



# **Myanmar Narcotics Control**

## **Annual Report 2023**

**Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control**



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*Email:*  
ccdac.mm@gmail.com

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# Introduction

As the narcotics problem continues to pose a significant challenge for many countries around the world, the illicit drug production, trafficking and abuse have far-reaching having consequences including social disintegration, economic consequences, and health issues. Ultimately, this undermines national stability.

In Myanmar, the insurgent armed groups have been actively contributing to the destabilization of the country. These groups have engaged in drug manufacturing and trafficking activities, by exploiting the situation to generate income and profits. Due to unavailability of precursor chemicals and related substances within the country, those groups have resorted to all means of trafficking these substances into the country.

The Government of Myanmar has prioritized drug elimination activities as a national duty. The country has faces challenges related to illicit crops cultivation and the production of illicit synthetic drugs. To address this, the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control was established in 1976. Since then, the organization has undergone multiple reforms, with the most recent reform occurring in the 11<sup>th</sup> iteration under order number 37/2024 dated 17<sup>th</sup> February, 2024. This reform involved amending the functions of the organization and restructuring it with 19 members from the respective Ministry and 21 amended functions. Additionally, 11 sectors were amended to align with the evolving needs of the process.

As part of the elimination of drug production activity, the alternative development programs were carried out by constructing roads, bridges, water irrigation, discovering energy, building houses, clinics, schools, contribution of agricultural seeds, long term plants, fertilizer, and providing livelihood vocational training camps in 55 townships density are of poppy cultivation at Kachin state, Kayah state, Chin state, Shan state, Sagaing region and Magway region. And as to carry out livelihood activities, the government had provided small chicken, piglets, medicine for animal treatment services, conducting of educational talks on livestock breeding, capacity building trainings, and providing guidance in the protection from infectious disease of the animals in Kachin state, Kayah state, Chin state and Shan state respectively.

Furthermore in the treatment sector, examinations of HIV disease, ART medicine treatment, contribution of condoms, examination of hepatitis B/C and handing out medicine to protect from its infectious disease for drug addicts are also provided at drug treatment



department and methadone centers. Likewise, 261,196 drug patients were currently treated at 29 drug treatment departments, 56 branches and 86 methadone centers. As for the rehabilitation sector, such as center-based and village-based were established under 14 rehabilitation centers. Among those centers, drug treated patients were provided physical and mental rehabilitated treatment, vocational training, and in order to persuade them back to the society, after-care treatment were given as well.

In apprehending preventive measures for youths and students on drug abuse, awareness educational lessons were included in school curriculum and drug awareness discussions were also conducted at university, college, basic education school, high school and widely including the awareness of drugs in forums, exhibitions and competitions. As for the public awareness campaign, it were included in slogans, photos exhibition, pamphlet distribution, talk shows as well as the MRTV broadcasting awareness songs, news, articles, and stories regarding drug abuse risks in English, Myanmar and ethnic language programs.

As for the law enforcement sector, Myanmar is not only utilizing its own resources but also closely cooperating with neighboring countries initiating special drug operation action plan and relentlessly carrying out its drug law enforcement activities in the region, Since precursor and its related substances used in drug production process are illegally smuggled in from neighboring countries to the insecure areas to produce drugs in those areas, our officers are carrying out their duty by blocking the possible routes to inspect, interdict and take legal actions, conducting search and raid towards drug production sites, trafficking routes for drug bust, exploring opium poppy cultivation area to carry out destruction of poppy fields in which led to the arrest of 9600 offenders from 6759 drug related case by seizing narcotic drugs worth 1120 billion Kyats in 2022 by Myanmar Police Force.

All the seized drugs, precursors and its related substances that include over 2.6 ton of opium, over 1.9 ton of heroin, over 212 million of stimulant tablets, over 23.6 ton of ICE, over 709 kg of marijuana, over 1.2 ton of speciosa, over 2 ton of ketamine, over 12 ton of caffeine, and 79 types of other drugs and precursors worth over 1188.82 billion Kyats (642.608 million US\$) were incinerated on 26<sup>th</sup> June 2022 respectively.

