacity building for volunteers (2) times		10.593
-	Buffalo distribution (136) Nos		100.150
-	Cow distribution (42) Nos		55.762
-	Distribution of earring signs for Animals (200) Nos		
-	Napier grass distribution (47150)splits		
-	Distribution of fertilizer (60) Viss		10.465
-	Distribution of food supplying blocks (212) Nos		
(5)	Basic Socio-eco collecting survey		
-	Water Resource System Survey (1) No		0.358
-	Tea-leaf Survey (1) No		
-	Socio-economic Survey (1) No		3.146
	Comparative		
	Total		644.663

Activities of Crop Substitution Sector

1. Project Sites for the areas of Drug Elimination	
(a) Kachin State	6 Townships
(Waimaw, Mohnyin, Danai, Hpakan, Chipwi, Puta-O)	
(b) Kayah State	3 Townships
(Loikaw, Demoso, Hpruso)	
(c) Chin State	2 Townships
(Tonzang, Tedim)	
(d) Southern Shan State	20 Townships
(Kunhing, Mine Pan, Langkho, Hsihseng, Pekon, Mong Kung, Hopong, Mongnai, Pinlaung, Kyethi, Nyaungshwe, Namsang, Mong Hsu, Laihka, Mawkmai, Pinlon, Kalaw, Taunggyi, Loilem, Naungtayar)	
(e) Northern Shan State	12 Townships
(Lashio, Hseni, Tanyan, Mongyai, Muse, Kunlong, Namtu, Namhkan, Manton, Kutkai, Namsang, Mongmit)	
(f) Eastern Shan State	9 Townships
(Keng Tung, Mongyawng, Mong Hsat, Mongton, Mongping, Monghpyak, Mongkhet, Tachileik, Matman)	
(g) Saggaing	1 Township
(Nanyoon)	
(h) Magway	3 Townships
(NgaPhae, Min Tone, Min Hla)	
2. Achievements	
(a) Staffs	
(1) Staff Officer	57 Nos
(2) Deputy Staff Officer	77 Nos
(3) Assistant Program Officer	165 Nos
(4) Deputy Assistant Program Officer	235 Nos
(5) Others	104 Nos
(b) Establishment of Agricultural Extensive Camps	68 Nos
(c) Provision of annual Crop Seeds	
(1) Paddy	970 baskets
(2) Pulses	293 baskets

(3)	Oil seeds	907 baskets
(4)	Hybrid Paddy	72327 kilograms
(5)	Hybrid Maize	98361 kilograms
(6)	Oil seeds	2623 kilograms
(7)	Pulses	40 kilograms
(d)	Provision of Perennial crop saplings	
(1)	Tea	30988 saplings
(2)	Coffee	24942 saplings
(3)	Avocado	14613 saplings
(4)	Mango	1628 saplings
(5)	Others	14480 saplings
(e)	Using of Fertilizers and Pesticides	
(1)	Urea	12128 tons
(2)	T-Super	991 tons
(3)	Potash	3347 tons
(4)	Compound	13542 tons
(5)	Liquid	25027 liters
(6)	Powder	14447 kilograms
(f)	Conduct Demonstration Plots (Annual crops demonstration plots)	
(1)	Paddy	658 acres
(2)	Maize	527 acres
(3)	Oil seeds	457 acres
(4)	Pulses	779 acres



Soybean Crop Demonstration in Mohnyin Township
Kachin State



Maize Crop Demonstration in Mongyai Township



Sunflower Crop Demonstration in Loilen Township



Soybean Crop Demonstration in Mongkhet Township

(g) Provide Agricultural Extensive Trainings

(1) Section	235
(2) Trainees	7056

(h) Extent of cultivation

(1) Annual Crops

- Paddy	1107806 acres
- Maize	563077 acres
- Green Corn	44235 acres
- Sorghum	516 acres
- Buck Wheat	0 acres
- Wheat	7303 acres
- Pulses	228264 acres
- Oil crops	259904 acres
- Sugarcane	248632 acres
- Culinary Crops	100881 acres
- Vegetables	134681 acres
- Other	128849 acres

(2) Perennial Crops

- Tea	136485 acres
- Coffee	14918 acres
- Orange	12199 acres
- Lichee	5102 acres
- Lime	1593 acres
- Walnut	2133 acres

- Mango 5998 acres
 - Rubber 225653 acres
 - Others (Jack Fruit, Banana, Avocado...) 598217 acres
- (i) Using of DoA Fund 3170 Million

3. Other Activities

- Agricultural Mechanization Department

Sr.No	Activity	Unit	Achievement
1	Tractor Utilization and Land Preparation		
	- Tractor (Na.Ta.La)	number	-
	- Tractor(Agri.Mechanization Department)		62
	- Harrowing acre	acre	48089
2	Selling and Distribution of Farm Machines		
	- Hand tractor	number	10
	- Tractor		
3	Land Consolidation		
	- Systematically	acre	-
	- Raising Highland farms		125
4	Trainees for Utilization and Maintaining of farm Machines	person	120



Sunflower Crop Demonstration in LinKhae Township

Activities of Livestock Breeding Sector

1. Livestock working group had conducted the small scale livestock farm and advance husbandry practice training on the following mention items for livelihood and income generation and improve the food security among the people living in poppy planted area.
 - (a) Professional livestock farming for local chickens Regional pig support.
 - (b) Provide the Veterinary drugs for animal health.
 - (c) Public awareness.
 - (d) Conducting educational lectures and educational courses to support beekeeping.
 - (e) Preventing and treating animal infectious diseases locally.
 - (f) Other activities.

2022 Operation from January to December

2. From January to December 2022, 38.88 million Kyats have been allocated, 150 pigs and 2400 local chickens have been distributed to 55 townships in the Drug Eradication Project area.

Other activities

3. Regarding the prevention of the dangers of narcotics and psychoactive drugs, the Department of Animal Husbandry and Treatment conducted the distribution of awareness pamphlets and pollination services for the development of beekeeping in the drug project area as follows:

Sr. No	The work carried out	Count	Quantity	Areas of operation
1	Pollination Service	acre	94313	In Shan State, Kachin State and Kayar State
2	Provide Knowledge (a) Leaflet Distribution (Breeding)	No	370	Shan State



Status of distribution of local pigs and local chickens in order to work on livestock breeding activities for the elimination of drugs in Chin State



Status of distribution of local pigs and local chickens in order to work on livestock farming activities for the elimination of drugs in Shan State



Status of distribution of local chickens in order to work on livestock farming activities for the elimination of drugs in Magway Region



Status of distribution of local chickens in order to work on livestock farming activities for the elimination of drugs in Sagaing Region



Kachin State status of distribution of local pigs and local chickens in Putao townships for the purpose of livestock farming for the elimination of drugs



Providing bee hives to local residents of Shan State



Kachin State, Record photo of an educational lecture on the prevention and control of animal infectious diseases in Putao townships



Record photo of an educational lecture on prevention and control of animal infectious diseases in Shan State, Magway Region and Chin State

Opium Production Elimination Project Areas in Livestock Sector Operations

Sr. No	Description	Kyats/ head	Total Number	Total value (kyats-million)
1	Provided 150 piglet in project area of the eradication of poppy and psychiatric drug at 15 township.	100,000	150	15.00
2	Provided 2400 village chicken in project area of the eradication of poppy and psychiatric drug at 24 township.	7500	2400	18.00
3	Holding a Livestock Support Education lecture in 50 township in the drug elimination Project area			2.88
4	Conducting educational lecture on Beekeeping			1.00
5	Conducting Beekeeping Support Training			2.00
Total				38.88

Prevention, Treatment of the Livestock Disease in the following areas

Sr. No	Division/ State/ Township	Prevention			Treatment		
		Cattle & Buffalo	Pig	Poultry	Cattle & Buffalo	Pig	Poultry
1	Kachin State (6) Township	12940	22070	1188120	14628	17340	72300
2	Kayar State (3) Township	33240	4700	108600	8568	8520	5640
3	Chin State (2) Township	8700	3680	30600	3300	3384	6156
4	Southern Shan State (19) Township	157744	38565	300864	20892	27336	73548
5	Northern Shan State (12) Township	4120	9635	44520	6060	10032	19632
6	Eastern Shan State (9) Township	59890	4252	121200	9492	13596	15720
Total		313724	80202	1793904	62940	80208	192996

Chapter - 3

Demand Elimination



Activities of Medical Treatment Sector

Introduction

1. With the guidance and leadership of Central Committee of Drug Abuse Control (CCDAC), Drug Treatment Sector has been continuously and consistently endeavored in Drug Treatment and Care activities, as well as Prevention and Harm Reduction to reduce the negative consequences of drug use. Drug use remains one of the causes to hinder the development concerns and prevention and treatment of drug use disorder have the utmost important role in building the development of the sovereign state.

2. As drug use is a global problem that affects individuals, families and communities worldwide, the United Nations Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) 3, “Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages,” addresses this issue through SDG 3.5, which aims to “strengthen the prevention and treatment of substance abuse, including narcotic drug abuse and harmful use of alcohol.” One of the indicators for measuring progress towards this goal is indicator 3.5.1, which tracks the coverage of treatment interventions (pharmacological, psychosocial and rehabilitation and aftercare services) for substance use disorders.



Drug Treatment Center
(Bhamo, Kachin State)

3. Being a signatory to United Nations drugs conventions, Myanmar enacted “Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law (1993), and subsequently amended the law on February 14th, 2018, in response to the evolving needs and circumstances. Concurrently, Myanmar government has adopted a new approach towards drug control measures by announcing a roadmap for National Drug Control in 2016 and the National Drug Control Policy on February

20th, 2018. As outlined in the policy, the approach towards addressing the problem would be the health-oriented approach, with a focus on reducing the negative consequences of drug use being incorporated as a key component. Priority areas involved in the policy are:

- (a) Supply Reduction and Alternative Development
- (b) Demand Reduction and Harm Reduction
- (c) International Cooperation
- (d) Research and Analysis
- (e) Compliance with Human Rights

4. In accordance with the amendment of 1993 Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law, Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control established committees for specific sectors and the drug treatment sector being formed as follows:

Achievements	Male	Female	Total
Number of MMT patients who received an HIV test and who know the result	2199	27	2226
Number partners of MMT patients who received an HIV test and who know the result	1	12	13
Number of MMT patients who received HBS Antigen rapid test	1862	15	1877
Number of MMT patients who received vaccination with rapid schedule for Hepatitis B infection	547	1	548
Number of MMT patients who received Hepatitis C test (HCV Antibody)	1943	22	1965
Numbers of IEC materials distributed to PWIDs			70000
Numbers of condoms distributed to PWIDs			85000
Numbers of PWIDs referred for ART			261
Numbers of PWIDs referred for TB treatment			32
Numbers of PWIDs referred for STI treatment			6

Objectives

5. In order to perform drug treatment measures effectively and successfully, objectives of DDTRU are as follows:

- (a) To improve quality of integrated, innovative and voluntary-based comprehensive drug treatment services
- (b) To promote continuity of care to improve the response to the chronic and relapsing nature of drug dependency



- (c) To promote and support development of community-based comprehensive drug treatment response
- (d) To strengthen coordination, collaboration and capacity building to improve drug treatment service response
- (e) To strengthen and share cross cutting strategic information and research of evidence-based practices to improve comprehensive drug treatment response



. Harm Reduction Coordination Meeting at Drug Treatment Unit, Yangon General Hospital



Meeting on Drug Treatment with WHO and National AIDS Program at Mental Health Hospital, Yangon



Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control CCDAC Meeting
(1/2022)



6th DG Level Talks between NCB, India and CCDAC,
Myanmar (26th May, 2022)

HIV prevention and Harm Reduction

6. People who inject drugs (PWID) and people who use drugs (PWUD) are provided with harm reduction services, including HIV testing service (HTS), anti-retroviral therapy (ART), condom distribution for PWID, PWUD and their partners, Hepatitis B and C testing and Hepatitis B vaccination, diagnosis and treatment of tuberculosis, and diagnosis and treatment of sexually transmitted infections at drug treatment centers and methadone clinics. Harm reduction activities were implemented with the partner organizations: AHRN, MANA, MDM, SARA and Metta.

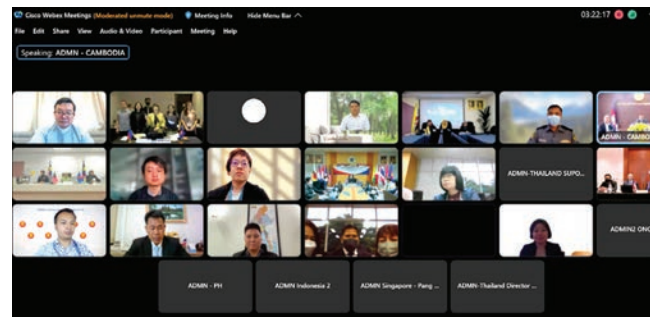
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Numbers of PWIDs referred for STI treatment			6

International Cooperation

7. The Drug Dependency Treatment and Research Unit (DDTRU) consistently submitted treatment statistics and data to the International Narcotics Control Board's (INCB) quarterly reports, the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime's (UNODC) annual report questionnaires (ARQ), and the ASEAN Drug Monitoring Network's annual report. In collaboration with the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control (CCDAC), DDTRU participated in and presented on the implementation of drug treatment activities in international and ASEAN meetings, as well as at meetings of the Commission on Narcotic Drugs (CND), the INCB, and the UNODC.



43rd ASEAN SENIOR OFFICIALS MEETING ON DRUG MATTERS
(30th October, 2022 to 4th November, 2022)



12th ASEAN Drug Monitoring Network Meeting
(25th September, 2022)

Conclusion

In order to achieve the objectives of drug treatment sector, drug treatment activities will be implemented in sustained and accelerated approach. Efforts will be directed towards increasing the coverage of drug treatment services through the implementation of evidence-based prevention and treatment strategies. Adequate measures will be taken to ensure that the quality of drug treatment services conforms to international standards. Collaboration with relevant sectors will be pursued to reduce the negative health consequences of drug use and enhance the effectiveness of drug dependency treatment.



New registered patients who use Opioid (Heroin, Opium) by age groups 2022

No	Age Group (Years)	Male	Female	Total
1	10-14	3	0	3
2	15-19	71	2	73
3	20-24	637	6	643
4	25-29	1114	14	1128
5	30-39	2380	45	2425
6	40-49	1825	40	1865
7	50-59	1027	18	1045
8	60 and above	267	22	289
	Total	7324	147	7471

Total number of in-patient for Drug Treatment in 2022

No	State/Region	Major Drug Treatment Center	First Time	Second Time and Above
1	Yangon	Mental Health Hospital, Yangon	31	16
2	Yangon	Thingunyun General Hospital	-	-
3	Mandalay	Drug Dependency Treatment Hospital (Mandalay)	135	156
4	Sagaing	Monywa General Hospital	-	-
5	Sagaing	Kalay General Hospital	-	-
6	Thanitanyi	Myeik General Hospital	-	-
7	Kachin	Drug Dependency Treatment Hospital (Myitkyina)	65	31
8	Kachin	Bahmo District Hospital	-	-
9	Shan (North)	Lashio General Hospital	-	-
10	Shan (North)	Namhkan General Hospital	113	-
11	Shan (East)	Kengtung General Hospital	-	-
12	Mon	Mawlamyine General Hospital	6	1
13	Kayin	Hpa-An General Hospital	-	-
14	Rakhine	Kyaukphyu General Hospital	3	1
	Total		353	205

**Total number of New and Current patients who receiving
Methadone Maintenance Therapy in 2022**

No	Methadone Clinic	New Patients			Current Patients		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	Drug Treatment Unit, Yangon Mental Health Hospital	318	11	329	683	14	697
2	Thingangyun General Hospital, Yangon	-	-	-	289	5	294
3	Mandalay Drug Dependency Treatment Hospital	140	-	140	1181	10	1191
4	Mandalay (300) Bedded Teaching Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Communicable Disease Hospital, Mandalay	-	-	-	296	2	298
6	Patheingyi Township Hospital, Mandalay	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Pyinoolwin General Hospital	43	-	43	183	1	184
8	Mogoke General Hospital	-	-	-	367	-	367
9	Monywa General Hospital	64	1	65	218	2	220
10	Kale General Hospital	-	-	-	551	8	559
11	Katha General Hospital	50	-	50	178	-	178
12	Hkamti General Hospital	-	-	-	250	13	263
13	Sagaing General Hospital	-	-	-	177	1	178
14	Tamu General Hospital	-	-	-	319	5	324
15	Pinlebu Township Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Paungbyin Township Hospital	91	1	92	460	2	462
17	Banmauk Township Hospital	40	-	40	436	-	436
18	Shwebo General Hospital	70	-	70	111	-	111
19	Wuntho Township Hospital	-	-	-	200	-	200
20	Kawlin Township Hospital	2	-	2	329	-	329
21	Homalin General Hospital	57	-	57	404	6	410
22	Indaw Township Hospital	209	2	211	814	3	817
23	Gyoe Taung Station Hospital, Wuntho township	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Nan Taw Station Hospital, Homalin township	129	5	134	314	12	326
25	Maw Lu Station Hospital, Indaw township	-	-	-	327	-	327
26	Khampat Station Hospital, Tamu township	124	5	129	324	14	338
27	Nan Khan Station Hospital, Wuntho township	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	Me Zar Station Hospital, Indaw township	-	-	-	169	1	170
29	Naung Po Aung Station Hospital, Homalin township	214	-	214	656	5	661

30	Mawlaik General Hospital	170	3	173	384	6	390
31	Yarzagyo Station Hospital, Kale township	77	-	77	179	5	184
32	Kyaung Lel Station Hospital, Banmauk township	1251	-	1251	-	-	-
33	Tigyaing Township Hospital	149	2	151	211	2	213
34	Man Si Gyi Station Hospital, Banmauk township	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Kanbalu General Hospital	33	-	33	67	-	67
36	Kyunnhla Township Hospital	19	-	19	94	1	95
37	Mi Chaung Inn Station Hospital, Pinlebu township	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Min Thar Station Hospital, Tamu township	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	Myitkyina Drug Dependency Treatment Hospital	477	4	481	1684	22	1706
40	Hsadone Station Hospital, Waimaw township	4	-	4	59	3	62
41	Tanai Township Hospital	268	13	281	570	31	601
42	Tar Ma Hkan Station Hospital, Hpakant township	206	4	210	323	6	329
43	Ta Law Gyi Station Hospital, Myitkyina	86	-	86	599	2	601
44	Putta-O General Hospital	210	4	214	481	12	493
45	Hpakant Township Hospital	205	1	206	607	12	619
46	Bhamo General Hospital	125	-	125	569	7	576
47	Mogaung Township Hospital	111	7	118	800	19	819
48	Mohnyin General Hospital	172	-	172	558	3	561
49	Hopin Station Hospital, Mohnyin	107	-	107	770	7	777
50	Aung Myin Thar Station Hospital, Myitkyina	-	-	-	-	-	-
51	Long Hkin Station Hospital, Hpakant	169	10	179	772	27	799
52	Shwegu Township Hospital	122	3	125	530	7	537
54	Seik Mu RHC, Hpakant	164	5	169	716	28	744
54	Mansi Township Hospital	13	-	13	98	-	98
55	Momauk Township Hospital	70	-	70	244	3	247
56	Waingmaw Township Hospital	140	-	140	1217	7	1224
57	Chipwi Township Hospital	14	-	14	52	1	53
58	Nam Mun Station Hospital, Mohnyin	148	6	154	707	7	714
59	Nam Mar Station Hospital, Mohnyin	20	-	20	207	1	208
60	Nammatee Station Hospital, Mogaung	105	4	109	422	5	427
61	Sar Hmaw Station Hospital, Mogaung	-	-	-	-	-	-
62	Hway Hkar Station Hospital, Hpakant	74	33	77	201	5	206
63	Lwe Mun Station Hospital, Mohnyin	-	-	-	-	-	-

64	Man Ma Lin Station Hospital, Bhamo	-	-	-	10	-	10
65	Lashio State General Hospital	59	-	59	330	2	332
66	Muse General Hospital	92	3	95	233	5	238
67	Laukaing District Hospital	60	4	64	53	-	53
68	Hseni Township Hospital	116	6	122	260	8	268
69	Hsipaw Township Hospital	49	-	49	114	3	117
70	Mongmit Township Hospital	4	-	4	225	3	228
71	Tangyan Township Hospital	59	-	59	187	5	192
72	Kyaukme General Hospital	186	12	198	312	11	323
73	Kutkai Township Hospital	82	11	93	148	9	157
74	Tarmoenye Station Hospital, Kutkai	22	-	22	94	4	98
75	Namtu Township Hospital	57	-	57	92	-	92
76	Namhkan Township Hospital	341	3	344	611	7	618
77	Namhsan Township Hospital	-	-	-	5	-	5
78	Nam Pawng Station Hospital, Lashio	-	-	-	42	3	45
79	Nam Hpat Kar Station Hospital, Kutkai	47	5	52	73	4	77
80	Nam Lan Station Hospital, Hsipaw	7	-	7	37	-	37
81	Nawngkhio Township Hospital	53	-	53	125	-	125
82	Nawng Mun Station Hospital, Lashio	35	-	35	101	-	101
83	Tachileik General Hospital	101	10	111	173	10	183
84	Kengtung General Hospital	106	1	107	123	3	126
85	Sao San Tun General Hospital, Taunggyi	-	-	-	-	-	-
86	Pyinmana General Hospital	32	-	32	81	-	81
Total		7768	149	7917	25786	410	26196

International Meetings in 2022

No	Date	Meeting	Remark
1.	20-4-2022 to 21-4-2022	12 th ASEAN Drug Monitoring Network Meeting	online
2.	29-4-2022	Third DAINAP Focal Points Meeting	online
3.	26-5-2022	6 th DG Level Talks between NCB, India and CCDAC, Myanmar	online
4.	24-8-2022 to 25-8-2022	13 th ASEAN Drug Monitoring Network Meeting	online
5.	15-9-2022	5 th Myanmar-Bangladesh Bilateral Virtual Meeting	online
6.	30-10-2022 to 4-11-2022	43 RD ASEAN SENIOR OFFICIALS MEETING ON DRUG MATTERS (43rd ASOD), KUALA LUMPUR	In person

Activities of Rehabilitation Sector

Formulation of the Rehabilitation Working Committee

1. Rehabilitation Working Committee had been organized in 1980. According to the order No 3/2016 date on (19.9.2016), it was reformed with the Chairman, Deputy Minister from Ministry of Social Welfare, Relief and resettlement and the members, Director General from General administration Department, Director General from Department of Small Scale Industry, Director General from Department of labor, Director General from Department of Technical and Vocational Education, Director General from Department of Medical Services, Head of Department from Myanmar Police Force and the Secretary, Director General from Department of Rehabilitation.

Objectives

2. The Department of Rehabilitation has opened the Social Rehabilitation Centers with the following objectives:

- (a) To carry out the mindset improvement of the ex-drug users,
- (b) To train the ex-drug users to have a good relationship with their communities, to train the physical development of the ex-drug users, to provide the suitable vocational training, and to train the ex-drug users to be part of the labour force through their accomplished vocational skills.



Implementation

3. The Department of Rehabilitation has been implementing the rehabilitation services in accord with the three following Strategies:

- (a) Center Based Rehabilitation,
- (b) Semi-Community Based Rehabilitation,
- (c) Community Based Rehabilitation.

Center Based Rehabilitation

4. The Department of Rehabilitation run by in total (14) centers. They are:

- (a) Drug Rehabilitation Center for Ex Drug Users (Yangon) in Yangon Region
- (b) Drug Rehabilitation Center for Ex Drug Users (Mandalay) in Mandalay Region
- (c) Drug Rehabilitation Center for Ex Drug Users (Myitkyina) in Kachin State
- (d) Drug Rehabilitation Center for Ex Drug Users (Lashio) in Northern Shan State
- (e) Drug Rehabilitation Center for Ex Drug Users (Kyaingtone) in Eastern Shan State
- (f) Drug Rehabilitation Center for Ex Drug Users (Tachileik) in Eastern Shan State
- (g) Drug Rehabilitation Center for Ex Drug Users (Namlat) in Southern Shan State

Vocational Training for lesson at Ex-Drug Rehabilitation Center (Watthtikan)



Vocational Training for Trainees at Ex-Drug Rehabilitation Center (Watthtikan)

- (h) Drug Rehabilitation Center for Ex Drug Users (Myawaddy) in Kayin State
 - (l) Drug Rehabilitation Center for Ex Drug Users (Kawthaung) in Taninthayi Region
 - (j) Drug Rehabilitation Center for Ex Drug Users (Watthteekan) in Western Bago Region
 - (k) Drug Rehabilitation Center for Ex Drug Users (Phekon) in Southern Shan State
 - (l) Drug Rehabilitation Center for Ex Drug Users (Hpa-an) in Kayin State
 - (m) Drug Rehabilitation Center for Ex Drug Users (Kalain Aung) in Taninthayi Region
 - (n) Drug Rehabilitation Center for Ex Drug Users (Myeik) in Taninthayi Region
5. The following activities are being implemented at the Drug Rehabilitation Centers for Ex Drug Users:
- (a) Interviewing and Recording the biological data of trainees,
 - (b) Making assessment based on the use of drugs.
 - (c) The following social work practices are being carried out:
 - (1) Mental rehabilitation:
 - Individual Counselling, Group Counselling, Family Counselling,
 - Practicing Meditation,
 - Preventive Education Program based on the type of drug used,
 - Occupational Therapy and Religious therapy,
 - Recreation.
 - (2) Physical rehabilitation:
 - Activities of Games (Sports, Social games)
 - Physical exercises
 - Health care services



Learning Vocational Training on Sewing at Institution-Based Rehabilitation Training for Women in Ex-Drug Rehabilitation Center (Lashio)



Remarks of U Aung Kyaw Moe, Director General, Rehabilitation Department on Closing Ceremony of Center Based Rehabilitation Training (Lashio)



Remarks of U Aung Kyaw Moe, Director General, Rehabilitation Department on Closing Ceremony of Volunteer Training (Yangon)



Rehabilitation Department for trainees on Institution Based Rehabilitation for Women at Ex-Drug Rehabilitation Center (Lashio)

- (3) Providing Vocational trainings as occupational therapy
- (4) Preparing for reintegration into the society
- (5) After-care service

Center Based / Situation of Providing Community Based Rehabilitation training Vocational Trainings

6. Conducting Rehabilitation Services at the Centers: From January to December 2022 (20) trainees in Wathhteekan Drug Rehabilitation Center, (40) trainees in Lashio Drug Rehabilitation Center, (20) trainees in Nanlatt Drug Rehabilitation Center, have been rehabilitated. There was a total of (80) rehabilitated trainees.

7. Conducting Community Based Rehabilitation Services at community: From January to December 2022 in Myitkyina Township, Kachin State (30) trainees have been rehabilitated. There was a total of (30) rehabilitated trainees.

8. Conducting Volunteer Social Worker Training: From January to December 2022 (20) trainees in Yangon Drug Rehabilitation Center, (20) trainees in Mandalay Drug Rehabilitation Center, (20) trainees in Myawaddy Drug Rehabilitation Center, (20) trainees in Wathteekan Drug Rehabilitation Center, have been rehabilitated. There was a total of (80) rehabilitated trainees.

9. The following Vocational Trainings are provided to the Center Based Rehabilitation Training and Community Based Rehabilitation Training:

- (a) Soap Liquid Production
- (b) Silk-Screen Printing
- (c) Bricking
- (d) Hair Cutting
- (e) Basic Motor-Cycle repairing
- (f) Basic Motor-Car repairing
- (g) Agriculture

Conducting Educational Lectures

10. Anti-drug talks on drug dangers to humanity were conducted for a total of 9,222 students in 70 schools in the Nay Pyi Taw Union Territory Area and other states and regions.



Attending Meetings, Workshops at home and Abroad

11. An online coordination meeting with voluntary drug supervisors who are providing follow-up services for ex-drug addicts was held at the Rehabilitation Department meeting room on 30.3.2022.

12. To develop a draft standardized working guide book for Ex-Drug Addicts Rehabilitation centers, a coordination meeting of a technical team of 23 representatives from relevant

departments was conducted in the Rehabilitation Department meeting room from 27.5.2022 to 3.8.2022. On September 20,2022, a presentation of a standardized working guide book was made in order to obtain the Union Minister's approval. With the permission of the Union Minister, the working guide book was distributed to the Ex-Drug Rehabilitation Centers on November 2, 2012.

13. The video recording of the song "The Repentance of the Inheritance of Evil," composed by the trainees from the rehabilitation center for ex-drug addicts (Myitkyina), was conducted from 27.5.2022 to 29.5.2022 in the rehabilitation camp for ex-drug addicts (Wethikan), Bago Region. The song "The Repentance of the Inheritance of Evil" is to raise awareness about the dangers of drugs. It has been carried out by the Ministry of Social Welfare, Relief, and Resettlement, the Department of Rehabilitation, and Myanmar Voice and Television, and is now being broadcast regularly on Myanmar Voice and Television.

14. Capacity Building Training for the Rehabilitation Department's staff on drug addiction rehabilitation was able to provide training to 57 participants from August 29, 2022 to September 2, 2022.

15. The rehabilitation team coordination meeting (1/2022) of the central organization for the prevention of drugs and psychotropic substances was held on October 21, 2022, at the meeting hall of the rehabilitation department.

Implementing the Project Activities

16. After implementing plan of drug eradication in 1999, (190) trainees have been provided the rehabilitation services as acts of reducing the drug using: Center Based Rehabilitation services, Semi-Community Based Rehabilitation services, Community Based Rehabilitation services and Volunteer Social Worker services in 2022.

Budget Allocation

17. The Department of Rehabilitation spent Ks 25,400,100/-from January to December 2022.

Conclusion

18. Department of Rehabilitation continues to carry out rehabilitation services hand in hand with the related Departments, the people, non-government organization and international non-government organization in implementing reintegration and rehabilitation activities of National Drug Control policy prescribed by The Republic of the Union of Myanmar according to the strategies of rehabilitation service.

Activities of Community Service Supervision Sector

1. The Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law was amended by the Pyidaungsu Hluttaw Law No. 6 in Feb, 2018. According to the amendment, the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control notified to organize the Social Benefit Supervision Committee with the Notification No. 1/2020 on (3-2-2020) in an accord with the Section 7 (k) of this Law.
2. The Social Benefit Supervision Committee is led by Deputy Minister of the Office of the Union Government as the Chairman; Director General of General Administration Department as the Secretary; with members from other 8 departments.
3. The first meeting of the Social Benefit Supervision Committee was held on 10th March, 2020. According to the meeting minutes, the establishment of the Social Benefit Supervision Committee in all administrative tiers is being conducted by the approval of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control.
4. As the General Administration Department was moved under the Ministry of the Home Affairs from the Ministry of the Office of the Union Government by notification No. 119/2021 of State Administration Council on 5th May, 2021, the reformation of the Social Benefit Supervision Committee is still under process.
5. Since the different levels of the Social Benefit Supervision Committee at Nay Pyi Taw, Regions/States were formed during the term of previous government and so the members of the concerned boards had already changed. With regard this, reformation of the different levels of the Social Benefit Supervision Committee in accordance with the current formation is undergoing process and reformation of township level board, included Parliamentary Representatives, due to lack of Parliamentary Representatives at present is doing so.
6. As the activity of the Social Benefit Supervision Committee, different levels of Social Benefit Supervision Committee had been already formed in Nay Pyi Taw, 15 Regions/ States, 325 Townships and 16135 Wards / Villages Tracts up to December 2022.

Activities of the Students and Youths Education Sector

Introduction

1. The government of the Republic of Myanmar has established the prevention of drug abuse and psychoactive substances as a national responsibility. Ministry of Education which is a working group of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control is implementing as The Committee for Educating Students and Youths. This Committee is carrying out educating and teaching for young students with Life skills and Morals and Civics, Physical Education, Aesthetic Education in Basic Education Curriculum. Non-Formal Primary Education (NFPE) and Non-Formal Middle Education (NFME) programs are being linked and taught the drug abuse knowledge for out-of-school children.

2. For “drug-free school environment” in Basic Education schools, universities, degree colleges and Colleges, we are conducting to be drug free within 100 yards of schools and talks show as the educating activities, competing art, cartoon, poster, essay and demonstration of role plays and distributing pamphlets.

Objectives

3. Objectives are as follow:

- (a) To promote awareness that “Prevention is better than Cure”,
- (b) To distribute knowledge about the risks of narcotic drugs and substances abuse through Life Skills in Universities, Degree Colleges, Colleges, Basic Education schools and Non-Formal education centres,
- (c) To acquire the knowledge and skills related to the prevention of drug abuse so that they can be reused in the real life situation of students and youths.



Educating students about the knowledge of the risks of drug abuse and psychoactive substances in B.E.H.S Naungkarshay, Wal Township, Bago Region (East)



Watching the wall posters by students in Hlegue Education Degree College

Developing Curriculum and teaching for drug abuse prevention

4. Ministry of Education is updating and developing Basic Education Curricula and lessons for the prevention of drug abuse and psychoactive substances are also included in Life Skills subject and it is linked with Physical Education, Aesthetic Education, Morals and Civics subjects.



Educating students about the knowledge of the risks of drug abuse and psychoactive substances in B.E.H.S Wannet, Tachileik Township, Shan State (East)



Discussing students on the knowledge of the risks of drug abuse and psychoactive substances in Sports and Physical Education Science School, Loikaw, Kayah State

5. Teaching this curricula which includes the prevention of drug abuse and psychoactive substances can assist students to know the risks of addictive drugs, to know the negative effects of drug use, to protect yourself and know the risks about common diseases, to know that drug use can affect a young person's goals, to avoid drug abuse and psychoactive substances by realizing the disadvantages of drug abuse and psychoactive substances, to nurture a healthy mind and body by increasing the health knowledge, to develop the self-confidence and survival skills and to develop skills needed for the 21st century. Doing practical works, reviewing their actions, reporting back, recommending and reviewing each other, sharing with family members have been implemented to acquire knowledge of drug prevention, skills and attitude.

School-Based Activities

6. In 2022-2023 academic year, we were able to distribute pamphlets such as "Positive parenting helps prevent drug use" and "What is methamphetamine" written by the Department of drug addiction, Ministry of Health to use in drug abuse prevention awareness activities in basic education schools in States and Regions.

7. Total Schools (173) such as (29) High schools, (71) Middle schools and (73) Primary schools had been upgraded to assist the prevention of drug abuse in the townships where poppy cultivation is being eradicated.

8. School improvement funds were provided to 110, 836 students from Basic Education Schools, monastic schools and educational training schools as follows:

No.	Division, State	Number of Township	Number of Student	Granted Amount
1	Kachin	3	4832	233.27
2	Kahyar	3	334	26.83
3	Kahyin	3	5432	408.09
4	Chin	3	3804	286.28
5	Sagaing	4	3840	294.66
6	Tanintharyi	3	5447	414.31
7	Bago (East)	2	9300	717.52
8	Bago (West)	3	6777	525.87
9	Magway	4	3798	300.13
10	Mandalay	5	8001	630.535
11	Mon	3	8301	641.99
12	Rakhaing	4	9788	738.67
13	Yangon	4	10339	809.44
14	Shan(South)	3	9857	767.38
15	Shan(North)	1	273	19.65
16	Shan(East)	3	3398	255.02
17	Ayeyarwady	4	14747	1105.5
18	Naypyitaw	2	2568	202.98
Total		57	110836	8378.125

9. In June, 2022, we were able to appoint 61 Teaching Assistants and 3 Language Teachers for local development activities in 16 of the 55 townships where opium cultivation was carried out.

10. Constructions of classrooms, staff housing, and libraries, science equipment and furniture were provided in places where opium substitute development is being carried out. Computers, teaching and learning materials included in the curriculum were provided and carried out exhibition competitions and drug-free activities around the school in Basic Education Schools.

11. The Department of Basic Education serves as a member of the alternative development and implementation management of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control. Schools in the (55) townships of Shan State (north) with opium cultivation are earmarked for each fiscal year with state funds.

12. Ministry of Education has designated for students regarding to the non-use of drugs in non-formal primary education (NFPE) and non-formal middle education (NFME) learning sites within a distance of approximately (100) yards, conducting and learning lessons and activities in NFPE, NFME curricula that also include subjects related to the risk of drug abuse cooperation with the respective ward/village administrators who are conducting these education activities, Township Education Officers from the Department of Basic Education, principals and supervisors from implementing NFPE and NFME States and Regions, Township supervisors and teachers.



Non-Formal Education (NFE) Activities

13. On page 137, Teacher's Guide of the Life Skills from the general study of non-formal primary education, the lesson 'can be replaced' is taught for 30 minutes. The general study picture cards (30) of non-formal primary education (NFPE) Level 1 are co-taught with the story "The further the better" from the betel nut and tobacco lesson. We are educating together the story books 'I know what I did wrong' and 'Think of something else' from Level 1 General subject Reading Cards (33) 'Do you know me?'. There are (2) periods of teaching, and (1) period is taught for 30 minutes.

Non Formal Middle Education (NFME)

14. In life skills (QL-101) subject of non-formal middle education, 'What's next?' 'The further the better', 'Don't try it'; 'What good is there?' and in (QL-102) subject, Drug and HIV in the field of drug prevention, 'causes carelessness'; "abuse" are being taught with the topics of 'can be replaced'.

15. In 2022-2023 academic year, the universities, degree colleges and colleges Periodic inspection and supervision by the school canteen supervision committee to prevent the sale of drugs and food products made with cannabis in the restaurants inside the school premises. Placing awareness advertisements, local police officers connect with parents and check, information acquisition and prevention were carried out.

16. Moreover, distributing educational vinyls related risks of drugs, sharing knowledge about the risks of drugs in Fresher Welcome party and homage paying ceremony, celebrating talk shows, wall paper, essay competitions, presenting role-plays in universities, degree colleges, colleges are conducted by respective departments and organizations.

17. As Myanmar Education Channel is being broadcast a 7-priorities program, "reducing and eradication of the risk and danger of Narcotic Drugs" is the 1st priority and being transmitted weekly awareness programs, articles, and songs.

18. Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking Prevention talk shows and competitions of essay, poem, cartoon, painting, mottos, and poster were held in universities, degree colleges, colleges, basic education schools and centers, and prizes were awarded to students. Teachers and parents participated as follows:

No	Schools	School Number	Participated numbers		
			Students	Teachers	Parents
1	University, Degree Colleges & Colleges	31	5932	2521	355
2	Education degree Colleges	25	19916	2590	10
3	Basic Education schools	7474	7610060	636714	803837
4	NFE centers	29	661	58	52
Total		7559	7636569	641883	804254

Conclusion

19. As the Committee for Educating Students and Youths, conducting exhibitions and competitions widely to make drug-free areas in the universities, degree colleges, colleges, basic education schools and centers and related organizations, preparing the galleries from Drug Eradication Memorial Museum in Yangon to match the current conditions is continuing to be implemented with related organizations, teachers, parents and artists.

Activities of the Mass Media Sector

Introduction

1. Under the guidance of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control (CCDAC), Mass Media Sector Committee has been carrying out educative activities to prevent the people and youth from the danger of narcotic drug. Mass Media Sector includes following five departments and enterprises and carrying out the public educative activities by media ways. There are:

- (a) Information and Public Relations Department (IPRD)
- (b) Myanmar Radio and Television (MRTV)
- (c) News and Periodicals Enterprise (NPE)
- (d) Printing and Publishing Department (PPD)
- (e) Public Relations and psychological Warfare Directorate Office

Activities of Information and Public Relations Department

2. On the behalf of the Mass Media Sector Committee, Information and Public Relations Department carried out following educative works from Jan to Dec 2022.

- | | | |
|-----|------------------------|---------------|
| (a) | Wall-sheet displays | 310 Times |
| (b) | Photo-Exhibitions | 83 Times |
| (c) | Pamphlets Distribution | 100000 Copies |
| (d) | Talk Show | 149 Times |
| (e) | Lecture | 64 Times |



Marking the International Day Against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking, “Thadin Sagar” pamphlets is being distributed



Risk of narcotic drugs wallnewspaper exhibition is being held at Information and Public Relations Department

Activities of Myanmar Radio and Television

3. Myanmar Radio and Television broadcast anti-narcotic news, talks, educative songs, and Plays in Myanmar, English and national ethnic groups languages programmes as follows:

(a)	News	5451	Times
(b)	Article	654	Times
(c)	Educative Songs	2507	Times
(d)	Story	333	Times
(e)	Program	15	Times
(f)	Theme	1487	Times
(g)	Educational broadcast	24	Times
(h)	May be beautiful future lives	885	Times
(i)	Youth garden	5	Times
(j)	Radio Magazine	3	Times
(k)	Motivation	197	Times
(l)	Radio Series	9	Times

Activities of News and Periodical Enterprise

4. Anti-narcotic drug news, photo-news, editorials and articles were published in Myanmar Ahlin, Mirror Daily and The Global New Light of Myanmar daily newspapers of News and Periodicals Enterprise as follows:

(a)	News	542 Times
(b)	Editorial	4 Times
(c)	Articles	11 Times
(d)	Photo News	491 Times
(e)	Theme	118 Times
(f)	Cartoon	1 Times

Activities of Printing and Publishing Department

5. Printing and Publishing Department published anti-narcotic educative stories, articles and cartoons in ‘Thuta Padetha Magazine’ and ‘Shwe Thway Journal. Moreover, it also carried out distribution and works of anti-narcotic drug educative books, periodicals, wall-posters and Pamphlets published by Mass Media Sector Committee as follows:

(a)	Articles in Thuta Padetha Magazine	12 Times
(b)	Cartoon	2 Times
(c)	Poem	6 Times



Activities of the Public Relations and Psychological Warfare Directorate Office

6. No-1 Tatmadaw Television Broadcasting Unit, No-2 Tatmadaw Television Broadcasting Unit, Myawaddy Publishing House, Yadanabon Daily Newspaper House and People's Army Periodical under the Public Relations and Psychological Warfare Directorate office, Ministry of Defense carried out following activities:

(a)	Myawaddy TV news	185 Times
(b)	TV Spot	696 Times
(c)	Cartoon	9 Times
(d)	Program	17 Times
(e)	Article	13 Times
(f)	Poem	5 Times
(g)	Editorial	3 Times
(h)	Interviews	11 Times

Chapter - 4

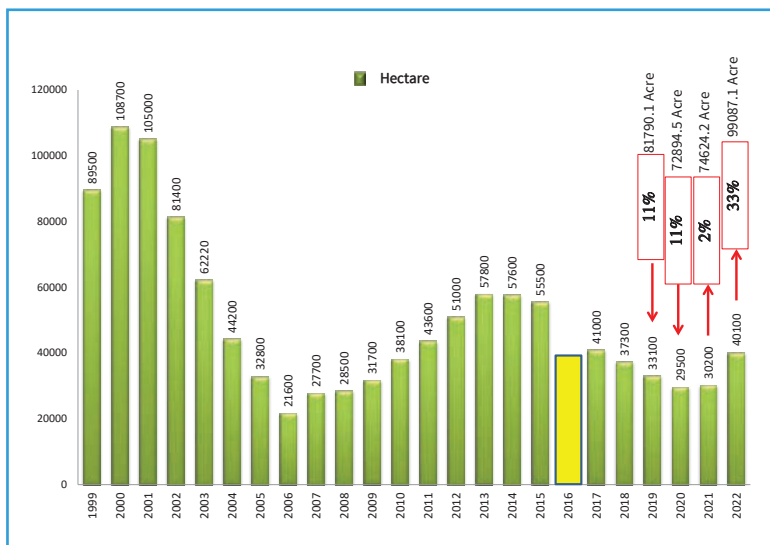
Drug Law Enforcement



Activities of Drug Law Enforcement

1. Opium poppy cultivations took place in the regions of far-reaching from the governance, and in the regions of difficult transportations, less development, security instability, and remote and hilly regions in Myanmar. Opium poppies are cultivated mostly in Shan State, and it was also found in Sagaing Region, Magwe Region, Kachin State, Chin State and Kayah State.

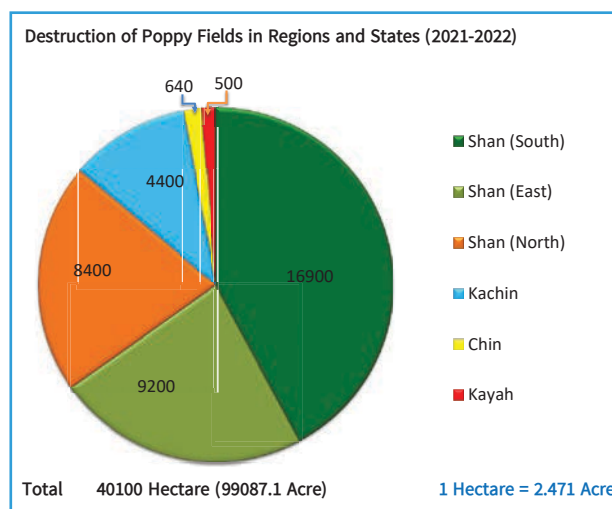
2. Since the CCDAC and UNODC jointly conducted the opium cultivation survey, the total area under cultivation was, in 2012-2013 poppy-cultivation season, 57800 hectares of poppy cultivation took place in the country and 12257.46 hectares were destroyed, and in 2013-2014 poppy-cultivation season, 57600 hectares of poppy-cultivation took place in the country and 15188.49 hectares were destroyed, and in 2014-2015 poppy-cultivation season, 55500 hectares of opium cultivation took place in the country and 13274.97 hectares were destroyed. In 2015-2016 poppy-cultivation season, the poppy-cultivation survey could not be conducted and 7562.79 hectares of poppy fields were destroyed. In 2016-2017 poppy-cultivation season, 41000 hectares of opium cultivation took place and 3536.96 hectares were destroyed. In 2017-2018 poppy-cultivation season, 37300 hectares of opium cultivation took place and 2578.53 hectares were destroyed. In 2018-2019 poppy-cultivation season, 33100 hectares of opium cultivation took place and 2459.91 hectares were destroyed. In 2019-2020 poppy-cultivation season, 29500 hectares of opium cultivation took place and 2026.58 hectares of opium cultivation were destroyed. In 2020-2021 poppy-cultivation season, 30200 hectares of opium cultivation took place and 3632.97 hectares of opium cultivation were destroyed. In 2021-2022 poppy-cultivation season, 40100 hectares of opium cultivation took place and 1403.27 hectares of opium cultivation



were destroyed. In 2021, 30200 hectares of opium cultivation took place and in 2022, 40100 hectares of opium cultivation took place. Therefore, 33 % of opium cultivation was increased in 2022 than the year 2021.

3. The opium production was decreased to over 2% than 2018 with 520 metric tons of opium had been produced in 2018 and 508 metric tons

in 2019. The opium production was decreased to over 20% than 2019, with 405 metric tons of opium had been produced in 2020. In 2021, 423 metric tons was produced. Therefore, 4% of production was increased than 2020. In 2022, 790 metric tons was produced and 80 % production was increased than 202. It was learnt that on each region of poppy-cultivation that in 2021-2022, over 86% of poppy cultivation of the whole country was in Shan State, 11 % in Kachin State, 1.5 % each in Chin State and Kayah State.



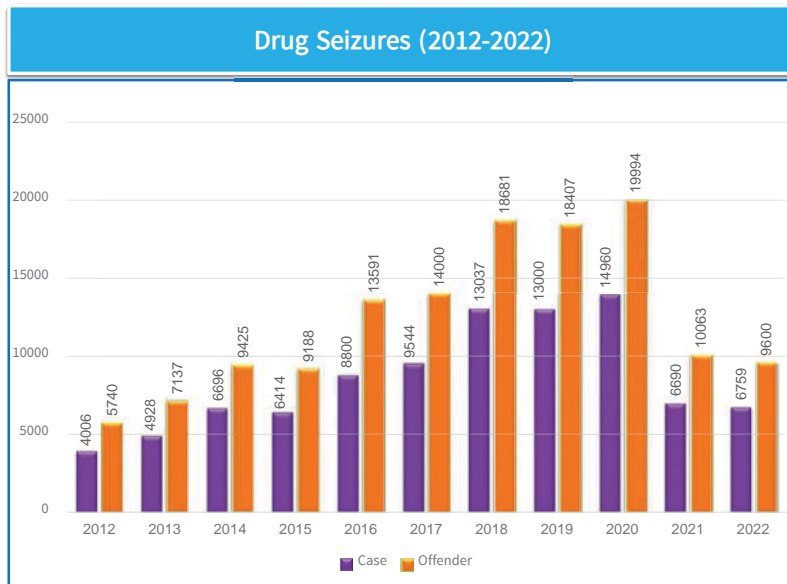
4. Since the chemicals and related materials which are the main raw materials for the production of narcotic drugs can not be produced in Myanmar and they are smuggled into Myanmar in different ways from the neighboring countries. In Myanmar, Tatmadaw (Army), Myanmar Police Force and Customs Department have been playing a key role on the works of drug law enforcement and suppression. In 2022, in a total of 6759 cases and 9600 offenders, 101 cases of opium; over 1209.77 kg, 1118 cases of heroin; more than 1345.49 kg, 4439 cases of stimulant tablets; 169070909 tablets, 175 cases of Ice; 23401.92 kg, 408 cases of marijuana; 92943 kg, 16 cases of solidified opium oil; 163.03 kg, 47 cases of *Matrigyna speciosa* powder; 766.48 kg, 61 cases of Ecstasy tablets; 674542 Ecstasy tablets, 1 case of Tramadol capsules; 55 capsules, 51 cases of Ketamine; 2328.63 kg, 5 cases of Caffeine; 9036.01 kg, 3 cases of Sulfuric Acid; 22550 liters, 2 case2 of Hydrochloric Acid; 9200 liters, 6460 liters of Acetone; 7 cases of Toulene; 41910 liters, 7 cases of Sodium Acetate; 12425 kg, 3 cases of Sodium Cyanide; 15400 kg and other chemicals, related materials, arms and ammunition together with 285 motorcars, 132 cargo vehicles, 15 passenger buses, 36 Taxi cars, 2 motorboats, 3 oil tankers, 5 three wheel motorcycles, 948 motorcycles, 15 cycles, 1484 hundredthousand kyats, 104 US \$ and 3710 Thai Baht, foreign offenders and offenders from different layers of society arrested were as follow:

- (a) Drug seizures including arms and ammunition; In 2022, the seized arms and ammunition were 5 revolvers, 76 pistols, 94 long guns, 20 barrel guns, 5 12-volt barrel guns, 1 RPG, 3 Tumi guns, 2 local made guns, 3 air guns, 2 gas guns, 29 40-mm bomb-heads,, 10 RPG missiles, 10 RPG bullets, 18 grenades, 36181 bullets of various types, 366 various cartridges, 71120 Detonators,

1 landmine, 16 related materials were seized from a total of 56 cases of narcotic drugs and other cases.

- (b) Arrest of foreigner who committed the drug crime; In 2022, as the arrests of foreigners who committed the drug crimes were 2 Chinese citizen² in 2 cases, 18 Thai citizens in 13 cases, a total of 20 offenders from foreign countries in 15 cases in total were arrested.
- (c) Arrests of offenders from different layers of society; In 2022, among the drug seizures in Myanmar, 119 youths under 18 year old, 2 persons from ethnic armed groups, 1 student/youth, 14 civil servants, 3 policemen, 13 Tatmadaw men (soldiers), 13 monks, 6 prisoners, 20 foreigners, a total of 191 offenders were taken into action.

5. With reference to the case study of raw opium seizures arrested in 2022, it was found out that the largest raw poppy cultivation area with 49.2 % of the seizures of the whole country is in Shan State, 25.05 % in Mandalay Region, 25.33 % in Kachin State, 0.13 % in Sagaing Region, 0.09% in Chin State, 0.23 % in Magwe Region and 0.0021% in Yangon Region were arrested.



6. According to the case study of the heroin seizures in 2022, heroin production was largely taken place in the Shan State with 43.56% of the seizures in the whole country, 36.93 % in Mandalay Region, 13.08 % in Kachin State, 0.52% in Mon State, 3.43 % in Sagaing Region, 0.024% in Magwe Region, 0.0071% Nay Pyi Taw Union area, 0.00087% in Chin State, 2.42% in Yangon Region, 0.00067 % in Bago Region and 0.0024% in Ayarwaddy Region were

seized and it was trafficked secretly from Shan State which is the largest heroin production through Mandalay Region and Sagaing Region to Kachin State and to India, from Tachileik in Shan State (East) to Thailand, from Myawaddy in Kayin state to Thailand and through Tachileik-Wampon to Laos.

7. With reference to the case study of the seizures of stimulant tablets in 2022, it was found out scrutinized that the stimulant tablets were produced largely on the China- Myanmar border areas in Shan State and Thailand- Myanmar border areas. They are trafficked in domestic and to abroad by using different patterns and ways and besides they were transported to Thailand via Tachileik and Mingsat Townships ,Shan State (East), and also diverted the routes across inland to Thailand via Myawaddy Township in Kayin State. Moreover, it was observed that the stimulant tablets from Shan State (South) and Shan State (North) were transported to Sittwe and Maung Taw Townships through Magwe Region and Yangon Region, and then from there, to Bangladesh were transported and trafficked. There was also more transported and trafficked by sea to Malaysia. During 2022, there were 38.8% in Shan State; 25.02% in Mandalay Region; 16.35% in Yangon Region; 11.47% in Rakhine State; 1.63% in Bago Region; 0.74% in Kayin State; 1.72% in Tanintharyi Region; 0.14% in Magway Region; 0.32% in Mon State; 3.24% in Kachin State; 0.28% in Sagaing Region; 0.029% in Ayeyarwady Region; 0.01% in Kayah State and 0.17% were arrested in Nay Pyi Taw Union Area were seized.

8. With reference to the case study of seizures of Ice in 2022, Ice produced from Shan State was illegally transported to Thailand and Laos via Shan State (East); through Karen State and Mon State across inland to Thailand; and to Malaysia by using sae routes, it was observed that. In 2022, according to the cases of Ice seizures, 32.8% of the whole country seizures were in Mandalay Region Shan State; 25.13% in Mon State; 22.71% in Shan State, 9.45 % in Karen State, 4.37% in Tanintharyi Region; 4.27% in Rakhine State , 0.17% in Yangon Region, 0.04% in Chin State, 0.008% Nay Pyi Taw Union Area, 0.008 % in Bago Region, 0.009 % in Kachin State, 0.00003 % in Ayarwaddy Region and 0.000001% in Magwe Region were seized.

9. The largest seizures of Caffeine which are mainly contained with 70% as chemicals in the production of stimulant tablets were found along the border areas in the east of Myanmar, Thailand and Laos. Due to the result of Caffeine-seizures, production of stimulant tablets was able to control at a certain scale effectively. Import of Ephedrine (or) Pseudoephedrine tablets which is the main precursor for the production of Ice become decreasing and then it was analysed according to the seizures of chemicals that the ephedrine have been producing by preparing through the chemicals which are not controlled.

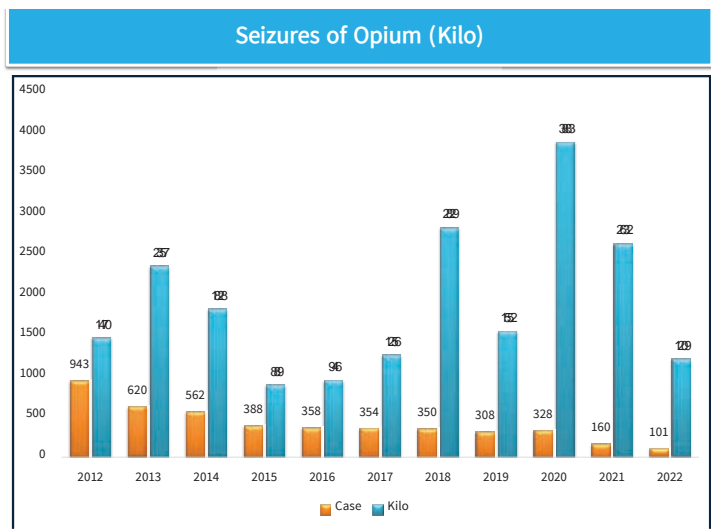
10. Since the P2P which is the main raw material for the production of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances are controlled from the multiple sites, and the narcotic drug producers use the Sodium Cyanide to produce P2P, they are smuggled illegally into Myanmar. Therefore, in 2018, 23550 kg of Sodium Cyanide and 4640 kg were seized in 2019, 107870 kg in 2020, and 48620 kg in 2021, 15400 kg in 2022 and according to the seizures in 2022, as the nation-wide, those of 46.42 % in Mandalay Region and 44.80 % in Shan State and 8.77% in Yangon Region were seized.

11. In 2022, a total of 9600 offenders of 6759 drug-cases were arrested and taken into legal actions and in 2021, a total of 100634 offenders of 6990 drug-cases were arrested and taken into legal actions. Therefore, 231 cases and 463 offenders in total decreased than 2021 and a value of 150.072 billion of drugs seized was decreased than 2021. As it was found that in 2022, a total of 1118 heroin seizure cases, 4439 seizure cases of stimulant tablets could be made as 16.54% off seizures of narcotic drugs for heroin and as 65.67% off the seizures of stimulant tablets were found.

12. In undertaking the drug law enforcement works, 10 Drug Enforcement Sub-Divisions, 1 X-Ray Machine Sub-Division, 54 Anti-Narcotic Units, 4 X-Ray Machine Units, 120 gazetted-officers and 1018 non-gazetted officers, a total of 1138 persons have been undertaking the works of drug law enforcement.

Seizures of opium/ brown opium powder

13. In 2022, 1209.77074 kg of opium in 101 cases and there was 61.03 f brown opium powder in 1 seizure case and in 2021, 2632.00975 kg of raw opium in 160 cases were seized, and there was no seizure of brown opium powder. Therefore, the seizures of opium



in 2022 was learnt that 59 cases of opium seizures; weight of over 1422.23901 kg were seized decreasingly than the year 2021.

14. In 2022, for the seizures of opium in Regions/ States, there were 595.31513 kg of opium in 52 cases in the whole Shan State, 303.06 kg in 4 cases in Mandalay Region, 306.5141 kg of opium in 31 cases in Kachin Stat, 1.668 kg of opium in 2 cases in the Sagaing Region, 0.11 kg in 2 cases in Chin State, 2.83851 kg in 10 cases in Magway Region and 0.265 kg in Yangon Region were arrested.

15. In 2022, the significant seizures over 50 kg of opium were that 180 kilos of opium in Kulong Township on 5-3-2022, 63 kilos of opium on 11-6-2022 in Tharsi Township, 176.4 kilos of opium on 2-8-2022, and on 9-7-2022, 125 kilos of opium and 16.72 kilos of heroin in Mohnyin Township. 78 kilos of opium on 16-9-2022, on 24-11-2022 in Namsan Township, 60 kilos of brown poppy powder were seized.

Trafficking Routes of opium/ brown opium powder

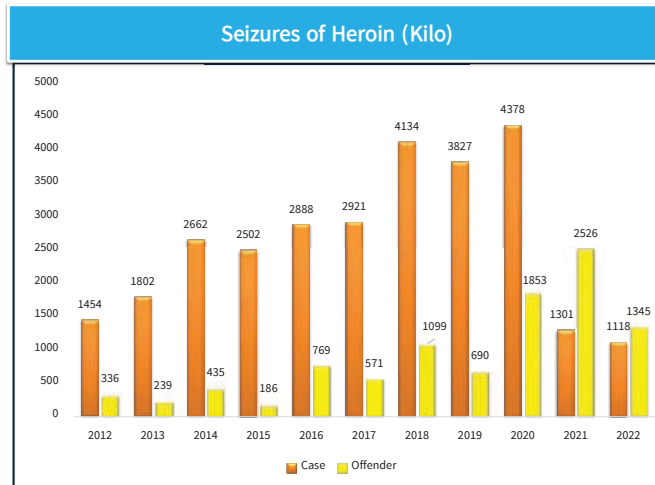
16. According to drug seizures, the opium produced from Shan State were being transported through the following routes:

- (a) From Kone Sone Village in Phelkhon Township, Pin Laung - Aung Pan- Thar Si - Meiktilar (through the expressway) - Mandalay - Shwe Bo - Intaw - Ban Mauk.
- (b) Shan State (Southern); Pin Laung Township, From Naungpi village to Kalaw: Tharsi-Meiktilar-Mandalay-Htee Chaint-Moe Hnying-Hopin Town.
- (c) Shan State (Southern); From Ping Laung Township to Kalaw-Tharsi-Meiktilar-Mandalay-Shwebo-Intaw-Ban Mauk.
- (d) Mandalay-Sagaing-Shwebo-Intaw-Kachin State; Moe Hnying-Hopin City.

Seizures of Heroin

17. Since 1345.498148 kg of heroin were seized in 1118 cases in 2022 and 2526.109114 kg of heroin in 1301 cases in 2021, and it was found that 183 cases arrested decreased and over 1180.61 kg of heroin were seized decreasingly in 2022 than 2021.

18. In 2022, as the heroin seizures in region/state, there were seized 586.144639 kgs of heroin in 210 cases in Shan State, 496.92407 kgs in 123 cases in Mandalay Region, 176.0378021 kg in 520 cases in Kachin State, 46.235051 kg in 204 cases in Sagaing Region, 7 kgs in 1 case in Mon State, 32.67098 kgs in 40 cases in Yangon Region, 0.095996 kg in 10 cases in the Union Territory of Nay Pyi Taw, 0.0118 kg in 3 cases in Chin State; 0.336 kg in 2 cases in Magway Region, 0.03276 kg in 2 cases in Ayawaddy Region and 0.00905 kg in 3 cases in Bago Region.



19. During the year 2022, the seizures more than 20 kilos of heroin were that 39.38 kilos of heroin seized in Loilin Township on 3-1-2022, on 11-1-2022, 30.8 kilos of heroin and 22800 stimulant tablets in Pyin Oo Lwin Township, on 24-1-2022, 80.52 kilos of heroin and 228,000 stimulant tablets, on 14-6-2022, 20.9 kilos of heroin and 4.8 lakh of stimulant tablets, on 20-6-2022, 28.6 kilos of heroin and 4.8 lakhs of stimulant tablets, on 20-6-2022, 31.9 kilos of heroin and according to the connection uncovered, 1.6 lakhs stimulant tablets and 17.5 lakh pseudoephedrine tablet were seized in Mandalay, 44 kilos of heroin on 22-9-2022, 44 kilos of heroin, in Naung Cho Township on 1-2-2022, 44 kilos of heroin on 17-5-2022, 21.6 kilos of heroin, on 3-6-2022, 88 kilos of heroin on 17-6-2022 in Lashio Township, on 16-5-2022, 26.4 kg of heroin and 3.42 lakhs of stimulant tablets in Moehnyin Township, 24.42 kilos of heroin, on 25-8-2022, 10.8 lakh of stimulant tablets and 33 kilos of opium, on 22-5-2022 in Kunhein Township, 23.31 kilos of heroin, 23.976 kilos of heroin on 24-7-2022, 29.7 kilos of heroin on 23-5-2022 in Pharkant Township, on 25-5-2022 in Patheingyi Township, 33 kilos of heroin and arms and ammunition, on 10-6-2022, 40.7 kilos of heroin and 400,000 stimulant tablets in Taunggyi Township, 21.78 kilos of heroin on 14-6-2022 in Monywa town, 60 blocks of heroin; 21 kg weight on 10-7-2022 in Muse Town. On 17-7-2022 in Theinni Township, 116 blocks of heroin; 40.6 kg weight, on 20-7-2022, 77.52 kilos of heroin in Yamaethin Township, and 44 kilos of heroin in Thipaw Township on 16-9-2022.