In order to prevent the illegal smuggling of precursors, to prevent the diversion of precursor illegal trade, Myanmar has conducted surprise check/normal inspection on 749



occasion, awareness discussion for 515 times and supervised the importation of chemical for 319 times from Yangon to other states and region, during 2022.

As for the international cooperation sector in 2022, CCDAC have overall conducted discussions/workshops on 4 occasions, 4 meetings, 2 study tour, 4 virtual discussions/workshops, 15 meetings, 1 ceremony and 1 training were attended as well.

Since the central government has been undertaking the threat of drugs by covering all sectors of law enforcement, development and healthcare with oriented-approach, I would like to take this opportunity to request all the involvement civil society, parents and youths to join hands together to eliminate the growing threat of drugs as a national duty to create a better atmosphere for the nation.



## **Chapter 1**

# Activities of Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control

## Notification

1. The State Administration Council, Government of the Republic of the Union of Myanmar has reconstituted the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control step by step with 19 members and 21 duties and functions by notification order No.25/2022 on 21<sup>st</sup> January, 2022 by exercising the powers conferred under sections 4 and 5 of the chapter 3 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law (1993).
2. The Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control reformed and modernized with (11) working sectors by notification order No. 1/2022 on 17<sup>th</sup> April 2022, by exercising the powers conferred under section 7 of Chapter 4 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law (1993).

## Holding the Destruction Ceremony of Seized narcotic drugs and chemicals in Taunggyi

3. In commemoration of the 36<sup>th</sup> International Day against Drug Abuse and illicit Trafficking, the destruction ceremony of seized narcotic drugs, chemicals and related materials was held in accordance with the Covid-19 guidelines at the Ahwaiyar Balloon Ground in Taunggyi and at Byone Kyauk Mountain, Nam Huo village, Shan State at 800 a.m. on 26<sup>th</sup> June, 2023.





4. The destruction ceremony was attended by the Deputy Prime Minister and the chairman of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control, Union Minister of Home Affairs, Lieutenant General Soe Htut, Prime Minister of Shan State U Aung Zaw Aye and his members, military officials of East Military Command, Chairmen of self-administered Division, Commander of Drug Enforcement Division Police Brigadier General Win Naing, Police officials, Myanmar Women's Affairs Federation, students and groups of national races and local people, in total of about 550 persons. The drugs and chemicals burnt were over 475.885 kg of opium, over 562.809 kg of heroin, over 83 million of ATS tablets, over 4793.308 kg of ICE, over 805.359 kg of Ketamine, over 180.876 kg Cannabis, over 307.315 kg of brown opium, in total 23 kinds of drugs and 52 kinds of chemicals worth were incinerated on that day 355.268 billion kyats (US\$ 169.175 millions).

#### **Holding the Destruction Ceremony of Seized narcotic drugs and chemicals in Yangon**

5. In commemoration of the 36<sup>th</sup> International Day against Drug Abuse and illicit Trafficking, the destruction ceremony of seized narcotic drugs, chemicals and related materials was held



in accordance with the Covid-19 guidelines at the Dagon Aye Yar Highway Truck Terminals, Hlaing Thar Yar (West) Township, North District of Yangon Region at 800 a.m. on 26<sup>th</sup> June, 2023.

6. The destruction ceremony was attended by Prime Minister of Yangon region U Soe Thein and his members, Secretary of Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control Major General Zin Min Htet Chief of the Myanmar Police Force, Military officials and police officials from Yangon Region and representatives from International agencies, in total of 412 person. The seized drugs in Yangon region, Ayeyarwaddy region, Rakhing state and lower Myanmar including 176.232 kg of opium, over 92.521 kg of heroin, over 45 million of ATS tablets, over 12748.305 kg of ICE, over 728.838 kg of karatom powder, over 4163.132 kg of Ketamine, over 385.877 kg of Cannabis in total 20 kinds of drugs and 16 kinds of chemicals worth over 436.456 billion kyats (over USD \$ 207.8364 million) were incinerated on that day.