Trafficking Routes of Heroin

20. According to the seizure cases, the trafficking routes of heroin from Shan State were identified as follow:

- (a) From Linti Village in Thipaw Township, Shan State (Northern) through Namlan-Intaw - Kyaukgu - Yapsauk - Pintaya - Ywar Ngan - Han Myint Mor - Kyaukse Road to Mandalay.

- (b) Shan State (Northern) (9) Mile Road: Thipaw - Naungcho - Ohnmathee - Hokho-Pyin Oo Lwin - Mandalay - Sagaing - Yay U - Tantsel - Thetkalkyin(Kalaywa);
- (c) From Shan State (Northern) Lashio - Tanyang intersection - Thipaw - Kyaukmae-Moekote- Phottaw intersection - Thabeikkyin - Hteechain - Intaw - Moehyin.
- (d) Shan State (Northern) Mongyell-Nanglan-Kyaukgu-Naungcho-Ohnmathee-Hokho- Pyin Oo Lwin - Mandalay.
- (e) From Shan State (Northern) Thipaw town to Kyaukmae - Monglong - Moekote-Thabeikkyin (Fottaw road junction) - Hti Chaint - Intaw to Kachin State; Moe Hnyin- Karmine - Tanaai.
- (f) Shan State (Northern) Muse Township; from Nam On Village to Kut Khaing - Theinni - Lashio - Thipaw - Kyauk Mae - Naung Cho - Pyin Oo Lwin - Mandalay.
- (g) Shan State (Northern) Thipaw - Kyauk Mae - Nung Cho - Pyin Oo Lwin - Mandalay to Shwe Gu (Kachin State).
- (h) Shan State (Northern), Thipaw Township, along Namlan-Kyaukgu-Intaw-Yapsauk-Pingtaya-Ywar Ngan-Han Myint Mor-Kyaukse-Mandalay-Sagaing to Shwebo.
- (i) Through Shan State (Northern) Namlan - Thipaw - Kyaukme - Nungcho - Pyin Oo Lwin – to Sagaing -Mandalay - Monywa - Ganggo - Kalaywa - Khambu - Tamu.
- (j) From Kholan City in Shan State (Southern), Karli-Tarkwo-Mong Pyin-Kyaing Tong.
- (k) From Shan State (southern) Mong Kai Township along the route of Lechar-Panglong-Loi Lin-Taunggyi-Aung Pan-Ywar Ngan to Mandalay.
- (l) From Shan State (South), from Moe to Hsai Khao - Taunggyi - Kalaw - Kyaukse - Mandalay - Sagaing - Shwebo - Intaw - Moe Nyin - Hopin - Karmai to Pharkant.
- (l) From Yapsok Township, Shan State (Southern), Kyauk Gu - Naung Cho - Pyin Oo Lwin - Mandalay.
- (m) From Shan State (southern) Namsan - Moenae - Maokmae – Hsee Hsai - Sai Khao - Taunggyi - Heho – Ywar Ngan - Kyaukse - Mandalay - Sagaing - Shwebo-Intaw.
- (n) From Shan State (Southern) Kyae Thee Township, from Wang Hai Village, through the route of Mong Yal-Tang Yang Junction-Lashio-Theinni-Kut Khaing Road to Muse.

- (o) From Kung Hein Township, Shan State (Southern) Kholan village- Kung Heing-Karli-Takaw-Mong Pyin-Tonta-Kyaing Ton from Kholam village.
- (p) In Kung Hein Township, Shan State (Southern) Karli-Kung hein-Kholam-Namsan-Moenae-Lingkhae-Mongpan-Mongton.
- (q) From Shan State (southern) from Moenae City to Lin Khae - Mong Pan - Tar San - Mong Tong - Mong Sat - Tachileik.
- (r) From Tachilek Township, Mong Phone (a) village tract, in front of Wam Tong Village Monastery, Tachileik Township, Mong Phone (a) village Tract, to Mae Sai River near Wam Tong Village and then through that way to the bank of Namtkhon River on the Laos side.
- (s) Mandalay - Mataya – Twin Ngal – Kyar Nyat - Takaung junction - Mya Taung-Hti Chaint - Intaw - Pekone - Nan Siaung - Moe Hnyin - Ho Pin - Moe Kaung-Myitkyina.
- (t) Mandalay-Sagaing-Shwebo-Kantbalu-Kyauktan road junction along the Intaw route to Moe Hnyin.

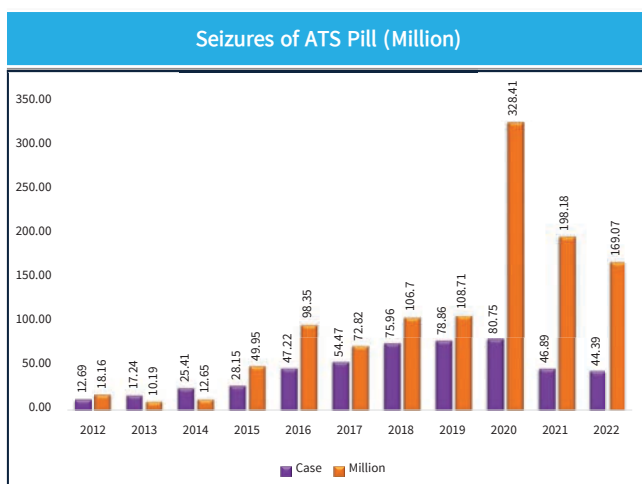
Seizures of stimulant tablets

21. A total of over 169.07 million of stimulant tablets in 4439 cases were seized in 2022 and over 198.188 millions stimulant tablets in 4689 cases were seized in 2021. Therefore, it was found that the seizures of stimulant tablets in 2022 decreased about 29.188 million and 250 cases than the seizures in 2021.

22. In 2022, as the seizures of stimulant tablets in regions and states, over 65.607 millions of stimulant tablets in 1032 cases in Shan State, over 42.31million of stimulant tablets in 366 cases in Mandalay Region, more than 27.65 million stimulant tablets in 496 cases in Yangon Region, over 19.4 million stimulant tablets in 158 cases in Rakhine State, over 2.77 million stimulant tablets in 194 cases in Bago Region, over 12.6 million stimulant tablets in 439cases in Kayin State, more than 2.91 million stimulant tablets 580 cases in Tanintharyi Region, more than 0.24 million stimulant tablets in 43 cases in Magway Region, more than 0.55 million stimulant tablets in 624 cases in Mon State, more than 5.49 million stimulant tablets in 189 cases in Kachin State, more than 0.017 million stimulant tablets in 30 cases in Kayah State, more than 0.48 million stimulant tablets in 82 cases in Sagaing Region, more than 0.049 million stimulant tablets in 119 cases in Ayeyarwady Region and over 0.28 million stimulant tablets in 87 cases in Nay Pyi Taw Union Territory were arrested.

23. In the year 2022, the significant seizures of more of one million stimulant tablets were the seizures of 3 millions of stimulant tablets, on 17-1-2022, in Naungcho Township,

1.5 millions of stimulant tablets, on 29-1-2022 and 10.2375 millions of stimulant tablets on 31-1-2022 in Tharsi Township, 14.8 millions of stimulant tablets in Thipaw Township on 4-2-2022; 1.03 millions of stimulant tablets, 6.6 kilos of heroin and 62.4 kilos of solidified opium oil on 5-3-2022 in Ywar Ngan Township. 1.58 millions of stimulant tablets, on 25-3-2022, 5 millions of stimulant tablets on 17-5-2022 in Mingaladon Township, in Anm Township, Rakhine State and in Shwe Pythar township, Yangon Region 25 million of stimulant tablets on 5-4-2022, 10 million of stimulant tablets, on 13-4-2022, in Miekhtila Township, 12.55 millions of stimulant tablets, Ketamine 1.5 kilos, 159 Ecstasy tablets. Weapons and ammunition, on 24-4-2022, in Tachilek Township. 2.0358 millions of stimulant tablets, on 9-8-2022, in Moe Nying Township, 1.438 millions of stimulant tablets in Pinlong Township on 8-11-2022, on 9-11-2022, 1.77 millions of stimulant tablets in Kon Hein Township and 1.34 millions of stimulant tablets and 2 kilos of Ice in Waw Township on 21-11-2022.



Trafficking routes of stimulant tablets

24. According to the seizure cases, the trafficking routes of stimulant tablets from Shan State were identified as follow:

- (a) From Lashio City, Shan State (Northern) to Yangon through the Yangon-Mandalay Expressway via Thipaw- Kyauk Mae- Naung Cho- Pyin Oo Lwin-Mandalay.
- (b) From Linti Village in Thipaw Township of Shan State (North), Mongral - Kyaythee- Lechar - Panglong - Loi Lin - Taunggyi - Aung Pan - Ywarngan- Kyauk Se - Mandalay.
- (c) Shan State (Northern) along the route of Kyaukme - Monglon - Moekote- Thabeikkyin.

- (d) Shan State (South), Karli-Konhein-Kholam-Namsan-Loylin-Taunggyi-Kalaw-Mandalay.
- (e) Shan State (South), along the route :Taung Gyi - Aung Pan – Thar Si (Phayar Ngarsu;Five Pagodas) - Pyawbwel - Tat Kone - Lewe - Taung Ngu - Phyu - Nyaung Lae Pin - Bago to Yangon.
- (F) From Namsan City in Shan State (Southern) to Loi Lin - Taung Gyi - Aung Pan, via Lain Li Suspension Bridge in Pin Laung Township - Nay Pyi Taw.
- (g) Shan State (southern) Taunggyi - Yangon - Sittwe - Bangladesh border via Maungtaw.
- (h) From Wanhai Village , Kyay Thee Township in Shan State (South), , through Mong Naung - Leichar - Panglong - Loilem - Taunggyi - Aung Pan - Kalaw - Pyaw Bwel along the routes of the Mandalay-Yangoon Expressway- Yangon.
- (i) From Namsan city in Shan State (southern) to Hopone-Taunggyi-Ayetharyar-Shwenyaung-Naungtayar-Pinlong-Lainli-Pyinmanar-Yangoon-Mandalay (old road)-Phayagyi-Kyaik Htoo-Tha Htong- via Pha-am to Myawaddy.
- (j) From Wan Sok Village, Mong Shu Township, Shan State (Southern), to Mong Shu - Mong Kaung – Mong Yal - Song Kyae - (9) Miles Junction - Thipaw - Kyauk Mae- along Naung Cho route- Ohmmadi cross-road, - Naung Cho Township.
- (k) From Mongshu City, Shan State (Southern) to Kong Hein Township; Karli-Tarkaw-Mong Pyin-Tonetar-Kyaingtong-Mong Phyat-Tarlay-Tachileik.
- (l) From Shan State to Yangon and through it, Bago (Phayagyi road junction) - Mawlamyaing-Dawei-Myeik city and from Yangon to Rakhine State.
- (m) Mandalay City - along the Yangon-Mandalay Expressway: (39) miles: Phayagyi-Waw - Sittaung Bridge - Beilin – That Htone - Mawlamyaing - Mudone - Kyarin Seikgyi.
- (n) From Yangon to Pyay-Padarn-Amn-Myauk Oo.

Seizure of Ice

25. 23401.9198 kg of Ice in 175 cases were seized in 2022 and 13815.77542 kg of Ice in 126 cases were seized in 2021. Therefore, it was found that the situation on the seizures of Ice in 2022 increased more 9586.14438 kg and 49 cases than the seizures in 2021.

26. In 2022, as the seizures of Ice in regions and states, 7677.5342 kg in 14 cases in the Mandalay region, ; 5881.46493 kg in 14 cases in Mon State, 5316.4158 kg in 41 cases in in Shan State, 2213.745 kilos in 7 cases in Kayin State, 1023.54878 kg in 63 cases in Tanintharyi Region, 1000.08425 kg in 6 cases in Rakhine state, 275.32168 kg in 26 cases in Yangon

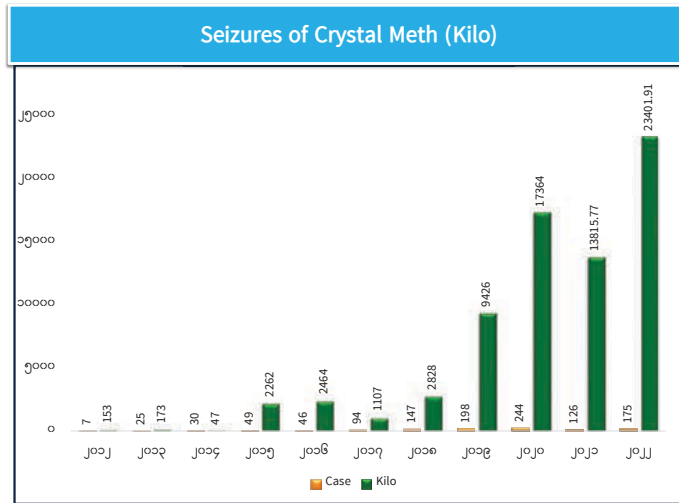
Region, 9.55 kg in 1 case in Chin State, 2.0193 kg in 1 case in Nay Pyi Taw Union Territory, 2.013 kilos in Bago Region, 0.215 kg in 1 case in Kachin State, 0.00746 kilos in Ayeyarwaddy Region and 0.0004 kg in 1 case in Magway Region were seized.

27. During the year 2022, the significant seizures of Ice were 1238 kgs of ICE (methamphetamine), on 7-1-2022, in Loylin Township, on 10-1-2022 in Patheingyi Township, 1000 kgs of Ice (methamphetamine) and 3 million stimulant tablets, on 3-3-2022, 1180 kg of Ice and 111 kg of Ketamine, 990 kgs of Ice (methamphetamine) ,on 13-1-2022, in Kyaukse Township, on 29-5-2022, 500 kgs of Ice (methamphetamine), on 4-2-2022 in Pyin Oo Lwin Township, 1500 kgs of Ice (methamphetamine) and 251 kgs of Ice (methamphetamine) on 3-5-2022. On 8-10-2022, 1500 kg of Ice and 1 kg of ketamine, on 1-3-2022 in Mogok Township, 1000 kilos of Ice (methamphetamine), on 11-3-2022 in Kyaikhto Township, 997 kilos of Ice and 798 kilos of Ketamine, on 17-3-2022, 1200 kgs of Ice (methamphetamine) and on 20-6-2022, 1700 kgs of Ice (methamphetamine), 300 kgs of ketamine and 41 tablet-making moulds ; 19 saucers, on 28-6-2022 in Ywar Ngan Township, 1000 kgs of Ice, on 19-10-2022, 1096 kgs of Ice (methamphetamine) in Kunhein Township, 1000 kgs of Ice, on 9-11-2022, in Myeik Township, on 22-11-2022 in Kawtkareik Township, 2000 kgs of Ice (methamphetamine), on 26-11-2022 in Waw Township, 1500 kgs of Ice (Methamphetamine), and 1000 kgs of Ice , on 25-6-2022 in Myaypon Township were seized.

Trafficking routes of Ice

28. According to the seizure cases, the trafficking routes of Ice from Shan State were identified as follow:

- (a) From near Khon Nyaung Village in Thipa Township, Shan State (Northern) to Thipaw - Kyauk Mae - Naung Cho - Pyin Oo Lwin – Sint Kaing - Meikhtilar - Tat Kone - Taung Ngu - Nyaung Lae Pin - Bago to Yangon.
- (b) From Sung Kyare village , Thipaw Township, Shan State (Northern) via Mong Yel - Kyaethee – Mong naung - Kholan - Namsan - Loi Lin - Taunggyi - Aung Pan – Ywar Ngan - Han Myint Mor via the old Yangon - Mandalay road, along the Phayargyi – Kyaik Hto – Thahtone- Phaam route to Myawaddy.
- (c) Shan State (Northern), Mong Yel – along the road of Thipaw - Kyaukmae – Mong Lon - Lelgyi - Moekote - Phottaw Road Junction - Thabeikjin – Sintku-Matayar Road, Mandalay.
- (d) From Namlan in Thipa Township, Shan State (Northern), to Kyaunggu-Intaw-Yapsauk-Pingtaya- Ywar Ngan-Han Myint Mor-Pyaw Bwel-Natmauk-Taungtwingyi-Aunglam-Pyay-Taikgyi- Hmawbi-Htauk Kyant- Intersection



(3):-Bago-Waw-Mayan Chaung-Kyaikhto-Belin-Thahton-Mawlamyaing -Yay-Dawei.

- (e) From Kyauk Mae, Shan State (North), to Nung Cho - Pyin Oo Lwin - Mandalay - Yangon - Phyar Pon - according to the waterway. Langkawi Island, Malaysia
- (f) Shan State (Northern), Naungcho-Ohnmathee-Thonesei-Hokho village, along the road to Moekote-Pyin Oo Lwin, Mandalay-Myin Chan-Nyaung Oo-Kyauk-Seikhyu-Salin-Minbu to along Pathein-Monywar road- Oakshispin-Nyangkyou-Taungkote city - Malaysian waters.
- (g) Shan State (North), Mongyal-Namplan-Intaw-Kyaukgu-Yapsauk-Kalaw-Tharsi-Pyaw Bwe- along the old Yangon-Mandalay road, Phayargyi-Kyaikhto-Belin-Mawlamyaing-Dawei-Myeik City via Malaysian waters.
- (h) From Moe Kaung City,Shan State (South), Mong Yel - Kyaythee – Mong Naung - Leychar - Pinglong - Loi Lin - Taunggyi
- (i) From Wanhai village in KyaytheeTownship, Shan State (South) to Mongyal - Thipaw - Kyaukmae - Naungcho - Nan Linkhan village junction - Mowekote - Pyin Oo Lwin - Mandalay to along the old road Yangon - Mandalay to Pagogyi - Waw - Kyaikhyo - Mawlamyaing via Kayin State; Phayar Thonesu (three pagodas)
- (j) From Karli city, Shan State (Southern); along the Tarkor-Mong Pyin- along Tonetar route, Kyaing Tong - Tachileik.
- (k) From Shan State (South); Wan Hai - Mong Naung - Wan Sein- Kholam - Nam San - Moe Nae - Saik Khong - Kyauk Talone - Nyaung Shwe - Shwe Nyaung -

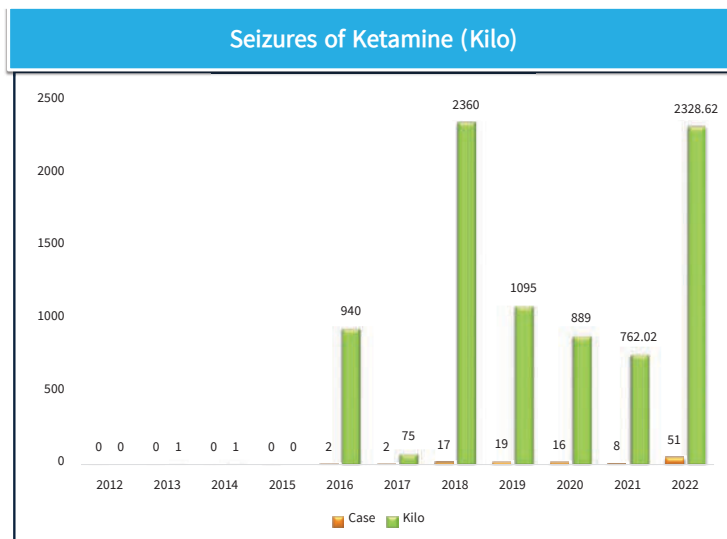
- Hae Ho - Aung Pan- Ywar Ngan to Yangon-Mandalay Expressway to Yangon. Phayagyi-Kyaikhto-Pha-An-Thin Ghan Nyinaung.
- (l) Shan State (South); Kyay Thee Township, Wan Hai- Mong Naung-Leichar-Loi Lin-Taunggyi-Aung Pan-Ywar Ngan-Kyaukse-Meikttilar- along the old Yangoon-Mandalay road via Phayarigy road junction- Kyaikhha-Thahtong-Kawkkarate-Myawaddi-Wawley.
 - (m) From near Hipar Village, Mongshu Township, Shan State (South), Mongnaung-Kholam - Namsan - Loi Lin - Taung Gyi - Ywarngan - Kyauk Se - Mandalay - Yangon (old road) - Phayari Gyi - Kyaik Hto - Mawlamyaing- through Dawei-Malaysian waters.
 - (n) Shan State (southern) Karli-Namsan-Loilin-Taunggyi-Tharsi-Mandalay.
 - (o) Along the old Mandalay-Yangon road- Yamaethin-Tatkone-Nay Pyi Taw-Taungnu-Oaktwin-Phyu-Nyaunglaypin-Daik Oo-Phayagyi-Waw-Kyaikhto-Beilin-Thahton-Pha-am.
 - (p) Sittwe-Pauktaw- along the waterways (Padu Pok) in the east of Phayone Kar island to Malaysian waterways (North latitude 06 D, 30 minutes and East longitude 97 D, 30 minutes), Malaysian territorial waters.
 - (r) Mong Pyin -Tontar-Kyaing Tong-Mong Phyat-Tarle-Mong Koe-Melait Parkor- via Mong Phone (A) group to Wan Pon.

Seizures of Ketamine

29. A total of 2328.62422 kgs of Ketamine in 51 cases were seized in 2022 and a total of 762.0212 kg of Ketamine in 8 cases were seized in 2021. Therefore, it was found that the situation on the seizures of Ketamine; 1566.60302 kg of Ketamine and 43 cases in 2022 increased more than 2021.

30. In 2022, as the seizures of in regions and states, 1098.00322 kg in 1 case in Mon State, 138.1985kg. in 2 cases in Mandalay Region, 1079.995 kgs in 25 cases in Shan State, 7.6332 kg 14 cases in Yangon Region, 4.7106 kg in 6 cases in Karen State, 0.0685 kg in 2 cases in Nay Pyi Taw Union Territory, 0.0142 kg in 1 case in Tanintharyi Region and 0.001 kg in Kachin State were seized.

31. During the year 2022, the significant seizures of Ketamine were 1238 kilos of Ice and 111 kilos of Ketamine in Amarapura Township on 3-3-2022, 185 kilos of Ketamine in Pinlaung Township on 9-3-2022, 997 kilos of Ice and 798 kilos of Ketamine, on 11-3-2022, and on 20-6-2022, 1700 kg of Ice and 300 kg of Ketamine in Kyaikhto Township.



Ketamine Trafficking Routes

32. According to the arrests incidents, it has been scrutinized that Ketamine is being trafficked from Shan State through the following routes:

- (a) From near Sintin village in Lashio Township- Thipaw - Naungcho - Pyin Oo Lwin - Mandalay.
- (b) Mong Yel - Namlan intersection - Thipaw - Kyaukmae - Naungcho - Ohnmathee road - Hokho - Moekyoepyit - Pyin Oo Lwin - Mandalay - Yangon - Mandalay (old road) - Phayagyi - Waw - Sittaung - Mayanchaung - Kyaikhto – Pha-am along the Thahton route.
- (c) From near Sankyauk in Village Thipaw Township- Namlan-Intaw-Yapsauk-Shwe Nyaung-Nyuang Shwe-Pin Laung-Lain Li via Nay Pyi Taw-Rangoon-Mandalay Old Road, Myawaddy.
- (d) From Namlan in Thipaw Township, to Kyaukku - Intaw - Yapsauk - Pingtaya – Ywar Ngan - Han Myint Mor - Pyawbwe - Natmauk - Taungdwinggyi - Aunglam-Pyay - -Hmawbi - Htaukkyant- (3) Crossroads – Bago - Waw - Mawlamyaing- Kyaikhto - Beilin - Thahton - Mawlamyaing - Yay – Dawei- Malaysian waters.

Seizures of Ephedrine / Pseudo-ephedrine tablets

33. The Ephedrine and Pseudo-ephedrine tablets which was the main chemical ingredient in production of stimulant drugs, in 2022, 30.5 15 hundred-thousand tablets of Pseudo-ephedrine in 2 cases and 1 kg of Ephedrine in case and, but there were no seizures in 2021, drug manufacturers are reusing Ephedrine to produce drugs, according to the cases of arrests.

34. According to the seizure cases, it was observed that the production areas and trafficking routes of Ephedrine / Pseudo-ephedrine were found as follow:

- (a) From Kalay in Sagaing Region- Tant Sel – Yay Oo- Shwe Bo- Sagaing- MANDalay.
- (b) From Tamu in India- Kham Pat- Kalaywa- Gant Gaw- Min Ywar- Sagaing- Mandalay.

Seizures of controlled chemicals

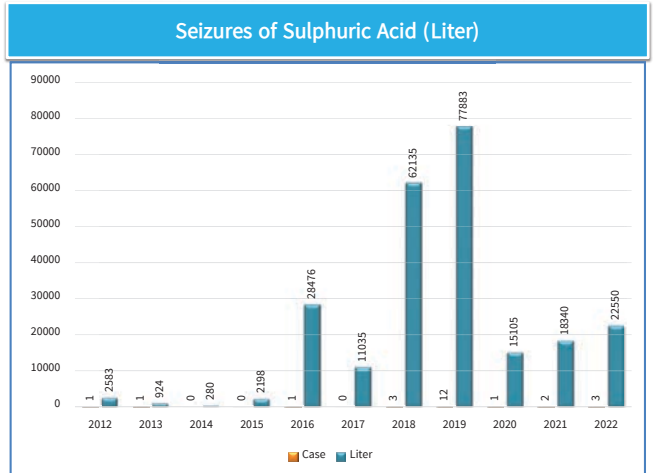
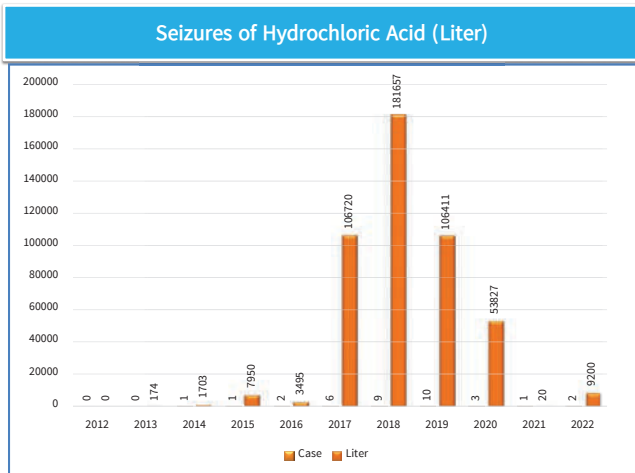
35. In Myanmar, since 28 types of chemicals which are essential in the production of drugs were previously controlled, it was found according to the seizures cases that the illicit drug producers imported the chemicals which are not controlled and transported illegally instead of the controlled chemicals and they have been using these chemicals after changing and processing. Therefore, the 63rd United Nations Special Meeting on Commission on Narcotic Drugs (CND) has added a total of 11 controlled chemicals since May 26, 2021, adding a total of 11 controlled chemicals to Myanmar's requirements and therefore, a total of 39 types of chemicals have been controlled .In 2022, 79 cases were arrested for a total value of 27602.681 million kyats and in 2021, 32 cases were arrested for a total value of 9888.486 million kyats. Therefore, 47 cases of seizure were increased more than 2021 and the total valued money increased 17714.195 million kyats seized.

36. In 2022, the significant seizures cases of controlled and uncontrolled chemicals were 3600 kilos of Caffeine on 3-6-2022 and 1500 kg of Caffeine on 26-7-2022, on 28-12-2022, 1350 kilos of caffeine and 4 mixers machines, 1000 kilos of caffeine on 30-12-2022 in Tachilek Township, 1500 liters of Acetone, 750 liters of chloroform liquid, PHENOL LOOSE CRYSTALS white crystals 9000 kg, DI PROPYLENE GLYCOL DIBENZOATE LIQUID 650 liters in Tharsi Township, on 6-4-2022, 4600 liters of Sulfuric Acid in Pyin Oo Lwin Township, on 21-5-2022, 1875 kilos of Sodium Acetate in Lashio Township on 9-7-2022, on 11-7-2022, 2,500 kilos of Sodium Acetate were first seized in Theinni Township, and according to the investigation, another seizure was made in Muse Township, totaling 5,300 kilos of Sodium Acetate, Potassium Sulfate 2400 kilos, Sodium Carbonate 6750 kilos, Sodium Chloride 380 kilos, on 25-7-2022, 14,500 kilos of Theophylline Anhydrous powder were seized in Muse township, and according to the chained connection, 3,000 kilos of Ammonium Nitrate and 2,000 kilos of Copper Sulfate were seized in Pyigyí Takkhoon Township, 6090 liters of Toluene, on 23-8-2022 in Pathein Gyi Township, on 26-8-2022, Toluene 19600 liters, on 30-8-2022 in Sagaing City, 13 hundredthousand tablets of pseudoephedrine and 360 liters of Ethyl Ether, 13,650 liters of Sulfuric Acid, 5400 kilos of sodium ethoxide, 2160 liters of methanoide nitric acid in Mong Yel Township on 2-10-2022 and 4300 liters of Sulfuric Acid in Ywar Ngan Township on 26-10-2022.

Trafficking routes of controlled chemicals

37. According to the seizure cases, the trafficking routes of controlled chemicals were identified as follow:

- (a) Trafficking route from Myawaddy on the Thai-Myanmar border
 - Myawaddy - Mawlamyaing - Moattama - Paung - Thahtong - Kyikhto-Phayagyi - Bago to Yangon- Mandalay via Yangon.
- (b) Trafficking route from Tachileik on the Thai-Myanmar border
 - (1) Mekong River route - from Tachileik - Kyaig Tong - Tarkaw - Loilin- via Hopone- Taunggyi, Shan State (South).
 - (2) Mekong River route - from Bushe junction- Yan Khaung in Tachileik Township.
 - (3) Thailand, Mae Sai Creek- Tachileik.
 - (4) Tachileik- Kyaing Tong- Kun Hein.
- (c) Trafficking route from China-Myanmar border.
 - (1) From near the China-Myanmar border Kyinsankyawt gate, Muse- Namphetkar-Kutkhaing-Theinni-Lashio-Mongyal.
 - (2) From the China-Myanmar border Kyinsankyawt gate, Muse-Lashio- Mandalay.
 - (3) China- Muse-Lashio-9-mile intersection-Namtlan-Kyaythee-Wanhaing.
 - (4) Muse-Lashio-Mae Han-Nam Paung-Mongyal-Nam Poak-Wan Haing.
- (d) Trafficking Routes from India-Myanmar border
 - From the border of India: Kalay- Kalaywa - Tant Sel - Yay Oo - Shwebo - Sagaing - Mandalay.
- (e) Trafficking route from Yangon
 - (1) From Yangon along the old Yangon-Mandalay road to Bago- Phayargyi- Taung Ngu-Tatkone-Yamaethin-Pyawbwel-Kalaw-Shwe Nyang-Yap Sauk-Intaw-Kyaukgu- via Naungwo-Thipaw Township; Namlan.
 - (2) Yangon - Mandalay - Lashio.
 - (3) Yangon - Bago - (along the old Yan-Man road) - Pyaw Bwe- Kalaw - Taunggyi - Loylin - Namsan (Panlin Hsai).
 - (4) Yangon-Tharsi-Kalaw-Aung Pan-Yapsauk-Intaw-Kyaunkgu-Namlan.
 - (5) Yangon-Tharsi-Kalaw-Taunggyi-Loi Lin-Panglong-Mong Kai-Kyaythee.
 - (6) Yangon - Tatkone - Laingli - Pinlong - Seesaing - Namtsan - Karli - Mongshu - Wanhaing.
 - (7) Yangon-Taung Ngu-Loi Kaw-Saik Khong-Ho Pone-Loi Lin-Nam San.



- (f) Trafficking route from Mandalay
 - (1) From Htone Bo road junction in Mandalay, Kyaukse – Myo Gyi – Ywar Ngan - Pintaya - Yapsauk - Intaw - Kyaukgu.
 - (2) Mandalay – Ywar Ngan- Aung Pan- Taunggyi - Loi Lin – Pin Lon - Mai Khai - Kyaythee- Wan Haing.
 - (3) Mandalay-Ywar Ngan-Yapsauk-Intaw-Kyaukgu-Namlan-Kyaythee- Wanhaing.
 - (4) Mandalay-Pyin Oo Lwin-Thipaw-Lashio/9 miles-Song Kyae-Mongyel- Wanhaig.
 - (5) Mandalay - Pyin OO Lwin - Nung Cho – Lashio.

Seizure of Caffeine

38. In 2022, 9036.01 kg of Caffeine were seized in 5 cases and in 2021, 9335 kg of Caffeine were seized in 2 cases. Therefore, it was found that the seizures increased than 2021. But it was found that the seizures become decreasing.

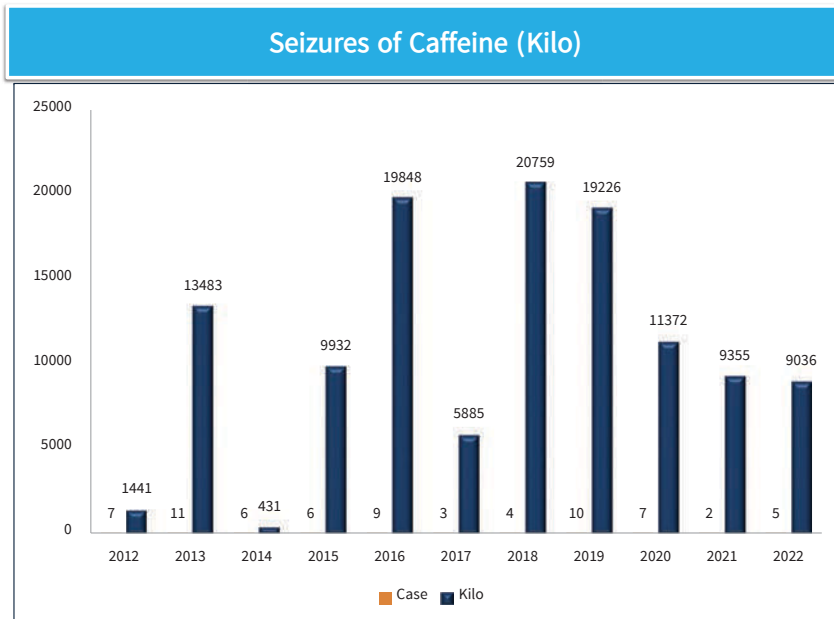
39. In 2022, as the seizures of Caffeine, there were 9036.01 kg in 5 cases in Shan State.

40. The significant cases of caffeine seizures in 20212 were 1000 kilos of caffeine on 12-3-2022; 3600 kilos of caffeine on 3-6-2022; 1500 kg of caffeine on 26-7-2022; on 28-12-2022, 1350 kilos of caffeine and 4 mixers; 1000 kilos of caffeine on 30-12-2022 in Tachilek Township.

The trafficking routes of Caffeine

41. According to the seizures cases, it has been verified that caffeine is trafficked via the Vietnam-Laos-Mekong River routes in the following routes:

- (a) From the junction of Bushi Road in Mong Phyat Township to Yang Khong, Tachilek Township.



- (b) From the exit of Sai Khong Village , Mongsat Township- Mong Twun - Suspension Bridge – Yaypusan Hot Spring - Shwe Taung Shwe Ni - Saek Chan Kone - Hwe Ye City outside Road.
- (c) Tachilek Township; Wanlong Village Tract, from the new plot of Wan Lon Village to Kyaing Tong-Tarko-Kong Hein Township; Fanlang village group Phang Lang Village.
- (d) Taunggyi City via Tachileik to Kyaingtong-Tarko-Loylin- via Hopone- Taunggyi.

Activities on Drug Law Enforcement Works in Border Areas

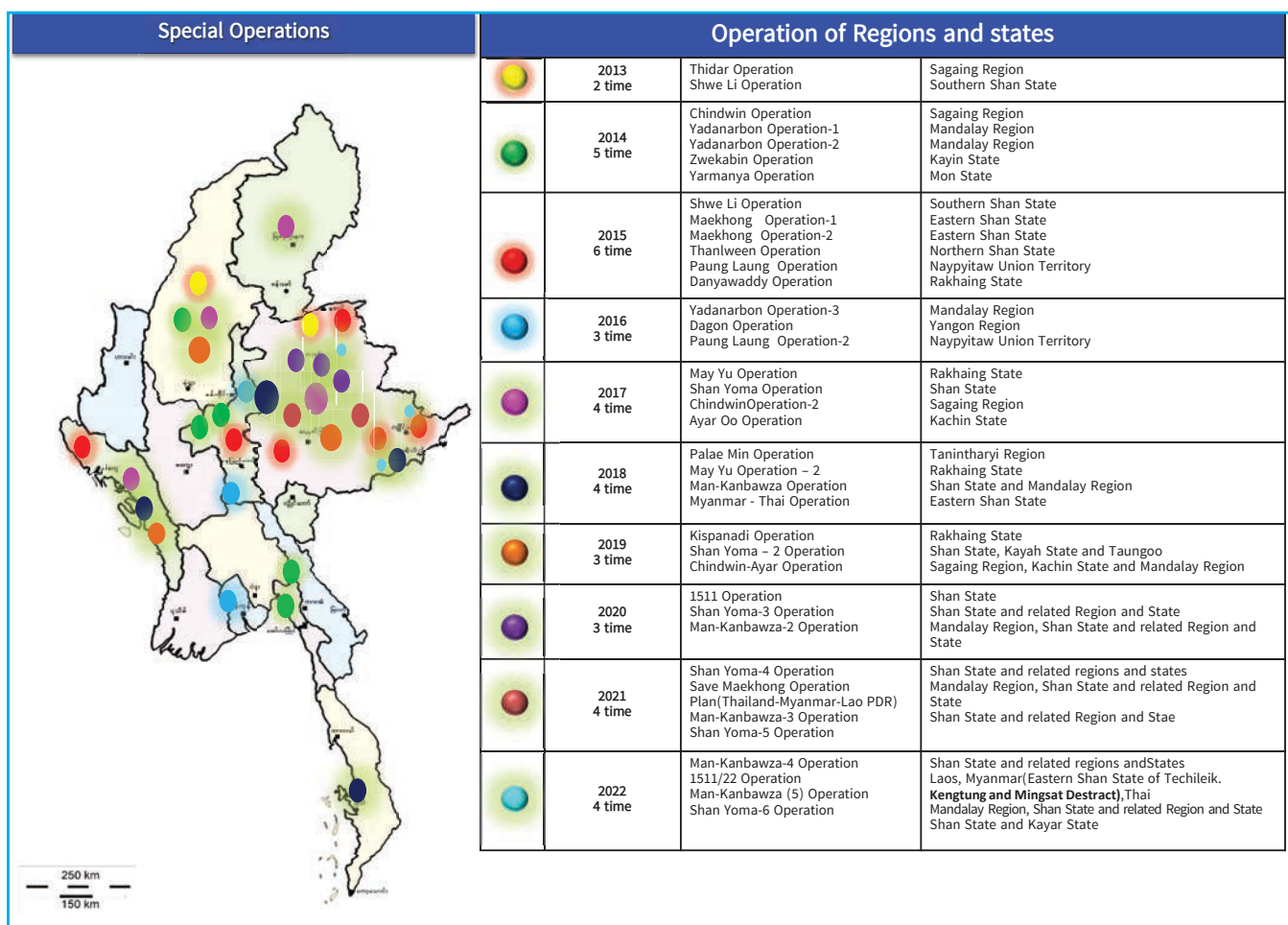
42. In undertaking the drug law enforcement tasks, for conducting of information exchange in border areas in cooperation between the two bordering countries, a total of (13) Borders Liaison Offices: (4) BLOs in towns of Lwe Jel, Muse, Lauk Kai and Myitkyinar in the border area with China; (2) BLOs in Wam Pon and Wam Kyin in the border with Laos; (3) BLOs in Tachileik, Myawaddy and Kawthaung in the border area with Thailand; (3) BLOs in Pan Saung, Tamu and Reih Khau Dar in border areas with India, and (1) BLO in Maung Taw in the border area with Bangladesh were established to exchange information and cooperate between the border-sharing countries. As the exchange of information and cooperation were made by establishing the BLOs, the offenders who committed the different crimes and absconded into the border areas were handed over between the two countries. As a result, the exchange of offenders between countries has been carried out with neighboring countries, during 2001- 2021, (73) offenders in (29) times from Myanmar to China and from 2004 to 2013 (17)

December 31, 2022 from 2013 and in 2022, the Special Operation 1511/22 including three countries ; Laos, Myanmar and Thailand and the Special Operation Man Kambawza (4) included the regions and states adjoined with the Shan State and Mandalay Region were carried out from January 15 to May 31, The Special Operation Man-Kambawza (5) from July 15 to September 30, and the Shan Yoma Operation (6) included the Shan State and its adjoining with the Kayah State from November 1 to December 31:

- (a) **Special Operation 1511/22 and the Special Operation Man Kambawza (4):**
 In the Special Operation 1511/22 cooperated simultaneously by each owned country among three countries; Laos-Myanmar- Thailand to prevent the illegal smuggling in of chemicals used in drug production into the Golden Triangle region and smuggling out of narcotic drugs from the region to the outside, there were included the Districts of Tachileik and Mong Hsat. As Myanmar, Shan Yoma Special -4 operation conducted adjoining the regions and states adjoined with the Shan State and Mandalay Region from January 15 to May 31, 2022 and there was a total of 865 cases and a total of 1253 offenders : 22 cases of opium; over 330.842 kg, 124 cases of heroin; over 411.699 kg, 618 cases of stimulant tablets; more than 74.48 million stimulant tablets, more than 7.846 tons in 19 cases of Ice; over 551 kgs of Ketamine in 10 cases, more than 110 kilos in 33 cases of marijuana, 6 cases of solidified opium oil; more than 133 kg, 1 case of caffeine; over 1 tons, 6883 Ecstasy tablets in 5 cases, Sodium Cyanide 2 cases; more than 14050 kilos, and more than a total value of 395.483 billion kyats for other drugs, chemicals used in drug production and related materials were seized.
- (b) **The Special Operation Man- Kambawza (5):** From July 15 to 30 September 30, 2022, The Special Operation Man- Kambawza (5) was carried out in Mandalay Region, Shan State, the adjoining Kayah State and Bago Region and as for the seizures of narcotic drugs , a total of 568 cases of drug captures. and 896 defendants with 14 cases of opiums; more than 291 kgs; 96 heroin- cases; more than 303.92 kilos, 357 cases of stimulant tablets seizures; more than 10.58 million of stimulant tablets; 16 cases of Ice ; more than 1427 kilograms, 20 cases of marijuana; more than 53 kg; 6 Ketamine cases; more than 326 kilograms, 8 Cases of Ecstasy seizures; 17380 Ecstasy tablets; Happy Water 11 cases; more than 8 kilos, Caffeine 2 cases; 1800 kgs, Theophylline 1 case ; 14500 kg, 5 cases of Toluene ; 25860 liters, 1 case of Ephedrine; 1 kg, 1

case of crashed stimulant tablets; 2 kg, 1 case of Acetic Acid (Sodium Salt); 20,000 kg, and including other drugs and related accessories used in the drug production and a total value was 87.68 billion Kyats.

- (c) **Shan Yoma-6 Special operation:** Shan Yoma-6 operation in Shan State and adjoining Kayah State, Loikaw from November 1 to December 31, 2022 were carried out, and as the drug seizures, there were a total of 284 cases and 383 offenders : 13 cases of opium; more than 111 kgs, 41 cases of heroin; over 74 kg, 60 kgs of of brown opium powder in 1 case, over 16 kgs of solidified opium oil in 1 case, 179 cases of Stimulant tablets; over 9.44 million stimulant tablets, more than 257 kgs of crashed stimulant tablets, 6 cases of Ice; more than 143 kilos,, 8 cases of marijuana; more than 74 kg, more than 284 of Ketamine in 5 cases, over 6.23 hundred thousand tablets of Ecstasy in 4 cases, more than 142 kilos of Happy Water in 11 cases, Caffeine 1 case ;1383 kilos, Toluene 1case; 3450 liters, Ethly Acetate 3120 liters; Coloroform 1case; 4800



liters, Erimin-5, 35,000 tablets, 1 case of Sodium Acetate; 5250 kg, including other drugs and related accessories used in production of drugs and a total value of more than 92.98 billion kyats was seized.

Educative Talks on Dangers of Narcotic Drugs

45. In 2022, in the whole country, Myanmar, 1217 times of Educative Talks on Dangers of Narcotic Drugs were conducted for 36010 attendees in each Regions/ States.

Sr.	Region/State	Time	Attendees
1.	Kachin State	14	1828
2.	Kayah State	2	253
3.	Kayin State	10	530
4.	Chin State	15	207
5.	Sagaing Region	11	1239
6.	Tanintharyi Region	15	801
7.	Rakhine State	16	1112
9.	Magwe Region	972	19507
9.	Mandalay Region	11	538
10.	Mon State	15	2190
11.	Yangon Region	13	1374
12.	Bago Region	28	2429
13.	Shan State	72	3112
14.	Ayarwaddy Region	17	615
15.	Nay Pyi Taw	6	275
	Total	1217	36010

Deployment of modernized materials and equipments for detection of drugs

46. The US-made LEIDOS VACIS M6500 Type Mobile X-Ray Checkpoint (Pyin Oo Lwin) (value of 6443 million kyats) was based at the X-Ray Machine Ant-Narcotic Unit near Pyin Oo Lwin and has been inspecting passing vehicles on the Mandalay-Muse Union Highway since 8th May 2019 and on 28-6-2022, it was moved and opened near Myo Gyi village in Ywar Ngan Township and has been inspecting passing vehicles on the Taunggyi-Mandalay Union Highway.

47. It was a type of Agilent Resolve MXVSS Mobile X-Ray Checkpoint (Kywee Tet Hsone) made in Russia and worth of 6453 million kyats in total. It was based at the X-Ray Machine Anti-Narcotic Unit (Kwyee Tet Hsone) near Kywee Tet Hsone in Tharsi Township and starting

7 Sets of Rigaku Chemical Scanners were deployed by the Drug Enforcement Division to the anti-narcotic units

- Anti-narcotic Unit (22) Muse
- Anti-narcotic Unit (24) Lashio
- Anti-narcotic Unit (24) Mandalay (N)
- Anti-narcotic Unit (25) Taunggyi
- Anti-narcotic Unit (30) Tachileik
- Drug Enforcement Sub-Division (3)
- Anti-narcotic Unit (32) Myawaddy

(14) Hand-held X-Ray Machines were bought with State Budget and they were deployed at the anti-narcotic units

- Anti-narcotic units (101) Nay Pyi Taw
- Anti-narcotic units (15) Magwe
- Anti-narcotic units (17) Mandalay (N)
- Anti-narcotic units (18) Namdalay (S)
- Anti-narcotic units (22) Muse
- Anti-narcotic units (24) Lashio
- Anti-narcotic units (25) Taunggyi
- Anti-narcotic units (26) Pinlaung
- Anti-narcotic units (27) Loi Lin
- Anti-narcotic units (28) Kyaing tong
- Anti-narcotic units (30) Tachileik
- Anti-narcotic units (37) Pyay
- Anti-narcotic units (38) Mawlamynye
- Anti-narcotic units (40) Yangon (N)

from 5-7-2019, the vehicles passed have been inspecting on Meiktilar-Taungyi Road.

48. The American made VACIS IP 6500 type X-Ray device worth of 6468.25 millions kyats was based at the X-Ray Machine Anti-Narcotic Unit (Wetwun) was opened near Wetwun village in Pyin Oo Lwin Township on 4-2-2022 and it has been inspecting the vehicles passed on the Mandalay-Muse Union Highway Road.

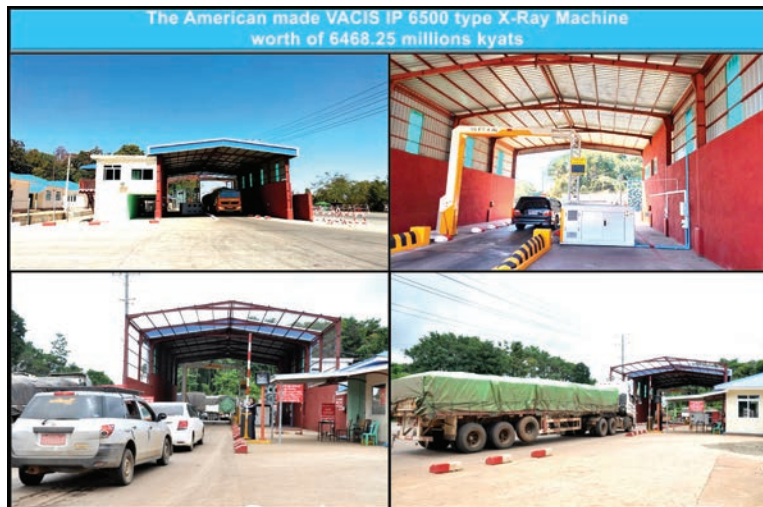
49. The Russia made Linear Electron Accelerator (LINACS) Machine worth of 6420 million kyats was based at the X-Ray device Anti-Narcotic Unit (Nyaung Khar Shay) was opened Nyaung Khar Shay village in Waw Township on 25-8-2022 and it has been inspecting the vehicles passed on the Yangon-Mawlamyaing Highway Road.

50. (7) Sets of Rigaku Chemical Scanners were deployed by the Drug Enforcement Division to the anti-narcotic units in the towns of Mandalay, Muse, Lashio, Taungyi, Loi Lin, Tachileik and Yangon and Myawaddy which are pivotal along the drug trafficking routes and these units have been conducting with higher impetus the drug law enforcement works.

51. (14) Hand-held X-Ray devices were bought with State Budget and they were deployed at the anti-narcotic units

in the cities of Nay Pyi Taw, Magwe, Mandalay, Muse, Lashio, Taunggyi, Pin Laung, Loi Lin,





Kyaing Tong, Tachileik, Pyay, Mawlamynie and Yangon where are the main twons on the drug trafficking routes, have been using with uplifting impetus in the drug law enforcement works.

Destruction of seized narcotic drugs and chemicals

52. On the International Day against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking, which fell on 26 June, 2022, the plans of destruction and burning of seized narcotic drugs and precursor chemicals in one year period was conducted in accordance with the instructions of the Ministry of Health and Sports relating to the COVID-19 in the cities of Yangon, Mandalay and Taunggyi. 33 types of narcotic drugs and three types of precursor chemicals worth 356.688 billion kyat (over US \$ 192.804 million) at Yangon West Highway Trucks Terminal compound, Hlaing Tharyar Township in Yangoon on June 26, twenty-five types of narcotic drugs and precursor chemicals worth 316.778 billion kyats (over US \$ 171.231 million) at Chanmya Tharsi Old Airport Ground in Chanmya Tharsi Township Thar San Township , Mandalay City on June 26, 58 types of narcotic drugs and precursor chemicals worth 515.36 billion kyats (over 278.573 million U.S dollars) at Awayyar balloon ground in Taunggyi City. The Ceremony on the Destruction of Narcotic Drugs, Chemicals and Related Materials in Mandalay City was attended by the Union Minister for the Ministry of Home Affairs and Chairman of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control Lieutenant General Soe Htut.

53. The seized narcotic drugs, precursor chemicals and related materials used in drug production, on June 26,2022 were burnt and destroyed and over 2.6 tons of opium, over 1.9 tons of heroin, over 212 million of stimulant tablets, more than 23.6 tons of Ice, more than 709 kilograms of marijuana, over 1.2 tons of Mitragyna Speciosa powder and including more than 2 tons of Ketamine and over 12 tons of Caffeine, a total of 79 types of drugs and chemicals which were worth of 1188.82 billion kyats (over US \$ 642.608 million) were destroyed.

Significant Seizures of Narcotic Drugs in 2022

Seizure of 180 kilos of opium

54. On 5-3-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (21) Kumlon asked to stop the YGN 5H-6818 Tiger 4 Wheel vehicle for inspection at milepost number (43) on the Kumlong-Lashio highway in Kunlon Township driving from Holi village towards Hseni Town. When the anti-narcotic unit asked to stop for inspection, the driver drove away and was chased and run away from the vehicle at milepost No.(42), and seized 180 kgs of opium from the back of the vehicle. It was taken into action at the Kunlon Township Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 6/2022 under the Section 19(a) of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 63 kilos of opium

55. On 11-6-2022, while the X-Ray Device Unit (Kwyaetatsone) Township was inspecting with X-Ray Device the MDY 9P-3417 Hijet vehicle which was driven by Tin Soe (male) accompanied by d Soe Htet (male) from Kalaw to Tharsi at the Mobile X-Ray (Kwyaetatsone), suspicious images were found, and searched and seized 63 kilos of opium from inside the fuel tank false-compartment and inside the iron container attached to the frame under the floor. . It was taken into action against Tin Soe and Soe Htet (males) at the Tharsi Township Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 9/2022 under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizures of 125 kilos of opium and 16.72 kilos of heroin

56. On 9-7-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (3) Mohnyin seized 16.72 kilos of heroin, 125 kilos of opium and 1 mobile phone of the BGO 6E-9385 FUSO 12-wheeled vehicle driven by Sai Thura Kyaw @ Pho Thae @ Pho Thein (male) from Mandalay City to Hopin Town at the Nan Siaung Joint Checkpoint in Mohnyin Township. In connection with seizure case, Zaw Zaw Soe @ Pho Lone (male) was arrested and under interrogation, it was found out that Than Win @ Than Soe Oo was asked him to carry. It was taken into action against Sai Thura Kyaw @ Pho Thae @ Pho Thein (male), Zaw Zaw Soe @ Pho Lone



(male) and Than Win @ Than Soe Oo at the Moe Hnyin Township Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 50/2022 under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizure of 176.4 kilos of opium

57. On 2-8-2022, at the X-Ray Checkpoint (Kywaetatsone), 176.4 kilos of opium hidden inside the false compartment in the body wall and 4 mobile phones were seized from the MON-4/3B-2696 MITSUBISHI FUSO FT418V 12-wheeled vehicle driven by Pyae Phyo Tun (male), Myo Kyaw Thu (male) and Thant Zin Ko (male) from Kalaw to Thar Si. It was revealed that Hla Win (male) asked to carry the drug. It was taken into action against Pyae Phyo Tun (male), Myo Kyaw Thu (male) and Thant Zin Ko (mal) and Hla Win (male) altogether four persons at the Thar Si Township Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 14/2022 under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 78 kilos of opium

58. On 16-9-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (3) Mohnyin seized 78 kilos of opium from the MDY 4K-8394 ATLAS 6-wheeled vehicle driven by Khin Maung Soe (male) accompanied by Nay Lin Soe (male) at the Nan Siaung combined Checkpoint and it was uncovered that Shan Gyi had asked the drug to be carried. It was taken into action against Khin Maung Soe (male) accompanied by Nay Lin Soe (male) and Shan Gyi altogether three persons at the Thar Si Township Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 14/2022 under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 60 kilos of brown poppy powder

59. On 24-11-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (27) Loilem seized 60 kilos of brown opium powder together with Sai Kyaw Khaung (male) along with a MITSUBISHI TRITON vehicle on the Namsan-Kholam highway, near Nammao Khauk Sint Village, Mek Mon Mone Village Tract in Namsan Township, and it was interrogated that Sai Lin @ Sai Lin Kham (male) asked to carry the drug. It was taken into action against



Sai Kyaw Khaung (male) and Sai Lin @ Sai Lin Kham (male) (not arrested) two persons at the Namsam Township Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 15/2022 under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizure of 39.38 kilos of heroin

60. On 3-1-2022, the Anti-Narcotic Unit (27) Loilem seized 39.38 kilos of heroin from inside the false compartment from the floor of YGN 3Q-5358 NISSAN DIESEL 12-wheel vehicle driven by Myint Aung @ Ahr Chan (male) from Leichar to Pinlon on the Pinlon-Leichar road far about 8 miles north of Pinlon City. It was taken into action against Myin Aung @ Ahr Chan and Ahr Hote (males) (not yet arrested) altogether (2) persons at Pinlon Township Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 1/2022 under the Section 19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizures of 30.8 kilos of heroin and 2,2800 stimulant tablets

61. 11-1-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (16) Pyin Oo Lwin seized 30.8 kilos of opium and 22,800 stimulant tablets from inside the false compartment from the floor of the MDY 1B-8673 NISSAN 10-wheeled vehicle driven by Kyaw San Min (male) accompanied by Zaw Min Oo (male) and Aung Bala (male) at the MoeKyo Joint Checkpoint in Pyin Oo Lwin Township and arrested Pho Zaw and Aung Naing who are front runners



together with the SURF vehicle MDY 4F-6803 at the 16-Miles Checkpoint in Mandalay City . It was taken into action against Kyaw San Min, Zaw Min Oo (males), Aung Bala (male), Pho Zaw and Aung Naing (males) altogether at the Pyin Oo Lwin Township Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 1/2022 under the Section 19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizure of 80.52 kilos of heroin and 228,000 stimulant tablets

62. On 24-1-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (16) Pyin Oo Lwin seized 37.62 kilos of heroin and 228,000 stimulant tablets the false compartment of the floor of the MDY 6B-9106 NISSAN DIESEL 12-wheels vehicle driven by Zaw Htay @ Ahrnyi (male) at the intersection of Yay Ngat Road in Pyin Oo Lwin Township. According to interrogation, on 25-1-2022, the MDY 5J-2737 FUSO vehicle driven by



Nga Phyo @ Ko Phyo was found in front of Yadana Moe Gas Station, Pyin Oo Lwin-Mandalay Road Milepost No. (22/0), but no one was found and seized further 42.9 kilos of heroin inside the false compartment of the vehicle floor. It was taken into action against Zaw Htay @ Ahrnyi (male), Pauk Sa @ Ko Sai (male) and Nga Phyo @ Ko Phyo (males) at the Pyin Oo Lwin Township Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 3/2022 under the Section 19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizures of 44 kilos of heroin

63. On 1-2-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (24) Lashio seized 44 kilos of heroin from the SHN 1K-7391 Wish vehicle driven by Sai Myo Min Tun @ Sai Maung Khe (male) accompanied by Sai Nanda Aung @ Nanda (male) from Kyauk Mae to Mandalay near the Oriental Tollgate at the entrance to Naung Cho Town. It was taken into action against Sai Myo Min Tun @ Sai Maung Khe (male) and Sai Nanda Aung @ Nanda (male) at the Naung Cho Township Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 13/2022 under the Section 19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizures of 26.4 kilos of heroin and 3.42 lakhs of stimulant tablets

64. On 16-5-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (3) Mohnyin seized 26.4 kilos of heroin and 3.42 lakhs of stimulant tablets from the MDY 1P-1838 FUSO 6-wheeled vehicle driven by Than Zaw (male) from Mandalay to Mohnyin at the Nan Si Aung Joint Checkpoint in Mohnyin Township. It was taken into action against Than Zaw (male) at the Mohnyin Township Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 38/2022 under the Section 19(a) of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 44 kilos of heroin

65. On 17-5-2022, the Tatmadaw seized 44 kilos of heroin from the MDY DD-2926 HYUNDAI STAREH vehicle driven by Wunna Tun (male) and Kyaw Kyaw Min (male) at the Duhtawaddy Bridge on the Naung Cho - Yap Sauk Highway in Naungcho Township. It was taken into action against Kyaw Kyaw Min



(male) and Thant Zin (male) (not arrested) who asked to carry the drugs at the Naungcho Township Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 27/2022 under the Section 19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizure of 23.31 kilos of Heroin

66. On 22-5-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (64) Konhein seized 23.31 kilos of heroin from the back compartment of the SHN 2K-3076 TOYOTA CROWN ATHLETE vehicle driven by Sai Tun Aung (male) from Kholam to Mong Pyin, at the Tarkkaw Bridge Joint Inspection Station. It was taken into action against Sai Tun Aung (male) at the KarLi (Namasa) Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 7/2022 under the Section 19(a) of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 29.7 kilos of heroin

67. On 23-5-2022, Anti-Narcotics Unit (53) Hpakhant, seized 19.8 kilos of heroin and 300,000 Myanmar Kyats from the SHN 9P-7977 PAJERO vehicle driven by Win Oo (male) accompanied by Mudiyan (female), Moe Moe Aye and Tay Za Lin (male) in the Bean Sky Bar restaurant compound in Ward (3) of Yuma Village, Hseikmu Village-tract in Pharkant Township. According to the interrogation, an additional 9.9 kilos of heroin was seized in the room from the basement of Aye Pant's house in Ward (4), Hseikmu village, Pharkant Township at 1745 p.m. It was taken into action against Win Oo (male), Tun Tun Htike @ Maung Tun (male), Mudiyan (female), Moe Moe Aye and Tay Za Lin (male) altogether six persons at the Hpakhant Township Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 22/2022 under the Section 19(a)/ 20(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 33 kilos of heroin and weapons and ammunition

68. On 25-5-2022, Anti- Narcotic Unit (17) Mandalay (North) seized 33 kilos of opium , 2 M-22 guns, 2 cartridges and 100 rounds of ammunition from inside of the false compartment in the floor drawer of YGN 3N-2613 (6) wheeled vehicle driven by Thiha Aung (male) from Pyin Oo Lwin to Mandalay at the (16) Miles Joint Inspection Station in Kyaukchoo Village, Pathein Gyi Township. It was taken into action against Thiha



Aung (male), Hein Lin Htoo@ Pho Thar (male)and Thiha (male), not arrested, who carried the drugs together altogether 3 persons at the Ohn Chaw (Namasa)Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 12/2022 under the Section 19(a)/ 22(b)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizure of 21.6 kilos of heroin

69. On 3-6-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (24)Lashio seized 21.6 kilos of heroin from the floor false-compartment of the MDY 1M-5619 FUSO 12-wheel vehicle driven by Ye Kyaw Thura @ Kyaw Thura (male) from Hsipaw to Mandalay near the Oriental Toll Gate entering Nungcho City. It was revealed that Kyaw Gyi (male), who is known to live in the (105) commercial bus field, from Lashio asked to carry it. It was taken into action against Ye Kyaw Thura @ Kyaw Thura (male) and Kyaw Gyi (male) altogether 2 persons at the Naungcho Township Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 34/2022 under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 40.7 kilos of heroin and 400,000 stimulant tablets

70. On 10-6-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (25) Taunggyi seized 40.7 kilos of heroin and 400,000 stimulant tablets inside the false compartment in the body of a 6-wheeled container vehicle driven by Bo Myaing (Male) and accompanied by Aung Min Zaw (male) from the side of Ywar Ngan to Han Myint Moh at the COVID-19 checkpoint on the way out of Ywar Ngan town from Ywar Ngan-Ham Myint Moh road. It was taken into action against Bo Myaing (Male), Aung Min Zaw (male), Thae Ko Ko @ Thae Ko Ko Maung@ Phike Li (male) (not yet arrested)and Wai Yan @ Yan Li (male) (not yet arrested) altogether 4 persons at the Myitnge (Namasa) Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 6/2022 under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 20.9 kilos of heroin and 4.8 lakhs of stimulant tablets

71. On 14-6-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (16) Pyin Oo Lwin seized 20.9 kilos of heroin and 4.8 lakh of stimulant tablets from the rear compartment of the YGN 2N-1237 Hijet vehicle driven by Lee Lauk San (male) from the side of the village of Pwe Kauk to Pyin Oo Lwin near the Pwe Kauk waterfall in Pyin Oo Lwin Town. It was taken into action against Lee Lauk



San (male) and Laung Na @ Ko Na (male) (not yet arrested) who asked to carry the drugs altogether 2 persons at the Peik Chin Myaung (Namasa) Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 24/2022 under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizure of 21.78 kilos of heroin

72. On 14-6-2022, Monywar District Police Force seized 21.78 kilos of heroin from the 7P/6294 SUZUKI vehicle driven by Zaw Myo Win @ Pho Pyar (male) and accompanied by Naung Naung @ Myint Naung (male) near the Kyauk Taung Jetty (Shwe Pyi Kabar Express Ferry Terminal), strand road, Yongyi Road, Monywar Town. It was taken into action against Naung Naung @ Myint Naung (male), Zaw Myo Win @ Pho Pyar (male) and Moe Lwin (male) (been investigating) altogether 3 persons at the Monywa Township Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 24/2022 under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 88 kilos of heroin

73. On 17-6-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (24) Lashio seized 88 kilos of heroin from the MDY 6K-5931 CANTER 6-wheeled vehicle driven by Maw Kwyaw Lyan(male) from Tanyang to Lashio on the road near the metal refinery Lashio Township. It was taken into action against Maw Kwyaw Lyan(male) and Ahr Wu Kaw who asked to carry the drugs (male) (been investigating) altogether 2 persons at the Lashio Township Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 22/2022 under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 28.6 kilos of heroin and 4.8 lakhs of stimulant tablets

74. On 20-6-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (16) Pyin Oo Lwin seized 28.6 kilos of heroin and 4.8 lakh of stimulant tablets seized from inside the fuel tank of the YGN 4G-8278 DONG FENG oil tanker parked in front of Hnee Pagoda Portal, ward (15), Pyin Oo Lwin City Street. It was taken into action against the person who carried the drugs (under investigation) at the Pyin Oo Lwin Township Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 11/2022 under the Section 19(a) of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 31.9 kilos of heroin and according to the investigation, 1.6 lakhs of stimulant tablets and 17.5 lakhs Pseudoephedrine tablets were seized

75. On 20-6-2022, the X-Ray Checkpoint (Wetwun) in Pyin Oo Lwin Township seized 31.9 kilos of heroin from inside the body frame of the SHN 5D-9084 HOWO A7 22-wheeler trailer vehicle driven by Sai Sai Naw @ Aik Naw (male) accompanied by Aik Sai @ Aik Sai Um (male) from Thipaw to Mandalay. Subsequently, Kyaw Myint (male), La Htaw Kyan (male) and Lan Kyin Zarm @ Zarm Mar (male) who will receive the drugs were arrested. According to the interrogation, 1.6 lakhs of stimulant tablets were seized together with Larl Htan Pwee @ Pwee Yar, Lal Yan Chun Nar @ Kyaw Naing and Yar Kyone Lyan (males) from the warehouse



of Larl Htan Pwee @ Pwee Yar's house lived at room (5-A), 5th floor, Thri Mingalar Housing, between 26th and 27th streets; between 73rd and 74th streets, Sitaramahi Ward in Chan Aye Tha San Township. According to the inspection, the person who was asked to carry the narcotic drugs was identified as Ma Ngae @ Ta Kye @ Ran Ri Moe (female) and 17.5 lakhs of Pseudo-ephedrine tablets were seized from a warehouse where the drugs were stored from inside the warehouse on 58 /A Street between 110 A and 111 street, (Fa-3) Kanthayar Ward in Chan Mya Than San Township.