**Holding the Destruction Ceremony of Seized narcotic drugs and chemicals in Mandalay**

7. In the commemoration of the 36<sup>th</sup> International Day against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking, the destruction ceremony of seized narcotic drugs, chemicals and related materials was held in accordance with the Covid-19 guidelines at the former international airport,



Chanmyatharzi (south) quarter, Chanmyathazi Township, Mandalay Region at 8:00 a.m. on 26<sup>th</sup> June, 2023.

8. The destruction ceremony was attended by Prime Minister of Mandalay region U Myo Aung and his members, Regional ministers, Commander of Central Military officials, Regional ministers, Police Lieutenant Major General Aung Naing Thu, Deputy Chief of Myanmar Police Force and police officials, Chinese Ambassador and counterparts, Myanmar Women’s Affairs Federation, Myanmar Maternal and Child Welfare Association, representatives from Nursing Universities and students in total of about 1100 person. A total of 19 kinds of drugs and 15 kinds of chemicals were seized in Mandalay division, Sagaing division, Kachin State and Upper Myanmar region, including over 478.031 kg of opium, over 610.445 kg of heroin, over 25 million of ATS tablets, over 3527.759 kg of ICE, over 274.787 kg of cannabis, in total value is 144.998 billion kyats (US \$ 69.0467 million) were incinerated on that day.

**Holding the Meeting of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control (2/2023)**

9. At 1300 p.m. 25<sup>th</sup> October 2023, the meeting (1/2023) of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control was held in accordance with the COCID-19 guidelines at the Ahreindhamar



Hall in Myanmar Police Force Headquarter in Nay Pyi Taw and it was attended by the Chairman of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control Union Minister for Home Affairs Lieutenant General Yar Pyae, the Secretary of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control Union, Deputy Minister cum Chief of the Myanmar Police Force Lieutenant General Ni Lin Aung, the Joint-Secretary of CCDAC cum Commander of Drug Enforcement Division Police Brigadier General Win Naing, members of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control, chairman and secretaries of the working sectors, senior police officials of Myanmar Police Force, delegates from relevant ministries, a total of 55 individuals in-person format. The chairman, secretaries of the Regions/State Committees for Drug Abuse Control, in total of 60 individuals was attended through video conferencing platform.

## Chapter 2

# Supply Elimination



## Activities of Alternative Development Sector

### 1. Progress of Border Areas and National Races Department

(a) Road/Bridge Activity	Nos	Budget Allowed (kyats in million)
(1) Earth Road	(20/2)miles	2145.725
(2) Kankar Road	(24/3)miles	751.275
(3) Gravel Road	(58/4)miles	9363.584
(4) Asphalt Road	(7/4)miles	1738.566
(5) Asphalt Overlay	(8/5)miles	890.144
(6) Concrete Road	(25/5)miles	6356.600
(7) Extension Road	(144/20) miles	3619.942
(8) Paving	(10/1)miles	376.596
(9) Brick Fencing	(1) No	31.192
(10) Gravel road Maintenance	(23/1)miles	1901.693
(11) Concrete Bridge	(19) Nos	1725.140
(12) Course way Bridge	(1) Nos	37.037
(13) Bailey Bridge	(2) Nos	313.111
(14) Box Culverts	(607) Nos	4184.606
(15) Retaining Wall	(3) Nos	217.862
(16) Maintenance of Steel Bridge	(360) ft	112.350



Paving 1 miles concrete road among 19 miles in Susee- Taung Thone lone-Matlivkaw road from 4 miles Camp among 52 miles in Chipwi –Sotlaw, Chipwi Township, Kachin State



Construction of 125 feet concrete bridge on Inhukha creek in Lawaryan Village , Waingmaw Township, Kachin State

### (b) Water Supply Activity

- Gravity-flow Spring	(6/0)miles	126.105
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**(c) Educational Activity**

(1)	(60x30) RC school	(4)	Nos	312.344
(2)	(100x30x12) RC School	(2)	Nos	465.458

**(d) Electrification Activity**

-	Installation of electricity	(2)	No	241.646
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**(e) Building Activity**

-	Low-cost Housing	(108)	Nos	608.259
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**(f) Religious Activities**

(1)	Building in RC 2-storeyed monastery	(1)	No	184.406
(2)	Building a monastery	(3)	Nos	490.566
(3)	Construction of refectory room	(19)	Nos	1737.757