76. Regarding the seizure of 31.9 kilos of heroin, Sai Sai Naw @ Aik Naw (male), Aik Sai @ Aik Sai Um (male), Kyaw Myint (male) @ Ko Sai @ Ah Sone, La Htaw Kyan (male) and La Htaw Kyan (male), Lan Kyin Zarm @ Zarm Mar (male), Larl Htan Pwee @ Pwee Yar, Sai Mein Pe Sai (male) (not arrested) and Ma Ngae @ Ta Kye @ Ran Ri Moe (female) (not arrested) altogether 8 persons were taken into action at the Myit Ngae (Namasa) Police

Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 7/2022 under the Section 19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law. Regarding the seizure of 1.6 lakh of stimulant tablets, Larl Htan Pwee @ Pwee Yar, Lal Yan Chun Nar @ Kyaw Naing and Yar Kyone Lyan (males) and Jae Mar (male)altogether 4 persons were taken into action at the Chan Mya Tha Si Township Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 5/2022 under the Section 19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law, and regarding the seizure of 17.5 lakhs of Pseudoephedrine tablets, Larl Htan Pwee @ Pwee Yar and La Htaw Kyan@ Htaw Maing (male), 2 people were taken into action at the Chan Mya Tha Si Aung Pin Lel (Namasa) Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 6/2022 under the Section 16 (b)/ 19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizure of 21 kilos of heroin

77. On 10-7-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (22) Muse seized 60 blocks of heroin, weighing 21 kgs from 2 cardboard boxes on the motorcycle driven by Yan Pein Kyaung @ Ah Kyaung (female) in front of No. (2) Myayni Car Yard on Muse-Namkham Road, Swansaw Ward in Muse Town driving from Pang Kham Village to Suan Saw Ward. Upon inspection, it was found out that her husband, Kyaw Shin Chan, had asked her to carry the drugs. It was taken into action against Yan Pein Kyaung @ Ah Kyaung (female) and Kyaw Shin Chan (male) (not yet arrested) at the Muse Township Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 72/2022 under the Section 19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 40.6 kilos of heroin

78. On 17-7-2022, Anti-Narcotics Unit (24) Lashio seized 166 blocks of opium, weighing 40.6 kg, from the back seat of the MDY 9K-2724 Crown vehicle, which was driven by Haung Lwam (male)accompanied by Zaw Gayang (male) at the Yapu Permanent Inspection Station from Lashio It was learned that they were ordered to be carried by Ah Chan and Yang Kyung Pyone. It was taken into action against Haung Lwam (male), Zaw Gayang (male), Ah Chan and Yang Kyung Pyone@ Aung Kyaw Moe,@ Yan Ah Pauk @ Ah Pyo (males)(not yet arrested) at the Hseni Township Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 8/2022 under the Section 19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 77.52 kilos of heroin

79. On 20-7-2022, the Yamaethin Township Police Force seized 77.5 kilos of heroin from the MDY 9G-3605 Dyna vehicle driven by Aung Myo Than @ Ngae Ngae (male) and Yar Zar Soe @ Soe Ngae (male) near the intersection of Thin Pan Kone Village on the Yamaethin- Shwe Myin Tin Pagoda and Zaw Oo, Khun Tun Lin, Maung Nyein ,Ko Lay@ Thant Zaw Tun, Aik Aum, Thein Lin Maung (b)@ Dozer, Tun Tun Oo @ Gyiba, eight people were further arrested. Another 0.02 kg of heroin was seized from the vehicle YGN 5G-8139 HIJET driven by Khun Tun Lin. It was taken into action against Aung Myo Than @ Ngae Ngae (male) and Yar Zar Soe @ Soe Ngae (male), Zaw Oo, Khun Tun Lin, Maung Nyein ,Ko Lay@ Thant Zaw Tun, Aik Aum, Thein Lin Maung (b)@ Dozer, Tun Tun Oo @ Gyiba, and Khun Tun Lin altogether 11 persons nat the Yamaethin (Mamasa)Township Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 10/2022 under the Section 19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 23.976 kilos of heroin

80. On 24-7-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (64) Konhein seized 72 blocks of heroin, weight 23. 976 kilos and 2 mobile phones from the YGN 5I-4214 CROWN Royal Saloon vehicle driven by Chein Hoak (male) accompanied by Shein Hwel (female) at the Tarkaw Bridge Joint Checkpoint in Konhein Township. It was taken into action against Chein Hoak (male) accompanied and Shein Hwel (female) at the Namasa Karli Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 9/2022 under the Section 19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 24.42 kilos of heroin, 10.8 lakh of stimulant tablets and 33 kg of opium

81. On 25-8-2022, Anti- Narcotic Unit (3) Moe Hnyin seized 24.42 kilos of heroin, 10.8 lakh of stimulant tablets and 33 kg of opium from a 6-wheel vehicle at the top of Nan Poak Village into Moe Hnyin Town. It was taken into action against Win Myint Oo , Sith Tun and Ko Naing Gatone (Males) (not yet arrested) at the Moe Hnyin Township Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 58/2022 under the Section 19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 44 kilos of heroin

82. On 16-9-2022, while the Anti-Narcotic Unit (24) Lashio was conducting a surprised checking, a suspicious car turned around and ran away, blocking and arrested that car, and driver Zaw Latt @ Ah Thae Lay (male) was arrested along with 44 kilos of heroin in the MDY 2M-3168 VOXY vehicle in Nung An Village. Upon inspection, it was learned that he was asked to carry the heroin by Ko Sai and Chan Thar. It was taken into action against Zaw Latt @ Ah Thae Lay (male), by Ko Sai and Chan Thar (Males) (not yet arrested) at the Thi Paw Township Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 19/2022 under the Section 19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 44 kilos of heroin

83. On 22-9-2022, Anti- Narcotic Unit (16) Pyin Oo Lwin, at the Mogok Joint Checkpoint, because the MDY 7M-5286 CANTER driving from Moe Kote to Pyin Oo Lwin at the intersection of Hmyauktaw village, ran away and was chased and arrested. Driver Tun Naing Oo @ Tun Naing (male) and driver helper Hla Myint (male) were arrested near Aung Chan Thar Village from on Pyin Oo Lwin - Mandalay road. 44 kilos of heroin were seized from the vehicle. According to the inspection, it was informed that the heroin was ordered to be transported from Aik Sai (male) to Mandalay and Khin Aye Wai @ Khin Wai (female) who was arrested, contacted Nan Sein (female) who was to receive the drugs and they had to continue. It was taken into action against Tun Naing Oo @ Tun Naing (male) and driver assistance Hla Myint (male), Khin Aye Wai @ Khin Wai (female), Pe Kyaw Myint and Aik Sai (males) (not yet arrested) at the Namasa Pyin Sar Police Station with F.I.R (Narcotics) No. 8/2022 under the Section 19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 3 million of stimulant tablets

84. On 17-1-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (6) Lashio and the combined team seized 3 million of stimulant tablets from inside the lead colored MDY RLG-6302 vehicle driven by U Indrasara @ Sai Aung Than accompanied by U Yarzainda @ Sia Lut and U Wilartha @ Sai Hsar Lu (males) near the Oriental Tollgate Expressway Gate entered Naung Cho City from Kyaukmae to

Mandalay. It was taken into action against U Indrasara @ Sai Aung Than (not yet arrested) , U Yarzainda @ Sia Lut and U Wilartha @Sai Hsar Lu (males) with FIR (Narcotic) No. 8/2022 at the Naung Cho Township Police Station under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 1.5 million stimulant tablets

85. On 29-1-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (1) Mandalay seized 7 hundred thousand stimulant tablets in the polythene bags from inside the front part of the MDY 3D9-251 FUSO and seized 8 hundred thousand stimulant tablets in the polythene bags from inside the front part of the SHN 3L/4693 FUSO vehicle while searching and found the suspicious images a 12-wheel vehicle driven by Wai Phyo Kyaw (male) accompanied by San Win (male) and a 6-wheel vehicle driven by Wunna Kyaw (male) at the Mobile X-Ray (Kyawe Tat Sone) checkpoint in Tharsi Township from Taunggyi to Tharsi Township, a total of 15 hundred thousand stimulant tablets. It was taken into action against Wai Phyo Kyaw @ Ah Ngae Lay (male), San Win (male) and Wunna Kyaw @ Dway Ngae (male) with FIR (Narcotic) No. 2/2022 at the Namasa (Amarapura) Police Station under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizures of 10.2375 million stimulant tablets

86. On 31-1-2022, at the X-Ray Device Unit (Kywaetatstone), a suspicious image was found on the YGN 2N-5407 MITSUBISHI FUSO 12-wheeled vehicle driven by Thiha Aung (male) accompanied by Khun Tabauk (male) from Taung Gyi to Tharsi while passing through the X-Ray Device, and 10.2375 million stimulant tablets were seized from the back of the vehicle. On 1-2-2022, at highway mile post No. 115/6, in connection with the seizure case, the suspect Nga Phyo @ Aung Pyae Phyo accompanied by his wife Nilar Oo was driving a YGN 2I-6195 IPSUM white vehicle and checking the vehicle without stopping. Aung Pyae Phyo fled away and Nilar Oo was arrested along with 1 phone and 0.6495 million Kyats. It was taken into action against Thiha Aung (male), Khun Tabauk (male), Nilar Oo (female) and Nga Phyo @



Aung Pyae Phyo(not arrested) with FIR (Narcotic) No. 1/2022 at theTharsi Township Police Station under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizure of 148 hundred thousand stimulant tablets

87. On 4-2-2022, the Tatmadaw arrested 2 people, Sai Tin Moe Aung @ Aik Tu @ Ko Sai and Sai Thaw Zin Hein @ Aik Ton at Room No. (3009) of Yangon City Golf Resort Hotel and under interrogation, Nyan Lin Aung @ Saw Htet, Aung Soe Paing @ Soe Paing, Aung Lin Tun, Kyaw Moe Naing @ Bu Maung and Kyaw San Oo altogether 5 persons have been arrested again on Amara Road at Ward (E) in North Oakkalar Township. According to the information uncovered the arrests, on 5-2-2022, the stimulant tablets that will be transferred to Yangon to Hsipaw Township, Shan State (Northern), 4 people, Yan Naing Soe (male), Nyi Htet Htet Thaw (male), Htay Lwin (male) and Hein Htet Thaw (male) were arrested with the MDY 6F-5219 TOYOTA IPSUM vehicle and MDY 8C-5677 Light Truck at the gas station Hnin Palae at Pansauk Mein Village, Thipaw Township and seized 14.8 million stimulant tablets in the Light Truck vehicle. It was taken into action against Sai Tin Moe Aung @ Aik Tu @ Ko Sai and Sai Thaw Zin Hein @ Aik Ton ,Nyan Lin Aung @ Saw Htet, Aung Soe Paing @ Soe Paing, Aung Lin Tun, Kyaw Moe Naing @ Bu Maung and Kyaw San Oo (males), Yan Naing Soe (male), Nyi Htet Htet Thaw (male), Htay Lwin (male) and Hein Htet Thaw (male), Nyi Htet Thaw, Ko Naing, Sai Yauk, Thet Maung Maung @ Maung Maung (males) (not arrested) altogether 14 persons with FIR (Narcotic) No. 3/2022 at the Hsipaw Township Police Station under the Section 19(a)/ 20 (a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 1.03 million stimulant tablets and 6.6 kilos of heroin and 62.4 kilos of solidified opium oil

88. On 5-3-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (25) Taunggyi seized 1.03 million stimulant tablets and 6.6 kilos of heroin and 62.4 kilos of solidified opium oil from inside the body parts in front part and back part and false compartment of the MDY 6B-2257 NISSAN DIESEL vehicle driven by Tin Win (male) on the Ywar Ngan road to Kyaukse near the exit of Kyaukkupyin

Village, near the shrine In Ywar Ngan Township and Aik San and Ahr Khoid who asked to carry drugs, were arrested in Pyi Gyi Takhon Township. It was taken into action against Tin Win (male), Aik San @ Win Sai @ Ah Shan and Yaw Kyain Yan @ Ahr Khoid (males) with FIR (Narcotic) No. 8/2022 at Namasa (Setmu) Police Station under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 1.58 million stimulant tablets

89. On 25-3-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (40) Yangon (North) seized 400,000 stimulant tablets from the vehicle NISSAN AD VAN with number YGN AA-7736 driven by Ni Lin Aung @ Mon Lay (male) accompanied by Khaing Moe Lin @ Ko Khaing (male) on Gandhama Road, Palae (2) Ward in Mingaladon Township and it was revealed that Ah Lo @ Aik San (male) lived rented at No. (319), Khaingshwewa Road, Palae (1) Ward, Mingaladon Township, asked to deliver the drugs and searched the house, but did not find him, Pyae Sone Aung (male), Zaw Myo Naing @ Ze Raye @, Kular (male) and Yu Wati Aung (female) were found, and 11.8 lakhs of stimulant tablets were further seized from the living room of the house. From the seizure of 4 hundred thousand stimulant tablets, Ni Lin Aung @ Mon Lay



(male) accompanied by Khaing Moe Lin @ Ko Khaing (male) and Ah Lo @ Aik Sai (male) (not arrested), altogether 3 persons were taken into action with FIR (Narcotic) No. 12/2022 at Namasa (Htaukkyant) Police Station under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law. From the seizure of 11.8 hundred thousand stimulant tablets, Pyae Sone Aung (male), Zaw Myo Naing @ Ze Raye @, Kular (male) and Yu Wati Aung (female) and ah Lo @ Aik Sai (male) (not arrested), altogether 4 persons were taken into action with FIR (Narcotic) No. 13/2022 at Namasa (Htaukkyant) Police Station under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



5.85 lakh of stimulant tablets seized and 15.2 lakh stimulant tablets seized in Yangon

90. On 31-3-2022, the X-Ray Device Anti-Narcotic Unit (Kywaetatstone), seized 5.85 stimulant tablets from inside the false compartment of floor of the YGN 9H-4127 ALPHARD driven by Wai Paing Oo (male) and accompanied by his wife, Nanmu Kethar (female), Saw

Aung Lwin Oo @ Aung Lwin Oo (male) and Bo Bo Naing (male) from Kalaw to Tharsi at Kywaetatsone. According to the investigation, the case-connection accused Ko Ko Maung (B) Yapa (male) lived in Mayangone Township; Manzhu Road; at house No. 39(H-4), 1520,000 stimulant tablets were again seized. From the seizure of 5.85 hundred thousand stimulant tablets, Wai Paing Oo (male) and accompanied by his wife, Nanmu Kethar (female), Saw Aung Lwin Oo @ Aung Lwin Oo (male), Bo Bo Naing (male), MA Sein@ Nar Phae (female) (not arrested), Yaw Na Than @ Kya Mau (male) (not arrested) Ko Ko Maung @ Yapa (male) were taken into action with FIR (Narcotic) No. 5/2022 at Tharsi Township Police Station under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law. From the seizure of 15.2 hundred thousand stimulant tablets, Pyae Sone Aung (male), Zaw Myo Naing @ Ze Raye @, Kular (male) and Yu Wati Aung (female) and ah Lo @ Aik Sai Ko Ko Maung (B) Yapa (male), Aik Pee 2 Thein Htut Oo(male) (not arrested) and Nar Kae Khu (female) (not arrested) were taken into action with FIR (Narcotic) No. 4/2022 at Mayankone Township Police Station under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizure of 25 million of stimulant tablets

91. On 5-4-2022, the combined team of the Tatmadaw and the Myanmar Police Force seized 15 million stimulant tablets on the BGO 5K-2883 NISSAN DIESEL 6-wheel vehicle driven by Zaw Myo Thant @ Pho Htoo and accompanied by Thein Than Myint at the Amn (Paepa Dom) Joint Checkpoint in Amn Township in Rakhine State and Kyaw Min Thein @ Thein Shwe, the carrier in charge of the drugs, along with Htet Wai Yan, Hla Aung Zan, Nang Aung Lin, Moe Chay and Moe Kyaw were arrested, according to the investigation. According to the investigation, 10 million stimulant tablets and a YGN 1I-2269 MITSUBISHI CANTER vehicle were seized again from its warehouse in the Winthadukan housing compound in Shwepyithar Township. From the seizure of 15 million of stimulant tablets, it was taken into action against Zaw Myo



Thant @ Pho Htoo, Thein Than Myint and Kyaw Min Thein @ Thein Shwe (males) with FIR (Narcotic) No. 1/2022 at the Amn Township Police Station under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law. From the seizure of 10 million of stimulant tablets, Zaw Myo Thant @ Pho Htoo, Kyaw Min Thein @ Thein Shwe (males), Hla Thaung @ Maung Soe (male) (not arrested) were taken into action with FIR (Narcotic) No. 4/2022 at Shwepyithar Township Police Station under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizure of 10 million of stimulant tablets

92. On 13-4-2022, Mithila Township Police and Anti-Narcotics Unit (55) Mithila in cooperation searched the YGN 3D-4296 PRADO vehicle driven by Zar Ni Tun (male) and the MDY 3D/4821 PRADO vehicle driven by Moe Hein (male) and accompanied by Nyein Chan Thu @ Kyan Kyaung between expressway milepost No. 284/4 and 284/5 at Theekone Tollgate



in Meiktilar Township and seized 10 millions of stimulant tablets. it was taken into action against Zar Ni Tun (male) with FIR (Narcotic) No. 1/2022 at the Thee Kone Highway Police Station under the Section 19(a) of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law. Moe Hein (male) and Nyein Chan Thu @ Kyan Kyaung (male) two persons were taken into action with FIR (Narcotic) No. 2/2022 at at the Thee Kone Highway Police Station under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizures of 12.55 million of stimulant tablets, Ketamine 1.5 kilos, 159 Ecstasy tablets and related materials, arms and ammunition

93. On 24-4-2022, a combined team of the Tatmadaw and the Myanmar Police Force, searched Phe Thet Han's house at No. (Waka B-265), in Wain Kyak Ward, Tachilek City, seized 1 M-16 gun, its 10 rounds of ammunition, 2 revolvers, 1 pistol, 1 cartridge. 1 gas-gun, its 1 magazine, 1 air gun, 19 rounds of ammunition of 9 mm, 9 rounds of ammunition of 95.56 and



3 rounds of ammunition of 9 holes with 10 persons including Phe Thet Han. 12.55 million of stimulant tablets, Ketamine 1.5 kilos, 159 tablets of Ecstasy, 1 machine used for drug packaging and 1 steel mixer were seized from the house no. (Wakakha-249) owned by Phe Thet Han. Phe Thet Han (male), Kyaw Swar Hein (male), Yan Pai Aung (male), Htet Myo Lwin (male), Lin Hte Aung ((male), Aung Thu Aung (male), Min Min Khaing (male),, Kanghoon @

Aikmu (male), Hejinyao @ Ah Yong(male), Pe Kyaing @ Pannawitpatun@ Panawitpayahnton@ Koekal (male) (not arrested) (Thai citizen) were taken into action with FIR (Narcotic) No. 19/2022 at the Namasa (Haung Leik) Police Station under the Section 19(a)/ 22 (b)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizure of 5 million of stimulant tablets

94. On 17-5-2022, Anti- Narcotic Unit (40) Yangon (North) seized 5 millions of stimulant tablets inside the house at No. Ma/541(A), Zortika (3) Road, Thingan Kyunki Ward in Mingalardon Township and in the house of No. (255), Jasmine Road, Palae (3) Ward in Mingalardon Township and the accused

Kyaw Kyaw Aung @ Kyaw Gyi (male), Win Tun (male), Hla Sein Maung (male), Chit Oo Maung (male), Zin Minko @ Ahrnyi (male), Lwin Min Htaik(male), Thet Paing Oo (male), Kyaw Thu (male), Mi Ngar @ Thidar Soe (female), Zaw Min Soe (male) (not caught), Ye Nnaung (male) (not caught) and Sangyi (male) (not caught) were taken into action with FIR (Narcotic) No. 20/2022 at the Mingalardon Township Police Station under the Section 19(a)/ 20(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 4.21 million stimulant tablets

95. On 1-6-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (40) Yangon (North) found and detained Khin Maung Tun @ Ahrpi in the warehouse at No. (487), Nyaung Yan Road, No. (22), Ward, North Okkalapa Township and seized 4.21 million of stimulant tablets at No. (58), Extension (6) Road, Ward (1), Myaung Takar Village, Hmawbi Township together with , Ko ko nai (B) Norji Muthla.

As it was known the seized drugs are that the belongings of the accused Amin Ahmed (b) Aung Naing Soe (b) Halamed

(b) Aung Min from the case of drug case in the Maung Taw Township Police Station FIR. (Narcotic) 23/2018, section 19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law and 512 of Code of Conduct. The 3 persons ; Khin Maung Tun @ Ahrpi, Ko ko nai (B) Norji Muthla and Amin Ahmed (b) Aung Naing Soe (b) Halamed (b) Aung Min (males) were taken into action with FIR (Narcotic) No. 7/2022 at the Hmawbi Township Police Station under the Section 19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 2.0358 million of stimulant tablets

96. On 9-8-2022, Anti Narcotic Unit (3) Mohnyin seized 2.0358 millions of stimulant tablets from the back part of the SHN 7D-1476 FOTON 6-wheeled vehicle driven by Aung Swe Oo (male) accompanied by Min Min Than (male) driving from Mandalay to Moe Nying at the Nan Si Aung Joint Inspection Station. It was taken into action against Aung Swe Oo (male), Min Min Than (male) and Naing Lin (male) (not yet arrested) with FIR (Narcotic) No. 55/2022 at the Moe Hnyin Township Police Station under the Section 19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizures of 1.77 million of stimulant tablets

97. On 9-11-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (64) Konhein seized 1.77 million of stimulant tablets under the passenger seat of the YGN 2J-4184 Toyota Hiace vehicle driven by Sai Sai Han (male) accompanied by Sai Non from Kali City to Tachilek City. It was uncovered that Ah Cham @ Kham Khone asked to carry the drugs. It was taken into action against Sai Sai Han @ Sai Naunt (male) , Sai Non and Ah Cham @ Kham Khone (not yet arrested) (males)with FIR (Narcotic) No. 18/2022 at the Namasa (Karli) Police Station under the Section 19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



1.34 million of stimulant tablets and 2 kilos of Ice seized

98. On 21-11-2022, a joint team consisting of the X-Ray Device Anti-Narcotic Unit (Nyaungkhar Shay) and the anti-narcotics unit (36) of Bago, seized 1.34 million of stimulant tablets and 2 kilos of Ice false-compartment of YGN 2H-7571 TOYOTA TOYOACE 6-wheeled vehicle driven by Saw Alto Loo (male) accompanied by Saw Alto Htoo from the side of Phayagyi towards Mawlamyaing at the X-Ray Device gate (Nyaungkhar Shay) in Waw Township. It was taken into action against Saw Alto Loo (male) and Saw Alto Htoo (male)with FIR (Narcotic) No. 4/2022 at the Mamasa (Waw) Police Station under the Section 19(a)/209a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 1238 kilos of Ice (methamphetamine)

99. On 7-1-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (27) Loilem seized 635 kilos of Ice from YGN 9N-7057 ISUZU 12-wheel vehicle driven by Myint Soe accompanied by Kyaw Sai (b) @ Ah Kyone from Loilem to Taunggyi at the top of Ho Tint Village, out of Loilem City. According to the identification, 603 kilos of Ice were seized from MDY 3M-8121 ISUZU 12-wheel vehicle driven by Thet Zu accompanied by Zay Khaung between Cho Kham and Mong Pon on the Loilem -Taunggyi highway. The pilot carrier, Ko Aung @ Naw Taung, and Mala @ Shaywal were arrested together with the SHN 1P-7375 HIJET vehicle. It was taken into action against Myint Soe, Kyaw Sai (b)@Ah Kyone, Thet Zu, Zay Khaung, Ko Aung @ Naw Taung and Marla @ Shaywal with FIR (Narcotics) No. 1/2022 at the Loilem Township Police Station under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 1000 kilos of Ice (methamphetamine) and 3 million stimulant tablets

100. On 10-1-2022, Patheingyi Township Police searched the MDY 3K-4093 HINO 12-wheeled vehicle and YGN 4E- 3278 FUSO 12-wheeled vehicle and the MDY 3F-8064 FUSO 12-wheeled vehicle parked on the side of the middle place of the road near Mile Post No. (8/5) on Htone Bo- Myit Ngae Road, Htone Bo village in Patheingyi Township, seized 1000 kilos of Ice (methamphetamine) and 3 million stimulant tablets from the back of the vehicle the MDY 3F-8064 FUSO 12-wheeled. It was taken into action against Taing Kyaw, Kaung Kaung (not arrested), Paing Thu Phyto (not Arrested), Aung Lay @ Wet Ma (not arrested) and Tin Win Set @ Paing Soe Thu (not arrested) with FIR (Narcotics) No. 2/2022 at the Namasa (Ohn Chaw) Police Station under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 990 kilos of Ice (Methamphetamine)

101. On 13-1-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (18) Mandalay (South) seized 990 kilos of Ice (methamphetamine) from a 22-wheeled trailer vehicle driven by Soe Myint and accompanied by Tun Lin, near Kinywar in Kyaukse Township, and Man Lauk Se @ Kwel Yon @ Tar Kaw @ Shwe Man together with Shine Ko Ko were arrested near Zale Village Kyaukse, Kopin village group



in Kyaukse Township, on the old Yangon-Mandalay road. It was taken into action against Soe Myint, Tun Lin, Wan Lauk Se @ Kwel Yon@ Tar Kaw @ Shwe Man , Shine Ko Ko, Ah Tee @ In charge @ ArT Yang (not arrested)(males) with FIR (Narcotics) No. 1/2022 at the No. (1)Namasa (Aung Myay Tharsan) Police Station under the Section 19(a)/ 20 (a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizure of 1500 kilos of Ice (methamphetamine)

102. On 4-2-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (16) Pyin Oo Lwin and the combined team, seized 1.5 tons of Ice (methamphetamine) from MDY 5P-8356 HINO 6-wheeled vehicle driven by Aung Aung @ Shwetaw (male) accompanied by Aye Min Aung @ Sandah (male) and Kyaw Min @ Min Min (male) from Moekote side to Pyin Oo Lwin side at the Nyaung Tone checkpoint in Pyin Oo Lwin Township. According to the investigation, the



connected offender Moe Moe Aung was arrested with the YGN 1L-7784 Toyota Crown at the X-Ray Station (Wetwun) checkpoint. It was taken into action against Aung Aung @ Shwetaw (male), Aye Min Aung @ Sandah (male) and Kyaw Min @ Min Min (male), Moe Moe Aung (female) and Ko Sai (male) (not arrested) with FIR (Narcotics) No. 3/2022 at the Namasa (Paik Chin Myaung) Police Station under the Section 19(a)/ 20 (a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizure of 1000 kilos of Ice (methamphetamine)

103. On 1-3-2022, when Anti-Narcotic Unit (56) Mogok stopped for inspection the MDY 1D/5920 NISSAN DIESEL 6-wheeled vehicle driving from Monglong to Mogok at the Lelgyi Joint Checkpoint in Mogok Township, the driver Wei Thu (male) ran away and Aye Naing @ Soe Myint Naing (male) helper the vehicle was caught with 1000 kilos of Ice (methamphetamine).



It was taken into action against Aye Naing @ Soe Myint Naing (male), Weithu (male) (not caught), Soe Tun @ (male)(not caught) and Ko Taung (male) (not caught), 4 people with FIR (Narcotics) No. 9/2022 at the Mogok Township Police Station under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizure of 1180 kg of Ice and 111 kg of ketamine

104. On 3-3-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (17) Mandalay (North) and the Customs Department in cooperation seized 1,180 kilos of Ice (methamphetamine) and 111 kilos of ketamine at the (16) Miles Joint Inspection Station, in Pathein Gyi Township from a YGN 6M-3400 22-wheel

trailer vehicle driven by Than Htike @ Thannai (male) from Pyin Oo Lwin to Mandalay. It was taken into action against Than Htike @ Thannai (male) with FIR (Narcotics) No. 6/2022 at the Ohn Chaw (Namasa) Police Station under the Section 19(a)/ 20 (a) of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 1200 kilos of Ice (methamphetamine)

105. On 17-3-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (62) Thaton seized 1,200 kilos of Ice from MDY 31-9728 (22) wheeled trailer vehicle driven by Ye Win Aung (male) accompanied by Aung Zay Oo (male) from Bagu to Mawlamyain at Maung Choi Joint Inspection Station on Yangon- Mawlamyaing road in Kyaikhto Township and Zaw Zaw, the forefront operator, was arrested with his vehicle at milepost No. (145/6) entering Thathton city.



It was taken into action against Ye Win Aung (male) (male), Aung Zay Oo@ Ko Oo (male), Zaw Zaw (male), Kyaw Myo Htwe (male) (not arrested), Ko Zaw @ Ko Kyaw @ Ko Gyi (male) (not) (arrested) and Ko Ngae (male) (not) (arrested) with FIR (Narcotics) No. 16/2022 at the Thaton (Namasa) Police Station under the Section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizure of 500 kilos of Ice (Methamphetamine)

106. On 29-5-2022, a combined team of Anti-Narcotic Unit (18) Mandalay (South) seized 500 kilos of Ice from the SHN 4B-5988 Hino 12-wheel vehicle driven by Soe Thu Win accompanied by Chit Thae Aung from the village side to Han Myint Mor from Ywar Ngan village at the Thanywar checkpoint on Ywar Ngan Village Road - Han Myint Mor Road in Kyaukse Township. At the exit of Han Myint Mor Village on Han Myint Mor-Kyuk Se Road, Myo Min Aye and Kyaw Myo Lwin, 2 persons and on 1-6-2022, Nang Mat @ Ma Nang (female), Myat Noe @ Dit Pyoke, Si Thu Lwin @ Si Thu and Ikis @Ahit @ Than Zaw in Myawati city and on 3-6-2022, those who asked to carry the



Ice, Phiwaw @ Nayeon Sawutnakon @ Amit @ Maung Tae (Thai citizen), Aitit @ Wanshun @ Tin Aung and Nai Withtawat Seimom @ Akhi @ Hla Myint (Thai citizen) were arrested on

Asia Road, Ward (4) in Myawaddy city. It was taken into action against all of them with FIR (Narcotics) No. 2/2022 at the Namasa (Than Ywra) Police Station under the Section 19(a)/20 (a) / 20 (b)/ 22 (b)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizure of 1700 kilos Ice (methamphetamine), 300 kilos of Ketamine and 41 rods of molds and 19 cups

107. On 20-6-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (62) Thatong seized 1700 kilos Ice (methamphetamine), 300 kilos of Ketamine and 41 rods of molds and 19 cups from the false-compartment of the oil storage tank of the BGO 4C-5969 12-wheeled oil tanker that was driven by Myo Chit Ko Ko (male) accompanied by Mai Than (male) at Ma Mayan Chaung Joint Inspection Station in



Kyaikhto Township. It was revealed that Sai Min Thu and San Min Naing, who were in charge of carrying the drugs and acting as vanguards, left the front. It was taken into action against Myo Chit Ko Ko (male), Mai Than @ Sapalain (male), Sai Min Thu and San Min Naing @ Sa Mote (male) (not arrested) with FIR (Narcotics) No. 27/2022 at the Mamasa (Thaton) Police Station under the Section 16 (b)/19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizure of 1096 kilos of Ice (methamphetamine)

108. On 19-10-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (64) Konhein seized 1096 kilos of Ice (methamphetamine) on a SHN 4Q-4263 UD TRUCKS 12-wheeled vehicle driven by Sai Phyo Wai Thant @ Aik Lyan (male) accompanied by Sai Aik Moon @ Aik Moon (male) from Kali City to Mong Pyin City at Tarkor Bridge Joint Checkpoint in Konhein Township. It was revealed that Sai Aung Htay Win @ Aung Htay from Karli town asked to carry it.



It was taken into action against Sai Phyo Wai Thant @ Aik Lyan (male), Sai Aik Moon @ Aik Moon (male) and Sai Aung Htay Win @ Aung Htay (male) (not arrested) with FIR (Narcotics) No. 16/2022 at the Namasa (Karli) Police Station under the Section 19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizure of 2000 kilos of Ice (Methamphetamine)

109. On 22-11-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (32) Myawaddy seized 2,000 kg of Ice from the MDY 7L-6756 LIFAN blue 6-wheeled vehicle driven by Sai Maung @ Sai Moo (male) accompanied by Htoo Htet @ Aik Lu (male) and Khin Soe @ Saw Ah Kyo (male) driving from Thamanya village

towards Myawaddy town at the Tadar Kyo Joint Checkpoint in Kawkareik Township. It was uncovered that Kolay @ Maung Kyaw @ San Nyein asked to carry it. It was taken into action against Sai Maung @ Sai Moo (male), Htoo Htet @ Aik Lu (male) and Khin Soe @ Saw Ah Kyo (male) and Kolay @ Maung Kyaw @ San Nyein (male) (not arrested) with FIR (Narcotics) No. 14/2022 at the Mamasa (Kawkareik) Police Station under the Section 19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



Seizure of 1500 kilos of Ice (methamphetamine)

110. On 26-11-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (62) Thaton, acting on a tip-off, waited at Dai Oo Road intersection in Waw Township at 1210 p.m, MDY-1 6C-2436 FOTON 22-wheel trailer driven by Aye Min Nai (male) was inspected by the X-Ray Machine Unit (Nyaung Khar Shay) and a suspicious image was found and searched the car. 1,500 kilos of Ice were in the front compartment of the trailer. On 28-11-2022, at the place over



the city of Mine Naung, Aung Soe @ Nay Lin Htike, Saw William and Sai Pan Sein, the case-connected accused were arrested in the Mong Naung-Wan Hai road and Min Ko Naing, Tun Naing Oo, Kyaw Win @ Ah Shay Gyi and Sai Khay Lee are avoiding. It was taken into action against all of them with the FIR (Narcotics) No. 45/2022 at the Mamasa (Thaton) Police Station under the Section No. 19(a)/20 (a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

The interception of Ice that will be transported to Malaysia water territory

Seizures of 997 kilos of Ice and 798 kilos of Ketamine

111. On 11-3-2022, Anti- Narcotic Unit (62) Thaton seized 997 kilos of Ice and 798 kilos of Ketamine from inside the front false compartment of the YGN 4N-6809 ISUZU 6-wheeled container truck, which was driven by Bo Bo (male) from Bago to Mawlamyaing at the Mayan Chaung Joint Inspection Station Yangon - Mawlamyaing road in Kyaikhto Township. It was taken into action against Bo Bo (male), Ye Thu Aung (male) and Myo Thu aung (male) (not arrested) with the



FIR (Narcotics) No. 15/2022 at the Mamasa (Thaton) Police Station under the Section No. 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizure of 251 kilos of Ice (meth amphetamine)

112. On 3-5-2022, Anti- Narcotic Unit (16) Pyin Oo Lwin, seized 251 kilos of Ice valued at 6.275 billion kyats from a WISH vehicle MDY RLG-4511 driven by Win Hlaing @ U Chel @ U Khe (male) and U Waryama @ U Hla Baw (male) on the road between Ping Lain Village and Pwe Kauk Village from Kyauk Mae to Mandalay, X-Ray Machine Unit (Wetwun) Bypass Road. In connection with the case, the defendants, Sai Naw Kham (male) and Sai Shenfa (male), and Ahr Ji (male) and Tun



Naing (male) on 4-5-2022 Win Myint (male) and Aung Myat Win @ Ko Pauk @ Phon Sai Al (male) and on 7-5-2022, Shine Htet Aung @ Rakhine @ San Shay (male), Aye Thaung (male), Myo Naing (male) and Than Soe (male) altogether 4 persons , on 8-5-2022, Nyan Win (male) was also arrested. It was taken into action against all of them with the FIR (Narcotics) No. 12/2022 at the Mamasa (North Oakalar) Police Station under the Section No. 19(a)/ 20 (b)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizure of 1000 kilos of Ice

113. On 25-6-2022, while the Tatmadaw (Navy) found a suspicious fishing boat during patrolling and asked to stop it with showing signal light, it fled away. But 1,000 kgs of Ice was seized from the fishing boat without persons between 19 D, 37.5 minutes and east longitude 93 D, 18.5 minutes and far about 9 miles southwest of Kyun Thar Yar Island. The body of the boat was found to have the name "Dana Pwar Aung" engraved on it, and the Anti- Narcotic Unit (47) Sittwe investigated and it is known that it is owned by Sein Kyaw



Maung (male) from Thae Khon Village, Pauk Taw Township and is being operated by his son Zaw Zaw @ Zaw Win Tun. It was taken into action against Sein Kyaw Maung (male) and

Zaw Zaw @ Zaw Win Tun (male) (not arrested) with the FIR (Narcotics) No. 3/2022 at the Mamasa (Kyauk Phyu) Police Station under the Section No. 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizure of 1000 kilos of Ice

114. On 28-6-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (25) Taunggyi searched the BGO 2Q-5354 FUSO 6-wheeled vehicle driven by Myo Tun (male) accompanied by Zar Ni Htwe from Ywar Ngan to Han Myint Moh at the Covid-19 checkpoint at the exit from Ywar Ngan Town on Ywar Ngan – Han Myint Moh Road and interrogated them and found in suspicious condition. It was uncovered that on 26-6-2022, two of them gave the YGN 5H-4111 PASSO vehicle driven from Yangon to



Kho Lam to Win Ko Ko (male), it was received information that the vehicles YGN 5H-4111 PASSO and YGN 1A-7477 Hino with "Thet Zaw Htwe" signboard may contain drugs, and at 1600 hours on 27-6-2022, it was found that the 2 vehicles had arrived in Namsan City and the arrest was made. On 28-6-2022, the Anti-Narcotic Unit (27) from Loilin arrested 10 suspects including Win Ko Ko (male) with the YGN 5H-4111 PASSO VEHICLE and YGN 1A-7477 Hino vehicle near Ho Tint Village and seized 1,000 kilos of Ice werer seized from iron boxes loaded with shop goods, and Ko Sai @ Tun Tun Aye (male), who was forced to carry drugs, was arrested again. It was taken into action against Ko Sai @ Tun Tun Aye (male), Win Ko Ko (male), Than Kyaw Kyaw (male), Ye Nai Tun @ Ko Ye (Male), Zaw Min Naung @Ah Gyi Kaung (male), Thura @ Ah Gyi Kaung (male), Than Thut Oo @ Ah Shay Gyi, Zane Htwe @ Zar Ni (male), Myo Htun (male), Ye Moe Aung @ Dollar Moe (male), Khin Maung Tun (b) Tun Tun (male), Aye Hlaing (male) and Zaw Maung (male) with the FIR (Narcotics) No. 44/2022 at the Taunggyi Township Police Station under the Section No. 19(a)/20(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

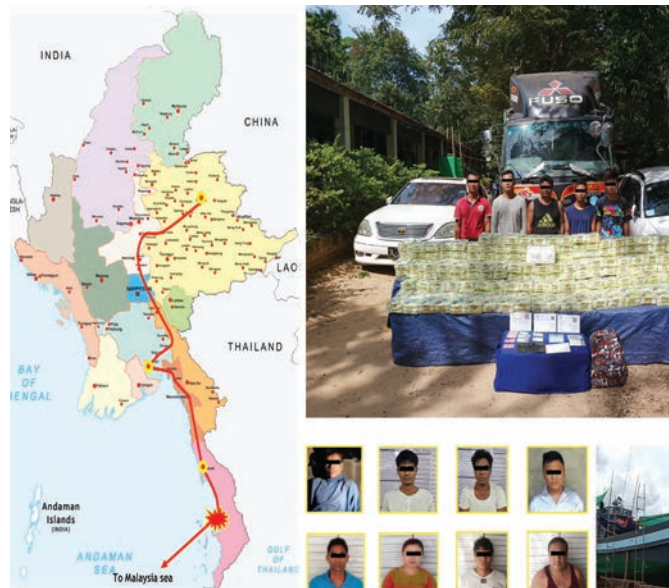
Seizure of 1500 kilos of Ice and 1 kilo of Ketamine

115. On 8-10-2022, Anti - Narcotic Unit (16) Pyin Oo Lwin searched the MDY 1P-4404 DONGFENG (6) wheeled vehicle driven by Ngwe Aung (male) accompanied by Min Min (male), suspiciously, from Mogok to Pyin Oo Lwin Road in Pyin Oo Lwin Township, passed through X-Ray machine and seized 1500 kilos of Ice and Ketamine 1 Kilo contained in black bags

labeled Coffee Espresso. It was uncovered that Nay Lin Aung asked to carry the drugs. It was taken into action against Ngwe Aung, Min Min and Nay Lin Aung (males) with the FIR (Narcotics) No. 35/2022 at the Namasa (Peik Chin Myaung) Police Station under the Section No. 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

Seizure of 1000 kilos of Ice

116. On 9-11-2022, while Anti-Narcotic Unit (35) Myeik was going to search the suspicious MDY 5P-4505 FUSO near Lelkel Village, Thamote Village-Tract in Myeik Township, Oh Ngae @ Khin Kyaw Naing was arrested, and seized 1000 kilos of Ice contained in the polythene bags from the vehicle and surrounding areas. The 3 people; Sha Ywal @ Ahlar (male) and Bawm Htan @ Baw Saung (male) and Bawm Zawm (mlae) were arrested at the No. (1) Ball Bridge, Myeik City, and Zaw Twel (male) and Lwam Hu (male) on the Aye Yeik Chaung Road in Kan Phyar Ward in Myeik Town and on 12-11-2022, Thant Zin and his wife, Aye Myat Sanda Tun, were arrested at the Ma Lwae Taung Joint Checkpoint and Saw Aung (FUSO 6-wheel driver) and Thiha (vehicle follower), in front area of the house In Dhana Aung Guest House and Thant Zin Oo in Khalokkhalu village, Twan Tay Township, and Myint Zaw Oo at (88) Ward, Paduma Road, Dagon Seikkan Township and Zaw Gyi was also arrested at his residence at No. (720) in Lashio at 1305 hours, 15-11-2022. Yaw Bon, Khunshu @ Watoke @ Soetha, Khaung Naw @ La Shi Naw (b) Ahnaw, Lard Si, Kaung Chint @ Ahgu @ Watoke were avoiding. It was taken into action against them with the FIR (Narcotics) No. 9/2022 at the Namasa (Thamote) Police Station under the Section No. 19(a)/ 20(a)(b)/ 22(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



A seizure of 50 kg of cannabis

117. On 7-5-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (26) Pinlaung arrested Khun Sein Mg (aka) Tee Poke (Male) near the entrance of TaungLay Village, Lain Nyar Village Group of Pinlaung Township, and 1 kg of cannabis was found from his vehicle. Subsequently, the officers escorted him to his residential unit, where about 49 kg of cannabis were uncovered from the unit. The defendant, Khun Sein Mg is being taken action for drug-related offense under Section 19(a) of the Narcotic Drug and Psychoactive substances Law with FIR No-3/2022 at Pinlaung Police Station.



A seizure of 20.7 kg of cannabis

118. On 7-6-2022, the officers from Botahtaung Police Station raided the room number (0803), at the 8 floor, Building C-2 (A), on the Merchant Road of Botahtaung Township. From within the search of the residential unit, where the Sixth suspects, namely Myat Min Htike (Male), Kyaw Min Thein (Male), Htet Ko Oo (Male), Zaw Zaw (Male), Htet Naing Min (Male), and Htin Aung Lin, were arrested. About 20.7 kg of cannabis along with cash amounting to 350,000 kyats were uncovered from them. The defendants is facing the charge of contrary to section 19(a), 20 (a) and 21 with FIR No-5/2022 at Botahtaung Police station.



A seizure of multiple controlled drugs including 37.32 kg of cannabis, 2839 tablets of ecstasy, and 0.255 kg of Ketamine

119. On 15-7-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (43) Yangon (South) arrested Min Thurein (aka) Baygyi in the vicinity of Sanchaung Street, Sanchaung Township, and 100 Ecstasy tablets and 0.005 kg of Ketamine were recovered from him. The man was also followed to his residence in the same vicinity, where about 2739 Ecstasy tablets, 0.25 kg of Ketamine, and 37.32 kg of cannabis were seized. Initial investigation revealed that Min Thurein delivered the drugs to Than Toe Oo @ Than Gyee who ordered on Facebook. The defendants, Min Thurein (Male) and Than Toe Oo @ Than Gyee (at large) had been taken action for drug-related offense under Section 19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drug and Psychoactive substances Law with FIR No-10/2022 at Sanchaung Police Station.



A seizure of 62 kg of cannabis

120. On 29-7-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (15) Magway arrested Wai Lu Kyaw (Male) and Aye Aye Mon (Female) after intercepting their motor vehicles near the Khunzu conjunction, Minbuu-Amm old road, Nga Phe Township of Magway Division. A total of about 62 kg of cannabis, along with cash amounting to 0.1845 million MMK and 2 mobile phones were seized and recovered from them. Subsequently, the officers arrested Khant Lwin Mg (Male) who is the intended recipient of the cannabis, near the same vicinity. All drug related suspects had been charged with conspiracy to traffic the commercial quantities of controlled drugs, illegal possession and sales of drugs, contrary to Section 19(a), 20 (a), 21 of the Narcotic Drug and Psychoactive substances Law with FIR No-8/2022 at Padan Police Station.



A seizure of 13 kg of cannabis

121. On 13-9-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (55) Meiktila arrested Ye Lin Tun (Male) after intercepting his motor vehicle in the vicinity of Kywetatsone village, Tharzi Township. About 13 kg of cannabis and one mobile phone were seized and the related suspects had been charged illegal possession and sales of controlled drugs contrary to Section 19(a), 21 of the Narcotic Drug and Psychoactive substances Law with FIR No-18/2022 at Tharzi Police Station.



A seizure of 28.45 kg of cannabis

122. On 10-10-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (42) Yangon (East) arrested Hla Tun Lwin (Male) after intercepting his motor vehicle near the bus-stop, in the vicinity of Min Ye Kyaw Swar Road, 118 ward, Eastern Yangon. A total of about 1.48 kg of a cannabis block and one mobile phone were recovered from the vehicle. The man was escorted to his residence in the vicinity of (134) ward, Eastern Yangon where about 17 blocks of cannabis weighing about 24.65 kg were seized. According to the interrogation toward the seized drugs were brought from Aye Maw Lwin (Female) to conduct drug dealings. The suspects from this case had been charged with drug related activities contrary to the Narcotic Drug and Psychoactive substances Law.



A seizure of 64.05 kg of cannabis

123. On 13-10-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (22) Muse raided the residence of Sai Myint Naing @ Sai Tun Hla (Male) at Hona Place, Muse Township. From within the unit, officers found 107 cannabis plants that were being cultivated in his farm and about 64.05 kg of cannabis were seized from his warehouse. The defendants were facing charges of illegal cultivation, possession and sales of controlled drugs.



A seizure of 140 kg of Kratom Leaves

124. On 5-3-2022, officers from the Local Police Station arrested Hla Htoo (Male) and accompanied by Kyaw Myo Aung (Male) after intercepting their vehicle in the vicinity of Kyunywar - Kyaikmaraw road of Kyaikmaraw Township. From within a search, officers seized 140 kg of Kratom leaves from the vehicle and he admitted that they were hired by Tar Kay (Male) to transport it to the Atun (Male), an unidentified person. The suspects related to the drug activities are being taken action for drug-related offences under Section 19(a)/21 of the Narcotic Drug and Psychoactive substances Law with FIR No-10/2022 at Kyaikmaraw Police Station.



A seizure of 16 kg of Kratom Powder

125. On 20-4-2022, officers from Tanintharyi Police Station arrested Myo Lin (Male) after intercepting his motor vehicle in the vicinity of Zaywe Village group, Tanintharyi Township and a bag containing about 16 kg of Kratom powder was recovered from his vehicle. Subsequently, he was facing charges of illegal transporting of drugs under Section 19(a) of the Narcotic Drug and Psychoactive substances Law with FIR No-8/2022 at Tanintharyi Police Station.



A seizure of 42 kg of Kratom leaves

126. On 11-6-2022, officers from Local Police Station raided the residential unit of Kyaw Mon Thu in the vicinity of Phekatar village, Pha-An Township and a total of about 42 kg of Kratom Leaves were recovered from his unit. Subsequently, he was facing charges of illegal possession of drugs under Section



19(a) of the Narcotic Drug and Psychoactive substances Law with FIR No-16/2022 at Zat Tha Pyin Police Station.

A seizure of 85 kg of Kratom Powder and 0.05 kg of cannabis

127. On 16-7-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (35) Myeik raided the residential of Theingi Tun in the vicinity of Ka Lwin village group of Myeik Township and a total of about 85 kg of Kratom Powder and 0.05 kg of cannabis were recovered from her unit. The offender was facing the charges of illegal possession of drugs contrary to Section 19(a) of Narcotic Drugs and Psychoactive Substances Law with FIR No- 132/2022 at the Myeik Police Station.



A seizure of 85 kg of Kratom Powder and 0.05 kg of cannabis

128. On 2-8-2022, officers from Local Police Station arrested Daw Nya (Female), accompanied by Ma Sein (Female) after intercepting their Honda Fit vehicle at the Panga Checkpoint, in Thanbyuzayat Township and 5200 stimulant tablets under compartment of back seat were recovered from the vehicle. After that, the officers searched Daw Nya's residential unit and also recovered 20.4125 kg of Kratom leaves and 3 kg of ICE from the TOYOTA SUCCEED parked beside her unit. The arrests are facing charges of illegal possession of controlled drugs under Narcotic Drugs and Psychoactive Substances Law.



A seizure of 22.95 kg of Kratom Powder, a Gun and Ammunition

129. On 24-9-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (34) Kawthoung raided a Camp located in the village of Kawthaung Township, and arrested Soe Tin @ Soepay for the suspected drug offence. During the search operation, 22.095 kg of Kratom Powder, a gun and ammunition were recovered within his unit and he was facing the charges of illegal drug activities under Narcotic Drugs and Psychoactive Substances Law.



The seizure of 12875 kg of Ammonium Nitrate

130. On 4-3-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (36) Bago conducted a search towards MDY 2B-5371 NISSAN DIESEL TRUCK driven by Aung Myint Myat, between Mile stone 190/5 and mile stone 190/6 on the former Yangon-Mandalay road in Yedashe Township and seized 12875 kg of Ammonium Nitrate from the vehicle. The offenders Aung Myint Myat and Aung Thu (absconder) have been taken under Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substance law.



The seizure of 1000 kg of Caffeine

131. On 12-3-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (30) Tachileik conducted a search towards SHN 3R-1131 Hilux vehicle heading to Tachileik from Bu-shi and the persons who were on the vehicle fled away. The officers could arrest one named Tun Shwe (male) along with 1000 kg of Caffeine. In this case, Tun Shwe and Pi Eike (not arrested) have been taken under Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



The seizure of 1500 liters of Acetone, 750 liters of Chloroform, 9000 kg of PHENOL LOOSE CRYSTALS and 650 liters of DI PROPYLNR GLYCOL DIBEZOATE

132. On 6-4-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (55) Meiktila searched SHN 4J-2549 vehicle driven by SAI NAY AUNG TUN with KHUN NUT SAI, at mobile X-Ray check point (Kywetatson) in Thazi and arrested them along with 1500 liters of Acetone, 750 liters of Chloroform, 9000 kg of PHENOL LOOSE CRYSTALS and 650 liters of DI PROPYLENE GLYCOL DIBENZOATE on the vehicle. In the case, offenders; SAI NAY AUNG TUN , KHUN NUT SAI and Lu Sein (not arrested) have been taken action under Narcotic and Psychotropic Substances Law.



The seizure of 4600 liters of Sulphuric Acid

133. On 21-5-2022, a combined team Anti-Narcotic Unit (17) Mandalay (North) and Anti-Narcotic Unit (16) Pyin Oo Lwin conducted a search towards MDY 1Q-4638 NISSAN vehicle driven by Kyaw Zaya accompanied with Myat Noe and Ngwe Phyo Thin, near Pyinzar Regional Police Station and seized



4600 liters of Sulphuric Acid putting in 230 plastic buckets. In this case, all offenders Kyaw Zaya, Myat Noe @ Paing Gyi and Wai Phyo Thin @ Naung Naung @ Hmwe Ni have been charged with Narcotic drugs and Psychotropic Substances laws in Pynzar Regional Police Station.

The seizure of 8600 kg of Sodium Ethoxide

134. On 26-5-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit 22) Muse searched MGY 5I-2862 HYUNDAI STAREX express bus driven by Tun Win, heading to Muse Township from Mong Yu village near 105 mile, near Nam Khum village and seized 1000 kg of Sodium Ethoxide on the vehicle. Kyaw Moe @ Chit Min who was an organizer in drug carrying was arrested on the vehicle. On 27-5-2022, Tun Tun Win @ Tun Tun was arrested along with SHN 2K-7776 TOYOTA CROWN and MITSUBISHI CANTER vehicle with 480 kg of SODIUM ETHOXIDE in the back part of the vehicle. According to the interrogation towards Tun Win and Kyaw Moe @ Chit Min, Maung Nyein @ Nyein Myint Oo who asked to carry Sodium Ethoxide and Tom Cho Chan who was an owner of Sodium Ethoxide were arrested. On 28-5-2022, No.24 Anti-Narcotic Taskforce conducted a search towards a warehouse of Myanmar Shin Kwum (Oxygen factory) in Khay Nin village, Lashio Township and arrested Kyaw Myo Htet and Lae Sandar (female) along with 6180 kg of Sodium Ethoxide and a CANTER vehicle. Furthermore, SAI EIK Khay who carried Sodium Ethoxide was arrested. According to the interrogation towards Tun Tun Win @ Tun Tun, 940 kg of Sodium Ethoxide was seized from his warehouse in Byone Taung bus station, near Kyin San Kyawt village in Muse Township. In relation to the seizure of 1000 kg of Sodium Ethoxide in Muse Township, Tun Win, Kyaw Moe @ Chit min, Tun Tun Win @ Tun Tun, Maung Nyein @ Nyein Myint Oo, Fatti (not arrested yet) have been charged with under Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances law in Muse township. In relation to the seizure of 1420 kg of Sodium Ethoxide, Tun Tun Win @ Tun Tun, Aung Nyi Lwin @ Nyi Nyi, Kyaw Min Tun, Tom Cho Chan, Fatti (not arrested) have been taken action under the law in Lashio Township. In relation to the seizure of 6180 kg of Sodium Ethoxide, Lae Sandar @ Ar Shine, Kyaw Myo Htet, Sai Eik Khay, Aar Myint (not arrested) have been taken action under the law in Naung Mon Regional Police Station.



The seizure of 3600 kg of Caffeine

135. On 3-6-2022, a combined team including Military and Myanmar Police Force conducted a search towards MDY 2R-5200 DUMP TRUCK driven by Lin Lin Aung, leading to Tachileik from Mong Sat Township, bypass of Huye Township at Lawetaw kham group in Tachileik Township and seized 3600 kg of Caffeine from the vehicle. The offenders have been charged under the law in Tachileik Police Station.



The seizure of 1875 kg of Sodium Acetate

136. On 9-7-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (24) Lashio conducted a search near a factory at Charsho village in Lashio Township and Shan Takon car gate in no.3 Quarter in Lashio Township. During the search, the offices seized a Probox vehicle, a WISH vehicle along with 1875 kg of Sodium Acetate from these vehicle. In these cases, the arrestees: Sai Naw Kham @ Ike Pauk, Tin Maung @ Sin Du Nat , Aung Ye Zaw @ Ko Phyo, Ye Win Latt @ Ko Ye, Sai Hla Maung @ Shan Kular have been charged with the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances laws.



The Seizure of 5300 kg of Sodium Acetate, 2400 kg of Potassium Sulfate, 6750 kg of Sodium Carbonate, 380 kg of Sodium Chloride, 18 odor marks and 105 air filters

137. On 11-7-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (24) Lashio conducted a search towards 1 TOYOTA HIACE on Mandalay-Muse road near Pansone village in Hsenwi Township and seized 2500 kg of Sodium Acetate. In this case, the offenders; Tin Aung Hla, Hla Ngwe, Arr Phyin, Arr San, Nyi Nyi Lwin @ Nyi Nyi (Not arrested), Ar Min (Not arrested) have been taken action under the law in Hsenwi Police Station. According to the follow-up investigation, No.22 Anti-Narcotic Taskforce conducted a search towards a warehouse of brick factory at Kaungmutone quarter in Muse Township and 1250 kg of Sodium Acetate, 2400 kg of Potassium Sulfate, 6750 kg of sodium carbonate, 380 kg of Sodium chloride, 18 odor masks and 105 air filters. In this case, all offenders; Han Min Aung, Htet Gyi, Khaing



Su Nwe @ Khaing Su, Nyi Nyi Lwin @ Nyi Nyi(Not arrested), Than Htike Oo (not arrested), Mr.Thein Yi (Not arrested), Sayar Kyaung @ U Chaw (Not arrested) have been charged with the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law in Muse Police Station. According to the interrogation, the officers seized 1550 kg of sodium acetate from a warehouse at Swan Saw quarter in Lashio Township and 2 arrestees; Khaing Su Nwe @) Khaing Su and Thura Kyaw have been charged with Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Laws in Lashio Police Station.



The seizure of 14500 kg of Theophylline Anhydrous, 3000 kg of Ammonium Nitrate and 2000 kg of Copper Sulfate

138. On 25-7-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (22) Muse Taskforce seized 14500 kg of Theophylline Anhydrous worth 0.435 billion kyats from the warehouse no.6 inside field no.(Mawa/535), Mant Weine (2) street, Swan Saw quarter. According to the follow-up investigation, the officers seized 3000 kg of Ammonium Nitrate and 2000 kg of Copper Sulfate from a garage of Shwe Lion at No.(H-247/1), 51 street, between 138 st x 139 st, in Pyae gyi Takhon Township. In the case, Kyi Zin Tun and Maung Si Sin @ Thein Hlaing Oo @ Thein Naing (Not arrested) have been taken action under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances laws in Muse Police Station. In relation to the seizure of 3000 kg of Ammonium Nitrate and 2000 kg of Copper Sulphate, Wai Lin @ Wai Lin Tun and Kyi Zin Tun have been prosecuted with the laws in Industrial Regional Police Station.



The seizure of 1500 kg of Caffeine

139. On 26-7-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (7) Kyaing Ton searched a SHN 1N-1611 ISUZU at Sanlu - Gawpa village road in Tachileik Township and seized 1500 kg of Caffeine. It was filed in Tachileik Police Station.



The seizure of 35950 kg of Ammonium Nitrate

140. On 26-7-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (24) Lashio searched a 22-wheel vehicle at Yepu check point, Chaung sar village in Hsenwi Township and seized 35950 kg of Ammonium Nitrate. In the case, the offenders Aung Ko Min (Aka) Taunggyi, Hein Min Zaw, Phyo Min Hein (not arrested) have been taken action under the law in Hsenwi Police Station.