Construction of 25 feet concrete bridge on Pain Chit – Wamkone village access road in Pain Chit village tract, Loikaw Township, Kayah State



Construction of 53 x 30x 24 feet RC two- storeyed religious building (Central Monetary), Chipwi Township, Kachin State

**(g) Construction Activities of Department****(1) Road/Bridge Activities**

-	Asphalt Road	(500x12) ft		22.188
-	Concrete Road	(220x12) ft		12.454
-	Installing Barbed wire fence	(1)	No	3.390
-	Brick Pitching Drainage	(1)	Nos	4.716
-	Security Gate	(1)	Nos	5.000
-	(10x5x20) ft Box Culverts	(1)	No	13.874
-	Office Sign Board	(17)	No	129.505
-	Building brick fencing	(3)	No	39.699
-	Warehouse	(1)	No	20.160



Paving 1350 feet concrete road among 1700 feet in Soon loon monastery entrance road, Loilen Township, Southern Part of Shan State



Paving 1 miles gravel road on the 6/5 miles remaining road in Taryaw-Yarthit-Nyaingkone-Shweminphone pagoda-Alaeywar-Sawetaw-Taungpae road from No (8) Wart in Kalaw Township, Southern Part of Shan State



Paving 2 miles earth road from the remaining 13 miles in Rancy-Mekoo-Rano road Nannyunn Township, Naga Self-Administered Zone



Installing 2 Transformers in Hwaysan village, Sahaung village tractLoilien Township, Southern Part of Shan State

-	Installing of Steel Gate	(1)	No	9.800
-	Water Tank	(1)	No	224.680
(2)	<b>Energy Activity</b>			
-	Installing of Electricity	(2)	No	6.950
(h)	<b>Construction activities for Peace Making</b>			
(1)	<b>Road/Bridge Activities</b>			
-	Concrete Road	(1/0.45)	miles	318.479
-	Retaining Brick	(2)	No	53.480
-	Maintenance	(1)	No	6.000
-	Road Expansion	(9/0)	miles	339.819
-	Box Culverts	(102)	Nos	806.896
-	Construction of Ram Pump	(1)	Nos	7.300
-	Maintenance of road & bridge	(2)	Nos	221.919



- Maintenance of four room housing and fencing	(1)	No	15.250
- Asphalt Road	(0/0.15)miles		3.030
- Maintenance of Asphalt Road (including the Steel Repairs)	(26x6) ft		12.258
- Bailey Bridge	(1)	No	111.000
- Removing of mountain collapse (1)	No	11.220	
- Earth Road	(0/5)miles		36.388
- Gravel Road	(6/10)miles		858.023
- Lowing level of road	(0/4)miles		24.246
- Apron & Drain	(2)	Nos	11.156
- Asphalt overlay road	(0/2)miles		46.465
- Concrete Bridge	(1)	No	75.000
<b>(2) Water Supply Activity</b>			
- Distribution Agriculture water	(10) acres		10.656
- By using solar Pumping System	(1)	acers	18.500
- Bridge Water Tank	(1)	No	3.330



Construction of 2000 gallon water storage tank to supply water in Parla, Makhay, Maiklont, Phweyhai and Maankhan villages, Tarchileik Township, Eastern Part of Shan State



Cultivating by solar water pumping system beside the Pantlal Stream near Nantkout village, Nantkout village tract, Hopone Township, Pa-O Self-Administered Zone

**(3) Construction Activity**

- Installing Barbed wire fence	(1)	No	1.540
- Maintenance buildings	(1)	No	22.490
- Dispensary	(1)	No	202.034
- Four room toilets	(1)	No	20.000

-	Security Gate	(1)	No	13.824
-	Stadium	(1)	No	11.640
-	Low cost housing	(1)	No	10.560
-	Cleaning the land	(2)	Nos	41.200
(4)	<b>Religious Activity</b>			
-	Installing temple cave roof	(1)	No	4.890
(i)	<b>Activities from General Surplus</b>			
(1)	<b>Road/Bridge Activity</b>			
-	Maintenance of gravel road	(5/2.4)	miles	427.000
(2)	<b>Water Supply Activity</b>			
-	Installing of water piping (8" GI Pipe)	(6.54)	miles	1835.774
	(6" GI Pipe)	(2.11)	miles	
-	Tamaulipas	(1)	No	6.536
-	Fitter media box	(1)	No	46.150
-	Supporting of Pipe	(126)	Nos	15.750
-	Water Storage tank	(2)	No	80.000
	<b>Total</b>			<b>44152.146</b>