The seizure of 62880 kg of Ammonium Nitrate

141. On 26-7-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (17) Mandalay (South) searched a Nissan vehicle at 16 miles check point in Patheingyi Township and seized 16400 kg of Ammonium Nitrate. The offenders; Win Myaing, Yan Myo Aung, Thet Naung, Sai Tun Win, Phyo Min Hein (Not arrested) have been taken action under the law in Ohn Chaw Police station. According to the interrogation, on 27-7-2022, the officers arrested Thet Naung and Sai Tun Win along with 46480 kg of Ammonium Nitrate from a warehouse in a fruit company, Sarkalayinn village and all arrestees have been charged with the Narcotic drugs and psychotropic Substances laws in Myitngae Regional Police Station.



The seizure of 6090 liters of Toluene

142. On 23-8-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (17) Mandalay (South) searched a Toyota Hiace at 16 mile check point in Patheingyi Township and seized 170 liters of Toluene. Under the interrogation, it was revealed that 1500 liters of toluene from "THUREIN LIN" shore, 4420 liters of Toluene from "BHI Paint Co., Ltd", in total amount of 6090 liters were seized. In relation to the seizure of 170 liters of Toluene, Nyein Than and Han Win Maung @ Bo Han, Thi Thi Swe and Chan Thar Htay @ Ko Chan were prosecuted with the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances law in Ohn Chaw Regional Police Station. In relation to the seizure of 1500 kg of Toluene, Thi Thi Swe, Myo Min Thu and Manager Win Swe from "Royal Aung Chan International Co., Ltd" have been taken action under the law in Aungmyae Tharzan Police Station. In relation to the seizure of 4420 liters of Toluene, Myo Min Thu has been charged with the laws in Aungmyae Tharzan police Station.



The seizure of 19600 liters of Toluene

143. On 26-8-2022, Custom department of Mandalay region searched MDY 1Q-6081 Nissan at 16 mile check point in Patheingyi Township and seized 19600 liters of Toluene. In this case, Min Min Ko @ Min Ko Naing and Ye Win (not arrested) have been taken action under the law in Pyigy Takhon Police Station.



The seizure of 1.3 million of Pseudoephedrine tablets and 360 liters of Ethyl Ether

144. On 30-8-2022, Sagaing distinct police seized NISSAN UD vehicle along 1.3 million of Pseudoephedrine, 360 liters of Ethyl Ether on the Sagaing-Moywar road in Sagaing. In this case, the offenders Nyein Chan Oo, Kyi Hlaing, Nue Garmmar @ Zaw Lin Naing, Maung Dwe and Sat Maung have been taken action under the laws in the Sagaing Regional Police Station.



The seizure of 87250 kg of Ammonium Nitrate

145. On 5-9-2022, X-Ray Device Anti-Narcotic Unit (Nyaungkhar Shay) searched MON 6E-8136 HINO vehicle and seized 8.25 tons of ammonium nitrate. Under the interrogation, No.3 Anti-Narcotic Sub-division searched YGN 3I-6346 CANDA and seized 20 tons of Ammonium Nitrate. Interrogation towards offenders revealed that 54.35 tons of Ammonium Nitrate were seized from a warehouse in Dagon Myothit Township and on 7-9-2022, 32900 kg of Nitrate were seized on No.1 Train to Mandalay – Yangon railway in Mandalay station. In relation to the seizure of 8.25 tons of ammonium Nitrate, Than Naing Htoo @ Connie, Lin Tun, Kyaw Zin Phyo @ Kyaw Min Khant, Moe Gyi @ Yee Yee Win and Thin Thin Mar have been taken action under the laws in Mingalar Tanung Nyunt Township. In relation to the seizure of 54.35 tons of ammonium Nitrate, Aung Aung Tun (not arrested), Ko Sai @ Peter (not arrested), Thin Thin Mar and Moe Gyi @ Yee Yee Win have been taken action under the laws in Dagon Police Station. In the seizure of 32.9 tons of ammonium nitrate, Thin Thin Mar, Yee Yee Win @ Ma Moe Gyi, Zaw Lin, Ko Sai @ Ko Peter (not arrested) and Mi Mi Khaing (still investigation) have been taken action under the laws in Mandalay Railway Police Station.



The seizure of 13650 liters of Sulphuric Acid, 5400 kg of Sodium Ethoxide, 2160 liters of Methanol Nitric Acid

146. On 2-10-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (23) Tangyan searched FAW vehicle at the entrance of Mong Ye and seized 1360 liters of Sulphuric acid, 5400 kg of Sodium Ethoxide, 2160 liters of Methanol Nitric Acid. In this case, Than Tun Win (Aka) Ei Tar and Myo Aung have been taken action under the laws in Mong Ye Police Station.



The seizure of 4300 liters of Sulphuric Acid

147. On 26-10-2022, X-Ray Device Anti-Narcotic Unit (Myogyi) searched YGN 5B-6810 NISSAN UD vehicle driven by Kyaw Thet Aung at X-Ray check points and seized 4300 liters of Sulphuric Acid. In this case, all offenders Tun Tun, Nyo Nyo (female), Kyaw Kyaw Lwin, Myat Thu @ Thar Gyi, Si Thu Aung @ Thar Ngae were arrested along with MDY 3B-4828 ISUZU EXTRA CUB. Under the interrogation, it was revealed that Myo Than @ Pyaung Gyi @ Tayoke (Not arrested) was an organizer to carry drugs. In this case, all arrestees have been taken action under the laws in Ngarngan Police Station.



The seizure of 1350 kg of Caffeine and 4 blenders which are used in illicit drug production

148. On 28-12-2022, Anti-narcotic Unit (30) Tachileik searched SHN 1L-9521 Nissan GE-13 driven by Sai San Khay accompanied with Sai Hlaing Pan leading to Keng Tong from Tachileik, at the Mae Yan check point and seized 1350 kg of Caffeine along with 4 blenders which are used in drug production. Under the interrogation, it was revealed that Sai Naung who lived in Wanlone village of Tachileik Township organized to carry drugs. All offenders were charged with the law in Haunglaike Regional Police Station.



The seizure of 1000 kg of Caffeine

149. On 30-12-2022, a combined team including Military and Myanmar Police Force searched YGN 1L-9383 FUSO vehicle driven by Khun Maung Paye at the Mae Yan check point and seized 1000 kg of Caffeine during the search. Under the interrogation, it revealed that Khun Wai Lu @ Khun Lu who organized to carry drugs was arrested in Taunggyi Township.



All arrestees have been charged with the laws in Haunglaike Regional Police Station.

Seizures of Firearms and ammunitions

150. On 9-7-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (21) Kunlong arrested Low Sie Shaw (aka) Ashaw after intercepting his Alphard vehicle near Kaung Kyae village of Kwan Lon Township and some weapons namely one RUGER PRECISION Sniper, 3 M4 CARBINE, 1 M22 assault Rifle, 1 Type 56 assault Rifle, 1 Colt Commando, 16 pistols, 40 different types of magazines, 910 cartridges for various firearms were recovered from him. According to his statement, he was hired by Kawl Phyin to transport them to Laukkaing Township. Both of them are facing charge of contravention of the Shan States Arms Order.



Seizures of Firearms and ammunitions

151. On 18-7-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (56) Mogok arrested Zaw Min Oo after intercepting his vehicle at the checkpoint on Pyin Oo Lwin-Moe Gyke road, and 9 AK 47 rifles, 27 assault Rifles, 2 M4 Rifles, 32 different types of magazines, and 1165 cartridges for various firearms were recovered from the containers of the vehicle. The arrest told the police that he was hired by Ko Ko Htet (Male) and Maw Maw Aung (Female) to transport the firearms. Investigation into the arrestees is ongoing.



Seizures of Firearms and ammunitions

152. On 7-9-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (38) Mawlamyine arrested two men and their vehicle in the vicinity of Myawaddy-Mawlamyine Road, Kyaikmaraw Township, and 4 PANZER ARMS GEN 2 BP 12, 5 pistols, 27 types of magazines and 100 of cartridges for various firearms along with various firearms equipment were seized from them. According to their statement, they were hired by Saw Per Htee Eh Kaw, to transport the firearms, and officers conducted a follow-up operation towards the residential unit of Saw Per Htee Eh Kaw, in the vicinity of Ward 4, Myawaddy Township and 1 gun SILENCER, 5 of 9 mm rounds, and other illegal equipment linked to the terrorists groups were recovered from his unit. Those who related to this case are charged with respective law.



Seizures of Firearms and ammunitions

153. On 28-9-2022, X-Ray Device Anti-Narcotic Unit (Nyaungkhar Shay) arrested Ye Min Paing (Male), accompanied by Wai Yan Oo (Male) after detecting their 12 wheels tractor trailer passing through the X-ray scanner, their trailer was showed the suspicious images. After X-ray imaging, officers searched and recovered 2 Colt Commando, 2 MK 12 Special Purpose Rifle, 9 - 12 GA Magnum Semi-Auto, 1- 22 LR CZ rim fire rifle, 1 Glock 43 semi-auto pistol, 1 Micro 9 Rapide, 3 SIG SAUER pistols, 1 Glock 17 Gen 4 pistol, 1250 cartridges for various firearms, and 82 types of magazines from the vehicles. After that, Zaw Min Oo @ Min Min who is the mastermind to transport the firearms was arrested in the vicinity of street 59 (A), Kanthaya Ward, Chan Mya Thar Zi Township. All the arrestees from this case were taking actions in accordance the respective law.



Seizures of Firearms and ammunitions

154. On 29-9-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (64) Kunhing was conducting the petrol check at the Takaw cooperation checkpoint, the suspicious vehicle was stopped near the checkpoint without drivers. Officers checked a vehicle and led to the seizure of some weapons and ammunitions and found the Identification Card from the vehicle. In a follow up operation conducted, officers intercepted the residential unit in the vicinity of Takaw village group, MyinePyin Township, where was showed in the Identification card and noted that Sai Naw Kan is the owner of the suspicious vehicle. Those convicted of the illegal possessing of firearms faced on charge of contravention of the Shan States Arms Order.



Seizures of Firearms and 0.68 million stimulant tablets

155. On 15-12-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (17) Mandalay (North) arrested Zun Ko Latt (Male) and Khin Lae Yi Phyho (Female) along with 0.18 million of stimulant tablets at the corner of 60 x 42 street, Mahar Aung Myay Township, Mandalay region. They were escorted to their residential unit in the vicinity of Sartoe ward in Myitnge Township and found half of million stimulant tablets. They said that Sai Laung Kham had directed



them to sell the drugs and other drug law enforcement officers raided the hotel in the vicinity of ward 5, Myawaddy Township, and arrested 4 person, namely, Sai Laung Kham, Nay Tun Hla, Aung Ko Htwe, and Kyin Chang, along with some 15 firearms and ammunitions. Subsequently, another two persons were arrested along with 900 kg of Ketamine, 3 kg of ICE, some 17 firearms and ammunitions. All the suspects related with this case were charged under the respective law.



Seizures of Firearms and 0.68 million stimulant tablets

156. On 16-12-2022, Anti-Narcotic Unit (27) Loilem arrested Sai Swan Won, and Naung Kham after intercepting their vehicle, and some 5 firearms and its related equipment were recovered from their vehicle. Those convicted of the illegal possession of firearms faced on charge of contravention of the Shan States Arms Order.



The seizure of ATS production camps, illicit drugs, tableting machines and its related substances

157. On 10-3-2022, a combined team including Military and Myanmar Police Force searched and raided on the area 3 mile far away of Mae Kyar Nwe village in Mong Sat Township and seized 4 rainproof huts including 0.34 million ATS tablets, 5 kg of crushed ATS powder, 4 kg of ICE, 1000 kg of Caffeine, 3 of ATS tableting machines (19 pills in one time), 1 blenders, 40 “WY” tableting moulds, 40 tableting moulds without logo, 20 bottles of “Money” odor liquid, 5 gas bottles, 3 drying trays, 3 steel plates (6 x 6) during the search. It was filed in Mong Twam Regional Police Station.



The seizure of ATS production camps, illicit drugs, tableting machines and its related substances

158. On 12-11-2022, the Military searched and raided the area of Tayarkok village, Lwetawkham village tacks in Tachileik and arrested Kya Kyoe and Kyaw Sein inside a shelter (NC-721647). Continuously, Kyar Yaw, Kya Kawt, Kya Law, Dayala, Eik Yi(Aka) Keng Yee and Kya Yu were arrested along with 2.733 million ATS tablets, 253 kg of crushed ATS powder, 3 kg of opium 29 kg of Caffeine, 31.6 kg of Vanillin powder, 12.6 liters of Promethazine liquid, 84.2 liters of odor liquid, 35 kg of Food colour, 1 tableting machine (19 pills in one time), 20



“Tg” tableting moulds, 20 “WY” tableting moulds, 46 tableting moulds, 46 tableting moulds without logo, 5 blander machines, 7 trays for tablets drying and related substances which are used in ATS production. Moreover, 2 of AK-47 guns, 1 of M-22 gun, 1 of 22 guns, 1 of bore gun, 3 magazines, 15 bullets were seized. Under the follow-up investigation, on 14-11-2022, the officers searched Bawza (Aka) Bawsa’s house in Yepusan village in Tachileik Township and arrested him along with 41360 ATS tablets and 1 blender machine. Interrogation towards the arrestee Kya Kawt’s house, 7392 ATS tablets, 0.7 kg of crushed ATS powder and 0.1 kg of Vanillin powder were seized. In relation to the seizure of illicit drugs, tableting machines, its related substances and ammunitions, all arrestees have been charged with the Narcotic drugs and Psychotropic Substances laws in Tachileik Township.

**The narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and precursor chemicals seized by
Tatmataw, Myanmar Police Force and Custom in 2022**

Sr.	Type of drug	Cases	Weight	
1	Opium	101	1209.77074	kilos
2	Heroin	1118	1345.498148	kilos
3	Stimulant tablets	4439	169070909	tablets
4	Stimulant powder	12	279.6371	kilos
5.	Ice	175	23401.9198	kilos
6.	Cannabis	408	929.430025	kilos
7.	Cannabis plants	-	91	nos
8.	Opium oil	16	163.0307	kilos
9.	Low grade opium	8	18.4930၃	kilos
10.	Kratom Leaves	130	1608.70767	kilos
11.	Kratom powder	47	766.47701	kilos
12.	Brown opium powder	1	61.03	kilos
13.	Kratom liquid	5	69.95	liters
14.	Opium oil liquid	2	2.4	liters
15.	Opium liquid	-	2	liters
16.	Alprazolam tablets	1	230	tablets
17.	Ecstasy tablets	61	674542	tablets
18.	Ecstasy powder	-	0.28	kilos
19.	Diazepam injection	1	4000	ampoules
20.	Tramadol capsule	1	55	capsules
21.	Fentanyl injection	-	4700	ampoules
22.	Erimin-5 tablets	-	45000	tablets
23.	Happy Water	33	159.9267	kilos
24.	Phensedyl	2	10.6	liters
25.	Codeine	1	3.54	liters
26.	Methadone	-	0.1	liters
27.	Ketamine	51	2328.62422	kilos
28.	Ketamine injection	-	600	ampoules
29.	Zolam tablets	-	50000	tablets
30.	Promethazine liquid/container	-	162.6	liters
		-	4	container
31.	Cough syrup	-	0.225	liters
32.	Caffeine	5	9036.01	kilos



Sr.	Type of drug	Cases	Weight
33.	Pseudo-ephedrine tablets	2	3050000 tablets
34.	Ephedrine	1	1 kilo
35.	Sulphuric Acid	3	22550 liters
36.	Hydrochloric Acid	2	9200 liters
37.	Acetone	-	6460 liters
38.	Ethyl Ether	-	360 liters
39.	Toluene	7	41910 liters
40.	Sodium acetate	7	12425 kilos
41.	Ammonium Nitrate	49	567201 kilos
42.	Sodium Cyanide	3	15400 kilos
43.	Bone charcoal	4	1650 kilos
44.	Ammonium Carbonate	1	400 kilos
45.	Sodium Ethoxide	3	14000 kilos
46.	Acetic Acid (Solid)	1	20000 kilos
47.	Copper Sulfate	-	2000 kilos
48.	Aluminium Sulfate	1	2720 liters
49.	Phenol Crystal	1	9000 kilos
50.	Chloroform	1	11850 liters
51.	Sodium Chloride	-	380 kilos
52.	Sodium Carbonate	-	6750 kilos
53.	Calcium Carbonate	-	4975 kilos
54.	Potassium Permanganate	1	1250 kilos
55.	Potassium Nitrate	1	500 kilos
56.	Methanol Nitric acid	-	1260 liters
57.	Ethanol	2	18600 liters
58.	Vanillin powder	-	531.7 kilos
59.	Theophylline	1	14500 kilos
60.	Phenylpropanolamine	-	0.64 kilos
61.	Dipropylene Glycol Benzoate	-	650 liters
62.	Ethyl Acetate	-	3120 liters
63.	Formic Acid	1	1932 liters
64.	Potassium Sulfate	-	2400 kilos
65.	N-Butylbenzylamine	1	170 liters
66.	Diphenyliodonium Iodide	1	400 kilos



Sr.	Type of drug	Cases	Weight
67.	Benzene	2	3600 liters
68.	Bismuth(III) Oxide	-	260 liters
69.	Sulphur	-	4800 kilos
70.	Odor liquid	-	743.6 liters
		-	6 bottles
71.	Red powder	-	260.7 kilos
72.	Food Colour powder	-	35 kilos
73.	Polishing powder	-	15.25 kilos
74.	Related paraphernalia (tablet-making Machine) (tablet-making rods)	1	7 nos
		-	221 rods
	Infamous	1	
	Other cases	43	
	Total Cases	6759 Cases	
	Offenders (male)	8346 Persons	
	Offenders (female)	1254 Persons	
	Total offenders	9600 Persons	

Total Worth (hundred-thousand kyats) Total Worth (Kyats) - 1120360.31063 Millions
(U.S. \$ - 533.504 Millions)

Quantity and a Total Worth of Money and Asset Confiscated as National Finance Related to Narcotic Drugs from January 1 to December 31, 2022

Sr.	Kinds of Properties	Quantity	Worth (Kyats)
1.	Myanmar kyats	122,142,720	kyats 122,142,720
2.	Motorcycles	713	vehicles 411,325,000
3.	Vehicles	112	vehicles 1,669,700,000
4.	Telephones	196	nos 25,570,000
5.	Electric bicycles	2	nos 230,000
6.	Bicycles	6	nos 435,000
7.	Wooden boats	11	nos 33,300,000
၈။	U.S. dollars	2000	dollars 3,556,000
၉။	Thai Baht	3,601,000	bahts 234,078,000
၁၀။	Gold	2.5	tical 5,000,000
	Total		2,505,336,720
	Total cases	1115	cases
	Total offenders	1987	persons

Destruction of Poppy Fields in Regions and States (2021-2022)

Sr.	Region / State	Acre	Hectare
1.	Shan State (South)	3166.8	1281.58
2.	Shan State (East)	134.69	54.51
3.	Shan State (North)	83	33.59
4.	Magway Region	36	14.57
5.	Kachin State	47	19.02
Total (23 Townships)		3467.49	1403.27



Chapter - 5

Supervision of Controlled Precursor Chemicals



Supervision of Controlled Precursor Chemicals

1. The Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control was reconstituted under the Notification No. (314/2021) of the State Administration Council and the (11) working group were constituted with the supervision of the Central Committee and designated their duties. In the Committee for the Supervision of Controlled Precursor Chemicals included in the (11) working group constituted by the Central Committee, Deputy Chief (2) of Myanmar Police Force acts as Chairman and (12) representatives are involved and performing as members from the respective departments.



Documentary photo of a surprise check of the transport of controlled chemicals, using Rigaku devices by the Controlled Chemical Inspection Team, in Shan State.



2. On July 1st, 2004, the Rules on the Supervision of Controlled Chemicals were issued with (14) Chapters under the Notification No. (3/2004) of the Ministry of Home Affairs and there has been following and undertaking in line with the rules. Besides the anti-narcotic units conduct the drug enforcement works for the precursor chemicals not to divert into the situation to produce the illicit narcotic drugs, and the control, monitoring and supervision were conducted for the chemicals which were applied to produce the household goods through the official ways to transport into Myanmar and not to flow into the wrong ways.

3. On July 10th, 2009, the State/Region Controlled Precursor Chemicals Inspection Committees were constituted under the Rules on the Supervision of Controlled Precursor Chemicals for the transports across States / Regions, storage, possession, and retail and whole sale distribution of the controlled precursor chemicals not to divert into the illegal ways, and the field inspections have been conducting for the controlled precursor chemicals to reach actually to the End Product.

4. On May 26th, 2021, the Ministry of Health and Sports issued again the notification order No. 113/2021 for (39) types of controlled chemicals which are corresponding with the current situation according to the United Nations Conventions and the necessity of Myanmar, as follows:

- (a) Acetic anhydride
- (b) N-Acetylanthranilic acid
- (c) 4-Anilino-N-phenethylpiperidine (ANPP)
- (d) Ephedrine
- (e) Ergometrine
- (f) Ergotamine
- (g) Isosafrole
- (h) Lysergic acid
- (i) 3,4-MDP-2-P methyl glycidate
- (j) 3,4-MDP-2-P methyl glycidic acid
- (k) Norephedrine
- (l) N-Phenethyl-4-piperidone (NPP)
- (m) Phenylacetic acid
- (n) 1-Phenyl-2-propanone
- (o) alpha-Phenylacetoacetamide (APAA)
- (p) alpha-Phenylacetoacetonitrile (APAAN)
- (q) Piperonal
- (r) Potassium permanganate
- (s) Pseudoephedrine



Documentary photo of scrutiny of a workplace where was store controlled precursors by the Controlled Chemical Inspection Team, in Yangon Region



Documentary photo of a surprise check of the transport of controlled chemicals by the Controlled Chemical Inspection Team, in Mandalay Region



Documentary photo of scrutiny of a workplace where was store controlled precursors by the Controlled Chemical Inspection Team, in Mandalay Region

- (t) Safrole
- (u) Acetone
- (v) Anthranilic acid
- (w) Ethyl ether
- (x) Hydrochloric acid
- (y) Methyl ethyl ketone
- (z) Piperidine
- (aa) Sulphuric acid
- (bb) Toluene
- (cc) Ammonium Chloride
- (dd) Ammonium Nitrate
- (ee) Caffeine
- (ff) Lead Acetate
- (gg) Methylamine/ Methylamine Hydrochloride
- (hh) Sodium Acetate
- (ii) Sodium Cyanide
- (jj) Safrole rich oil
- (kk) Tartaric Acid
- (ll) Thionyl Chloride

5. The Committee for the supervision of controlled precursor chemicals scrutinized and endorsed in line with the rules and field-inspections made by the respective region/state inspection teams for controlled precursor chemicals as follows in 2022 when the companies,

entrepreneurs and departments applied the permission from the Ministry of Commerce and Trade to receive the import license to import the controlled chemicals from abroad to use and resell:

(a)	Acetone	540.06	MT	20	Litre
(b)	Hydrochloric acid	8987.927	MT	310014	Litre
(c)	Methyl ethyl ketone	1901.906	MT		
(d)	Sulphuric acid	24291.892	MT	19	Litre
(e)	Toluene	7937.002	MT	1656	Litre
(f)	Norephedrine HCL	2.754	MT		
(g)	Acetic anhydride	250.005	MT		
(h)	Potassium permanganate	352.012	MT		
(i)	Sodium Cyanide	4962	MT		
(j)	Ethyl Ether/Diethyl Ether	264.0002	MT		
(k)	Ammonium Chloride	27983.006	MT		
(l)	Caffeine	3.2	MT		
(m)	Sodium Acetate	0.0135	MT		
(n)	Tartaric Acid	250	MT		
(o)	Ephedrine	0.005	MT		

The committee has been scrutinizing and approving the companies and domestic entrepreneurs and departmental organizations for the use and resale of the chemicals to receive the import permission and in 2022, there were a total of 65 companies/ entrepreneurs; 50 companies/ entrepreneurs, 11 companies/ entrepreneurs for wholesale, 3 applications for permission from the departmental and 1 company for its own-use in domestic production.

7. For the preventions of illegal smuggling of controlled chemicals and arriving from the diverted way through licit trade of controlled chemicals, the controlled precursor chemicals were scrutinized and supervised in Regions/ State not to divert the wrong ways, there were 749 times of surprised/ regular inspections, 515 times of educative talks and 391 times of transport from Yangon Region across other Regions / States, which were monitored and supervised in 2022.

8. The substances that can be used in the production of illicit drugs are listed in the Schedules 1 and 2 of the United Nations Convention against Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances (1988) and most of the countries have enacted laws and controlled such substances it has been observed that their isotopes and pre-precursor are being used alternately in illicit drug production by banding the prescribed laws. Thus, designer precursors, derivatives of the said chemicals, are proliferating rapidly.



Documentary photo of a surprise check of the transport of controlled chemicals by the Controlled Chemical Inspection Team, in Mon State



Documentary photo of a surprise check of the transport of controlled chemicals by the Controlled Chemical Inspection Team, in Kayin State

9. Implementing Public-Private Partnerships (PPP) in line with stipulated guidelines plays a key role in prevention of abusing and diversion of controlled chemicals, non-controlled chemicals and hazardous substances used in drug production. Therefore, awareness raising programmes are suffixed to the workshops held in conjunction with chemical importing/exporting companies, entrepreneurs, concerning departments and organizations in order to implement the aforesaid preventive measures.

10. It is important that Public-Private Partnerships (PPP) are implemented in accordance with existing guidelines to prevent the misuse and diversion of controlled chemicals, uncontrolled chemicals and hazardous materials used in drug production. Therefore, in implementing like this, with the related departments including companies/entrepreneurs engaged in chemical business and by chemical associations, education and notification of regulations, procedures, laws, rules, rules and policies issued through workshops on controlled chemicals are being carried out.

11. Annual Report Questionnaire-ARQ of United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime- UNODC bases in Vienna, Austria has been sent out to the relevant ministries to be filled with the designated forms and then collected and replied to UNODC and also replied the questions of INCB.

12. In case of conducting to import controlled precursor chemicals from abroad for companies/ entrepreneurs in Myanmar, and through the system of Pre-Export Notification (PEN) which can speedily exchange the information in 2022, there were 103 times of communicating and undertaking from member states; Malaysia, Thailand, Singapore, Indonesia, China and Korea, 81 times of approval were replied and 22 times were objected because of wrong documents.

Chapter - 6

Mobilizing Community to Participate in
Fight Against Drug



Activities of Myanmar Anti-Narcotics Association

Introduction

1. In honor of International Day Against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking Day, Myanmar Anti-Narcotics Association (MANA) was founded by interested volunteers from different sectors on 26th June 1994. It was registered by the Registration Unit of the General Admin Department of the Ministry of Home Affairs dated 12th October 1994. On 18th September 2017, MANA received a temporary registered number of National Organizations from the Registrar General Department, Ministry of Home Affairs.

2. Vision of MANA is a Drug-free Society. Goal of MANA is a Healthier and Safer Society where the impacts of drug and substance abuse are minimized and there is increased access to a better quality of life for at risk populations including drug users and their communities. Mission of MANA is that MANA works by its own Strategic Plan and Operational Plan by each 5years arrangement (2016-2020), (2011-2015) and (2006-2010). Fundamental of MANA's SP/OP: Demand Reduction, Harm Reduction, Project/Program Collaboration and Service Integration to work directly for targeted end beneficiaries based on their prioritized needs. MANA, one of the National Non-Governmental Organizations, has been vigorously working for anti-narcotic activities as a National Concern for more than two decades, and at the same time, Regional and State level MANA Branches have been fully established well across the country. Organization's funds were increased than the fund of previous years by dedicated efforts of fund-raising activities led by the President of MANA and respective supporting groups. The organization as a whole also improved by the efforts of consultants group working in effective collaboration with respective Ministries - Ministry of Health, Ministry of Home Affairs - and working together with other stakeholders - UN agencies, INGOs, NGOs, CBOs, CSOs and other relevant partners. In addition, MANA has uninterruptedly provided Information Education Sessions on harms of gate-keeper drugs that are smoking cigarettes and drinking alcohol.

The status of established different level MANA

3.	(a)	Regional level	8 branches
	(b)	Nay Pyi Taw MANA	1 branch
	(c)	State level	9 branches
	(d)	District level	34 branches
	(e)	Township level	154 branches
	(f)	Honorable member	11 persons

(g)	Permanent member	36789 persons
(h)	Executive Committee	30 persons
(i)	Central Executive Committee	18 persons

Leading Committees of MANA

4. The following are the President and the members of the Central Executive Committee (CEC) of the organization, MANA:

(a)	U Soe Win (Retired Director General)	President
(b)	U Saw Ngwe (Retired DDG)	Vice-President
(c)	U Thein Kyi (Retired Police Colonel)	Vice-President
(d)	U Myint Khaing	Secretary
(e)	U Sein Myint (Htun)	Joint Secretary
(f)	U Myint Soe	Joint Secretary
(g)	U Bo Gyi	Finance
(h)	U Tin Htut	Audit
(i)	U Sai Aung Min (Retired Police Lt. Colonel)	CEC
(j)	U Aung Kyi	CEC
(k)	U Zaw Than Maung (Retired Lt Colonel)	CEC
(l)	U Ko Ko Lay	CEC
(m)	Dr. U Tin Aung Shwe	CEC
(n)	U Nyan Win	CEC
(o)	Daw Saw Thiri Theingi	CEC
(p)	Daw Aye Aye Aung	CEC
(q)	Dr. Aung Thaw	CEC
(r)	Daw Cho Cho Aye	CEC

Activities of Central MANA

5. On 20th October 2022, the President of MANA Central conferred an honorary certificate on each and every CEC member who dedicates themselves to a growing successful organization of MANA so that their successive generation can remember and recognize them.

6. Monthly CEC Meeting was able to be held 7 times during the tough period, 2022.

7. On 9th January 2023, MANA Annual Review Meeting of 2022 organized by MANA Central was held in Kyaukse Dhamma Hall in which the respective MANA branches from the State and Region participated.

8. The President and Secretary attended the Preliminary Meeting on International Day Against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking on 26th April 2022 in No.6 State High School, Insein township.

9. On 26th June 2022, the Ceremony of Burning the seized drugs was held in Hlaingthayar Township. And for it, MANA President and U Sai Aung Min, Chairperson of Yangon Region MANA attended the ceremony.

Religious Affairs of MANA

10. There was a 14th serial of an accomplished Ceremony on Waso Thinkan Kut Hlu Pwe on 21st January 2022. And, all the MANA CEC Members, Yangon Region MANA and MANA Staffs attended it.

11. On 20th October 2022, a Kahtein Thingan Kut Hlu Pwe was held in MANA Head Quarter. All the MANA members and staff attended it.

Youth Sector

12. (a) 8 drug users were provided with post-care services.
(b) 8 drug users were provided with the series of counseling

Health Care Center

13. MANA Youth Empowerment Team (MYET) created a room for Health Care Center that is providing health care services for 3 days a week with a contribution of a medical doctor and a nurse.

MANA Exhibition Room in CCDAC Building

14. As per instruction of Deputy Minister of Ministry of Home Affairs, MANA Exhibition room will be established and right now it is on process.

Financial Matter

15. Monthly financial report to the President of MANA and other CEC members is conducted by MANA Finance CEC Team in a monthly basis regarding income and expenses of MANA Head Quarter. In terms of Project Matters of MANA, the respective external Audit Teams hired by UNOPS conduct the auditing activities on the budget and actual expenses yearly.

Conclusion

16. In 2022, MANA expanded the areas of MANA Branches across the country reaching village levels in order to establish a sound drug free society. MANA coordinated and collaborated with all the counterpart associations as well. Central MANA got involved in the discussions

on “Today Youth and Awareness sessions on drug use”. In addition, MANA Branches across the country provided the Information, Education and Awareness sessions for students and out-of-students. MANA Head Quarter and Branches gave instruction to the respective project staff as required to meet the need in all levels. MANA participated in the 7 thematic areas of priority interventions: to abstain from drug use, smoking, betel nut chewing and alcohol, safe driving and abiding traffic rules and regulation, living with healthy life-style, prevention of sexual exploitation and abuse (PSEA), and prevention from addiction on game playing in which MANA contributed booklets, DVD and Posters. Finally, MANA would like to mention that Myanmar Anti-Narcotics Association has vigorously been coordinating and collaborating with CCDAC and all the departments of Government, CBO and CSO for anti-narcotic activities such as demand and harm reduction interventions.

Activities of Border Areas Development Association

1. Border Areas Development Association (BDA) believes steadfastly that with the improvement of socio-economic lives of the people including education, health, livelihood, the menace of narcotic drugs will wither away gradually.



In Cooperation with UNICEF

2. BDA has organized the training for the children to mitigate stress, ill health and provide learning. BDA has organized training for mental health first aid, psychological first aid care course and four clean processes (hand hygiene) education, for the 8622 children and pupils from 79 villages and 6 wards in Monwya Township. They were taught by 148 facilitators. BDA has also organized discussion and workshop for the parents of the communities, where they discuss about the danger of narcotic.

Short Term Home-based Learning Project

3. BDA has organized Short Term Home-based Learning Project from December 8, 2021 to June 7, 2022 for the 8622 children and pupils who cannot attend school regularly in



Monwya Township. 153, facilitators are teaching those children and pupils from 79 villages and 6 wards in Monwya Township. BDA has also organized discussing group for the community elders. They help in supervising the children and pupils in the villages. BDA has distributed stationery for the children and provided wash materials for the centers. Facilitators received honorarium. As this project has benefited everybody in the villages all are very happy.



Health

4. BDA cannot launch medical trips to States and Regions as before. But BDA has contributed one oxygen concentrators, four Medical Regulators & Oxygen Cylinder and also rice and foodstuff to the poor people.

Livelihood

5. So as to improve socio-economic live of the people in border and rural areas, BDA has implemented microfinance project in Monwya Township since 2013 as NGO. Then in 2018 it was transformed into Co.,Ltd by the name of Yadanar Thanlar Microfinance Co., Ltd, according to the directive of FRD. We carry on with our work in helping the households and

have already provided loan of Kyats (18000) Lakhs. In 2022, in the present situation BDA had only collected 5% of the loan monthly.

6. Though BDA is facing very tight financial problem, it has provided loan of 145.75 million kyats in 2022. By these fund BDA has supported our people in the following works:

(a)	Agricultural	-	93
(b)	Livestock	-	90
(c)	Trade business	-	42
(d)	Manufacturing	-	89
(e)	Other services	-	10

Annual General Meeting

7. The achievements of BDA within these three years were reported at the Annual General Meeting held at Royal Garden Restaurant on 25 November,2022. BDA had honored Adviser and EC member of BDA - Professor Mya Thein Han who was awarded (Theikpa Kyaw Swar) Title, U Zeya Thura Mon who was awarded (Agamaharthiri Thudhama Mani Zotadara) title and Dr. San Win who was awarded (Wanna Kyaw Htin) Title by the Head of State.



Drug risk prevention work

8. Since the establishment of Association in 1966, BDA has been cooperating with the Center for Narcotic and Psychotropic Substances Prevention and Control in drug control activities. In every activity carried out by the Association, educational lectures on the elimination of drug abuse are held together. The Association’s gallery opened at the Narcotics Eradication Memorial Museum in Yangon is also being renovated.

Chapter - 7

International Cooperation

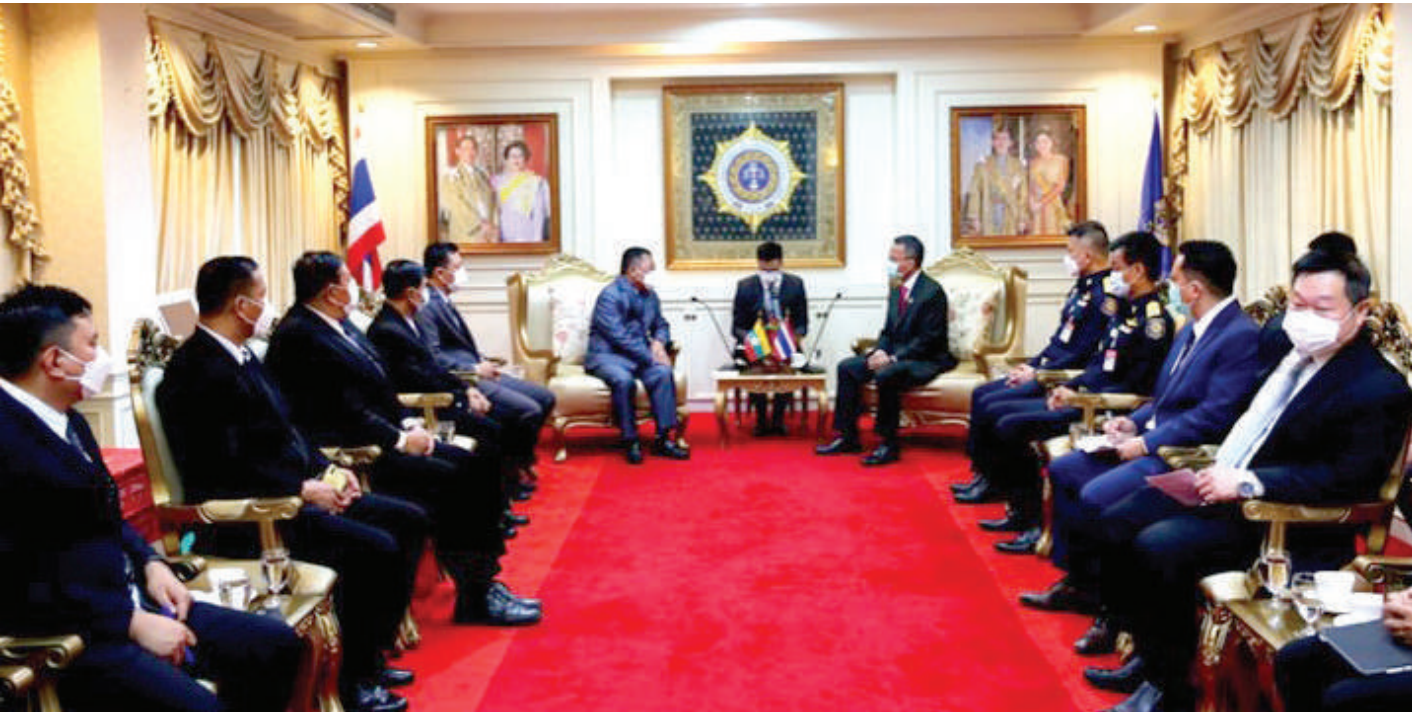


International Cooperation

1. In 2022, CCDAC had attended local or international participation; 4 times of meetings, workshops, 4 times of Meetings in-person, 2 times of visits, and online participation; 4 times of Calls/Workshops, 15 times of Meetings, 1 event, and 1 training.

Participation in International

2. To enhance Myanmar-Thailand bilateral cooperation on drug control activities, Myanmar delegation led by Lieutenant General Soe Htut, Union Minister of Home Affairs cum Chairman of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control, Myanmar had met with H.E Mr. Somsak Thepsutin, Minister of Justice of Thailand from 22-25 April 2022.

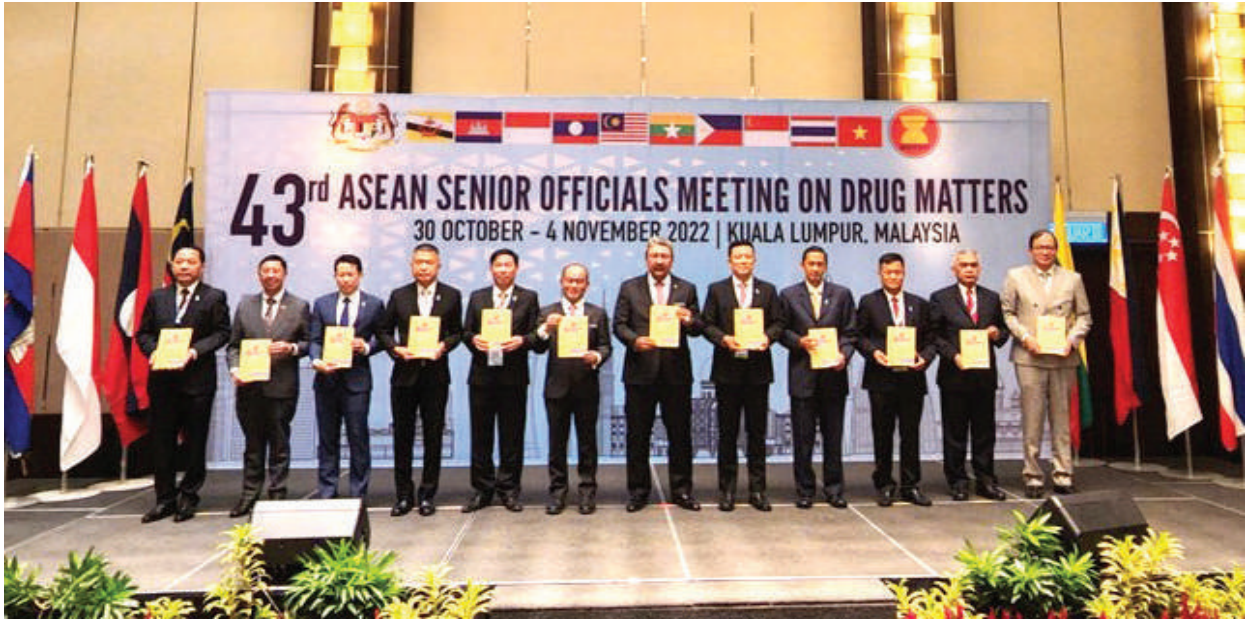


3. Youth Network on Drug Prevention Program supported by the Office of Narcotic Control Board had been conducted in Thailand and Laos from 15-25 August 2022. (6) Students from university/colleagues under Ministry of Education in Myanmar led by Captain Mine Ye Min Kyaw from Drug Enforcement Division, Myanmar Police Force had participated Youth Program.

4. The 23rd Myanmar -Thailand bilateral Meetings on drug control cooperation was hosted by Office of the Narcotic Control Board-ONCB in Bangkok, Thailand during 22-25 April 2022. 6 Myanmar delegations led by Pol. Brig. Gen. Win Naing, a commander of Drug Enforcement

Division cum Joint Secretary of CCDAC, Myanmar had met with 14 Thailand delegations led by Mr. Wichai Chaimongkhon, Secretary of ONCB, on this meeting.

5. The Fourty Third ASEAN Senior Officials on Drug Matters (43rd ASOD) and Its Related Meeting was held at Intercontinental Kuala Lumpur in Malaysia, during 30th October 2022 to 4th November 2022. 7 Myanmar delegations led by Pol. Brig. Gen. Win Naing, a commander of Drug Enforcement Division cum Joint Secretary of CCDAC had attended to this meeting.



6. 7th Meeting of the BIMSTEC Sub-Group on Prevention of Illicit Trafficking in Narcotics Drugs, Psychotropic Substances and Precursor Chemicals was held in Chaing Rai Town, Thailand during 6-10 December 2022 and 2 Myanmar delegations led by Pol. Colonel Kyaw Kyaw Han, Deputy Commander of Drug Enforcement Division had attended that meeting.



7. The meeting on the Operation Plan for Precursor Chemical Control and Interdiction between Thailand, Lao PDR and Myanmar was held in Bangkok and Pattaya, Thailand during 25-27 December 2022. (6) Myanmar delegation led by Pol. Brig. Gen. Win Naing a commander of Drug Enforcement Division cum Joint Secretary of CCDAC, Myanmar had attended the said meetings.



Participating in local Trainings, Seminars/ Workshops and Meetings

8. On 27th January 2022, to discuss the activities of Operation 1511/22 of Myanmar-Lao-Thai and Man Kanbawza (4) Operation which has been conducting in Shan state, 4 delegations led by Pol.Col Sanya Nrum Paradia, Thai Embassy in Yangon office had met with 2 Myanmar delegation led by Pol. Col. Nyunt Htay,



commissioner of Kyung Taung District Police and 2 Myanmar delegation led by Pol. Col. Than Aung, a commender of No.7 Drug Enforcement Sub-Division.

9. To discuss on the activities of Man-Kanbawza (4) Operation in Shan State and Operation 1511/22 on Myanmar-Lao-Thailand, 3 delegation led by Pol. Col. Sanya Nrum Paradia, police Coordinator of Thailand Embassy in Yangon office had met with 2 Myanmar delegations led by Pol. Lt. Col. Than Aung, commander of No.7 Anti-Narcotic Sub Division, Keng Tung Town and with 2 Myanmar delegations led by Pol. Lt. Col. Kyaw Win Hlaing, a commissioner of

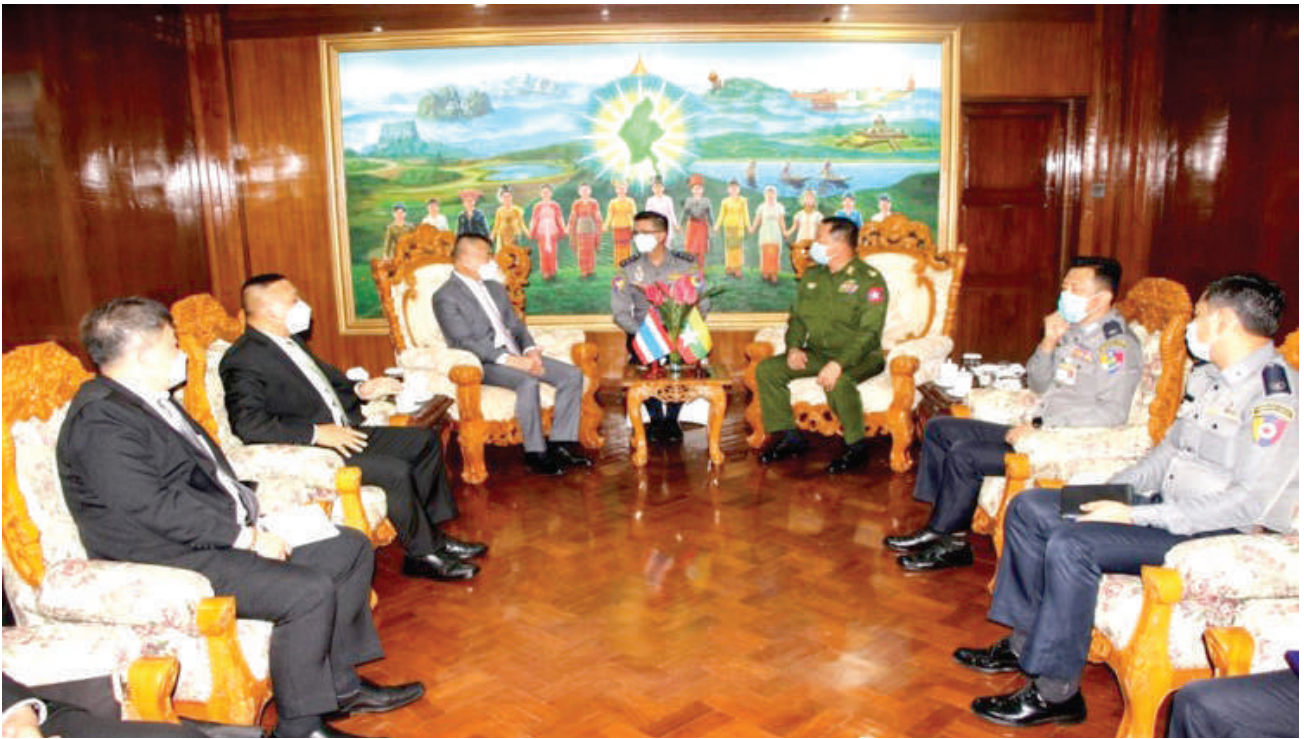


Keng Tung District on 30th January 2022 at YE BALA Meeting hall of No.30 Anti Narcotic Task Force.

10. To open discussion on drug control cooperation between Drug Enforcement Division and Office of Policy and Plans (OPP), 5 Myanmar delegations led by Pol. Brig. Gen. Win Naing a commander of Drug Enforcement Division cum Joint Secretary of CCDAC had met with 2 delegations led by Mr.Ken Jensen, Office of Policy and Plans (OPP) Officer, the United States of America, America Embassy of Yangon Office, at Meeting room of Drug Enforcement Division in Nay Pyi Taw on 9th March 2022.



11. 9 Thailand delegation led by Mr.Wichai Chaimongkhon, General Secretary of the Office of Narcotic Control Board (ONCB) Thailand and 2 delegations led by Pol. Sir. Col. Sanya Niumpradit, Thailand Embassy, in total Thailand delegations were 11 persons had visited the Safe Mekong Cooperation Center (SMCC) to inspect 2 Thai fugitives who were arrested



with drug crimes from 10th-13th September 2022 and to check the construction of SMCC's building in Taunggyi. On the trip, the Myanmar Police Force and ONCB, Thailand had friendly discussed on the drug control cooperation on 10th September 2022 at Meeting room of the Former Minister of Home Affairs Office in Yangon. 8 Myanmar delegation led by General Zin Min Htet, Chief of the Myanmar Police Force cum Deputy Minister of Ministry of Home Affairs and Secretary of the CCDAC and 11 Thai delegation led by Mr. Wichai Chaimongkhon, General Secretary of ONCB, Thailand had met during the visiting trip.



Participating in Online trainings, seminars, workshops, meetings and conferences

12. Focal Point Meeting of the Signatories to the 1993 Memorandum of Understanding on Drug Control in the Greater Mekong Sub-region was hosted by National Narcotics Control Commission (NNCC) on 11th January 2022 via online and 4 Myanmar delegations led by Pol. Col. Zaw Lin had attended to this meeting.



13. The virtual bilateral meeting with Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control-CCDAC and National Anti-Drugs Agency-NADA, in exchanging information was organized by Malaysia on 16th February 2022 and 7 Myanmar delegations led by Pol. Brig. Gen. Win Naing a commander of Drug Enforcement Division cum Joint Secretary of CCDAC and 7 Malaysia delegations led by Mr. Sutekno Ahmad Belon, Directorate of National Anti-Drug Agency, Malaysia had attended to this meeting.



14. Fourth Intergovernmental Meeting on reporting and monitoring standards for the international control of cannabis and cannabis-related substances for medical and scientific purposes was organized by International Narcotics Control Board-INCB on 8th March 2022 via online and 2 Myanmar delegation led by Pol. Col. Win Ko Ko had attended to this meeting.

15. The 12th ASEAN Drug Monitoring Network Operational Meeting Teleconference, ADMN was hosted by ASEAN Narcotics Cooperation Center, ASEAN-NARCO, Thailand during 20-21 April 2022 and 2 Myanmar delegations led by Pol.Lt.Col. Nay Aung Lwin and Dr. Nanda Myo Aung Won from Ministry of Health, Myanmar had attended to this meeting.



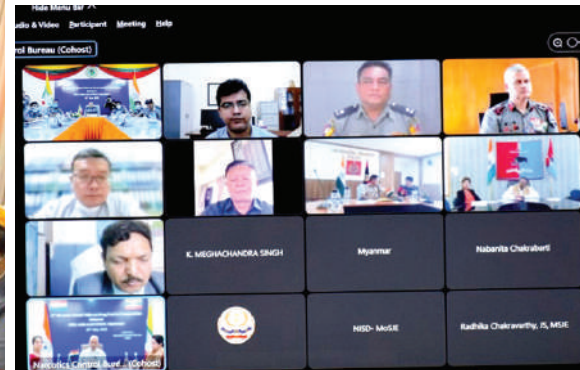
16. Inventory of Information Education and Communication (ICE) Materials on Prevention Drug Education in the ASEAN organized by ATCPDE, Phillipine was held on 26 April 2022. Pol. Maj. Myo Thein, Dr. Zaw Latt Tun from Ministry of Education and Dr. Nanda Myo Aung Won from Ministry of Health participated in the meeting via online.



17. Third Drug Abuse Information Network for Asia and the Pacific, DAINAP organized by UNODC, was held through online on 29th April 2022 and 2 Myanmar delegations led by Nay Aung Lwin from Drug Enforcement Division and Dr.Nanda Myo Aung Wan from Ministry of Health had participated to the meeting.



18. The 6th Myanmar-India DG level Talk on drug control cooperation was hosted by India on 26th May 2022 via online. 10 Myanmar delegations led by Pol. Brig. Gen. Win Naing a commander of Drug Enforcement Division cum Joint Secretary of CCDAC and 15 India delegations led by Mr. Satya Narayan Pradhan, Directorate of Narcotics Control Bureau, NCB, had participated to the meeting.



19. The Asean Senior Officials on drug matters working group on law enforcement meeting was organized by ONCB Thailand on 22nd June 2022 and 3 Myanmar delegation led by Pol. Col. Zaw Lin, head of Law Enforcement Department from Drug Enforcement Division, Pol.Maj. Nyi Nyi Min Htike from Naviration Force and Pol. Capt. Kyaw Tun Win from Avairation Force through online.



20. The 5th AIPA Advisory Council on Dangerous Drugs (5th AIPACODD) was hosted by Cambodia through online on 24th June 2022. 5 delegations led by U Kyaw Kyaw Naing from Ministry of Legal Affairs, 2 delegations led by Dr. Myat Soe of Pyidaungsu Hluttaw and Pol. Lt. Col. Myint Htoo of Drug Enforcement Division had participated in the meeting as the observers.



21. The 18th Myanmar-China bilateral Meeting on drug control cooperation was hosted by Myanmar on 21st July 2022 through online. 8 Myanmar delegations led by Pol. Brig. Gen.



Win Naing a commander of Drug Enforcement Division cum Joint Secretary of CCDAC and 12 China delegations led by Mr. Liang Yun, General Secretary of NNCC, China had attended to this meeting.

22. 13rd ASEAN Drug Monitoring Network Operational Meeting Teleconference, ADMN was held by ASEAN-NARCO of Thailand office on 24-25 August 2022. 2 Myanmar delegations led by Pol. Lt. Col. Than Aye from Drug Enforcement Division and Dr. Nanda Myo Aung Won from Ministry of Health had participated in the meeting through online.



23. The 5th Myanmar-Bangladesh bilateral meeting on prevention of illicit drugs and psychotropic substances trafficking was hosted by Myanmar on 15th September 2022 through online. 12 Myanmar delegations led by Pol. Brig. Gen. Win Naing a commander of Drug



Enforcement Division cum Joint Secretary of CCDAC and 20 Bangladesh delegation led by Mr. Muhammad Abdul Wahhab Bhuiyan had participated in the meeting.

24. First Intersessional of Commission on Narcotic Drugs - CND was conducted in Vienna, Austria via Hybrid on 21st -22nd September 2022 and 3 Myanmar delegations led by Pol. Col. Zaw Lin from Drug Enforcement Division including Pol. Lt. Col. Thet Ko Ko from Anti-Transnational Crime Division has participated in the meeting as the observer.



25. The 7th ASEAN Seaport Interdiction Task Force (7th ASITF) was organized by Indonesia on 14th November 2022 through online. 3 Myanmar delegations led by Pol. Maj Nyi Nyi Min Htike from Navigation Police Force had participated in the meeting.

26. Reconvened Session of the 65th Commission on Narcotic Drug was held via



hybrid format in Vienna, Austria on 8-9 December 2022. Police Col. Win Ko Ko and Police Col. Myint Htoo from Drug Enforcement Division had participated in the meeting.

27. Virtual Side Event: Preventive Drug Education-Adapting to the COVID-19 Pandemic at the 65th Session of CND was conducted by Central Narcotics Bureau-CNB (Singapore) on 15th March 2022 and Pol. Lt. Col. Win Myint had participated in the meeting.

28. The first step of UNTOC Review Mechanism was organized by UNODC on 18th May 2022 and 6 Myanmar delegations led by Pol. Col. Soe Lin Aye from Drug Enforcement Division had participated in the meeting.



29. The Commission on Narcotic Drugs: Chair's One-day Special Forum was held via Hybrid format on 10th October 2022 and 3 Myanmar delegations led by Pol. Col. Win Ko Ko from Drug Enforcement Division had participated to the meeting.

30. The role of Law Enforcement in Public Health response was organized by UNODC through online during 18th -19th October 2022 and 3 Myanmar delegation led by Pol. Lt. Col. Win Myint from Drug Enforcement Division and 2 Myanmar delegation led by Dr. Thant Zaw Win from Prison Department had attended to this meeting.

31. The training of Counteracting International Drug Trafficking, Illicit Trafficking in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances was organized by Siberia Law University, Ministry of Home Affairs, Russia Federation during 16-20 May 2022 and 5 Myanmar delegation led by Captain Wanna Aye of Drug Enforcement Division, Myanmar Police Force had attended to this meeting.

32. The special event of 65th Commission on Narcotic Drugs was conducted on 28th June 2022 through Hybrid Fomat in Vinnea, Austria and 3 Myanmar delegations led by Pol. Col. Kyaw Kyaw Han, Deputy Commander of Drug Enforcement Division had participated to this meeting via online.






Conclusion

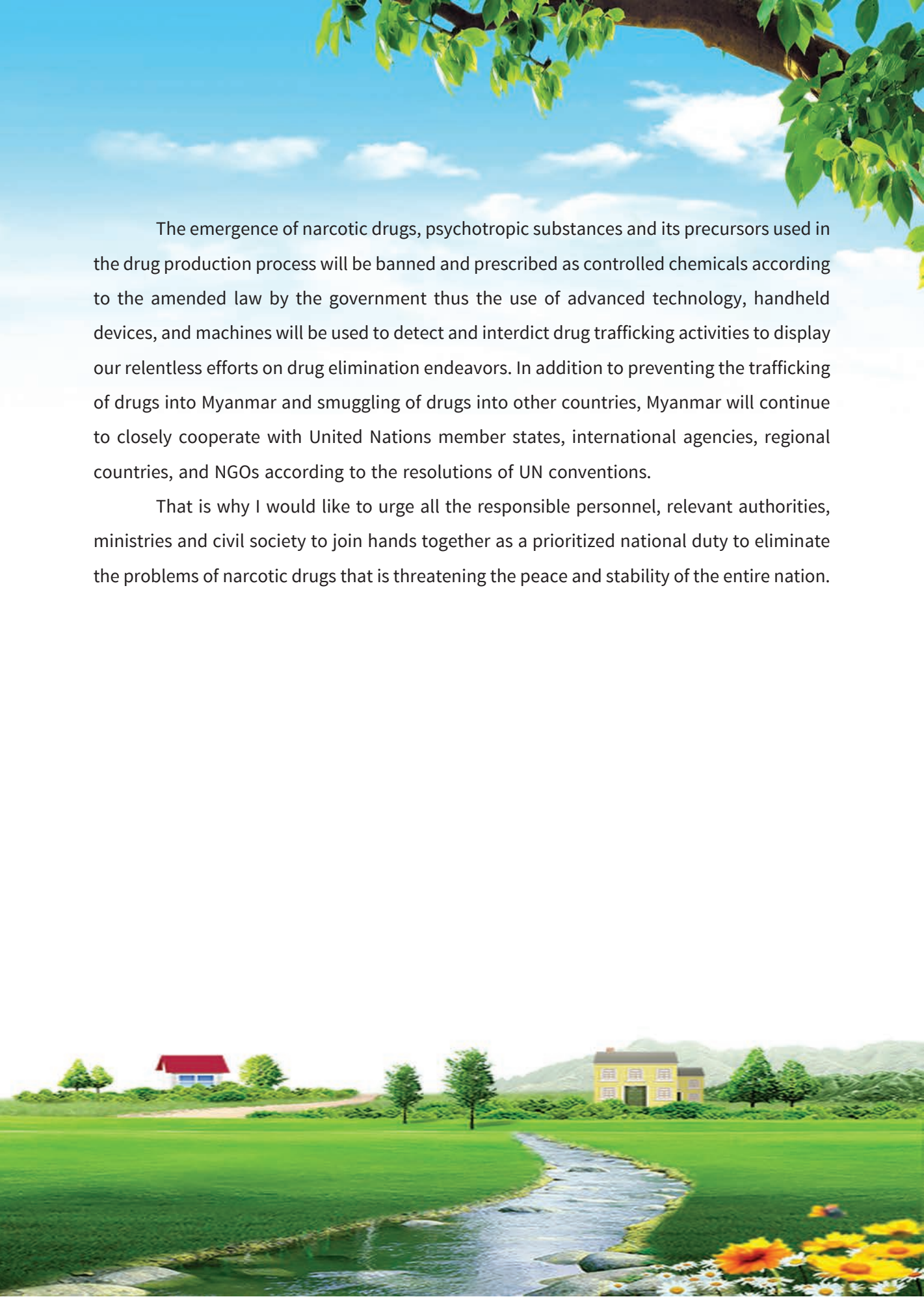
The problem of drug abuse may lead to serious addiction, causing infectious disease that may lead to fatality. Furthermore, it may have serious effect on the development of the state, a downgrade in producing goods, job absence, causing jeopardy in work atmosphere. And as for the society atmosphere, it may have severe effects by losing strength of the youths, school absence, separation among the family members, and the profits gained from drug related activities will only generate more strength for the criminals and terrorist groups, in which will become a threat for the national security and stability of the country.

In emphasizing the problem of drug for this emerging era, we have realized that not only law enforcement and judicial criteria must be intact, but as well the oriented approaches of public health care, uplifting the living standards, and human rights development are highly necessary to support one another in covering the whole problem of drugs in the country.

Since the abuse of drugs may no longer be considered as a crime, and to get proper treatment for addiction, the government organizations and civil society have amended its law and procedure. And to obtain opportunities to get treatment in the community, not only treatment and rehabilitation centers were established, community-based treatment outreach were provided for the community as well.

In order to create a drug free atmosphere in the community, parents of the youth should not only guide their children on the awareness of the danger of drugs, they should also pay close attention to their problems, and peer pressure by listening to them. Only then, the use of drugs to overcome their problems could be avoided. In rehabilitating the drug addicts, civil society must also provide support to them instead of ignoring their addiction as well. In order revive the drug addicts back to the community, and if vocational trainings are provided and nurture them with care, they will be able to maintain a drug free society and retain themselves back into the community.



The image features a serene landscape with a winding river in the foreground, surrounded by lush green fields. In the middle ground, there are several houses, including a prominent yellow one with a dark roof and a smaller white one with a red roof. The background shows rolling green hills under a bright blue sky with scattered white clouds. Tree branches with green leaves are visible in the top right corner.

The emergence of narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and its precursors used in the drug production process will be banned and prescribed as controlled chemicals according to the amended law by the government thus the use of advanced technology, handheld devices, and machines will be used to detect and interdict drug trafficking activities to display our relentless efforts on drug elimination endeavors. In addition to preventing the trafficking of drugs into Myanmar and smuggling of drugs into other countries, Myanmar will continue to closely cooperate with United Nations member states, international agencies, regional countries, and NGOs according to the resolutions of UN conventions.

That is why I would like to urge all the responsible personnel, relevant authorities, ministries and civil society to join hands together as a prioritized national duty to eliminate the problems of narcotic drugs that is threatening the peace and stability of the entire nation.



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