## 2. Department of Rural Development

(a)	<b>Revolving Fund of Ever Green</b>	<b>Nos</b>	<b>Budget Allowed</b>
	<b>Village Project</b>		<b>(Kyats in millions)</b>
(1)	Agriculture	(113030) household	67242.780
(2)	Livestock Breeding	(25352) household	16807.973
(3)	Fisheries	(782) household	278.909
(4)	Electrification	(1) household	1.000
(5)	Productivity	(418) household	303.015
(6)	Trading	10515	7920.716
(7)	Livelihood activities	2574	1519.383
(8)	Small Scale industry	15	7.100
(b)	<b>Ever Green Village Project</b>		
	<b>(Interest Income)</b>		
(1)	Road	(2/055.94) miles	603.720
(2)	Bridge	(10) No	61.520
(3)	Water supply	(18) Nos	125.485
(4)	Electrification	(2) Nos	16.137



Paving concrete road in Man Kaung Village,  
Tantyan Township, Northern Part of Shan State



Digging deep tube well in Lashio Township,  
Northern Part of Shan State



Construction of Community Hall at Thamahta village,  
Pinlaung Township, Pa-O Self-Administered Zone



Installing Pipe line and Purified water system at  
Kha Laing Village, Min Hla Township, Magway Region

(5)	Education	(2)	Nos	25.700
(6)	Community Center	(10)	Nos	205.811
(7)	Others (44)		Nos	112.415
(c)	<b>Establishing modern village Project</b>			
(1)	Basic Infrastructure Development in village	(62)	Nos	735.707
(2)	Livelihood development and Enhancing Rural economy	(11)	Times	7.230
(3)	Institutional Strength and Technical Enhancement	(5)	Times	1.430
(4)	Social Protection	(3)	Times	0.450
(5)	Environmental Conservation	(10)	Times	18.250
(d)	<b>Establishing Rural Economic Rising Fund Activity</b>			
(1)	Agriculture	(6)	Group	265.000
(2)	Livestock Breeding	(33)	Group	45.000
(3)	Productivity	(1)	Group	10.000

(e) **Village Development Plan Project**

(1)	Asphalt Road	(0/3.64) miles	70.450
(2)	Earth Road	(9/4)miles	200.129
(3)	Kankar Road	(10/2.7) miles	301.130
(4)	Rocky Soil Road	(0/3.34) miles	27.200
(5)	Concrete Road	(32/6)miles	3220.314
(6)	Concrete Wheel Road	(0/7.01) miles	52.600
(7)	Concrete Bridge	(21) Nos	229.615
(8)	Wood Bridge	(7) Nos	75.000
(9)	Box Culvert	(4) Nos	34.000
(10)	Pipe Culvert	(9) Nos	32.470
(11)	Water Supply	(154) Nos	1665.944
(12)	Electrification	(5) Nos	130.279
(12)	Education	(15) Nos	237.886
(13)	Community Center	(94) Nos	1659.851
(14)	Library	(1) No	15.000
(15)	Other	(11) Nos	108.920

(f) **Livelihood Training**

(1)	Agricultural Training	(22)Times	37.100
(2)	Livestocks and Breeding Training	(6) Times	8.400
(3)	Engine Repairing and Wiring Training	(5) Times	11.500
(4)	Carpentry and Masonry Training	(34)Times	104.000
(5)	Domestic Handicraft Training	(14)Times	40.000
(6)	Other	(23)Times	60.540



Beef Cattle farming at Pinsein Villgae, Pinlauong Township, Southern Part of Shan State



Providing Brick block making Training in Mongpyin Township, Eastern Part of Shan State

**(g) Farm Road & Bridge Activities**

(1)	Earth & Kankar	(101/0.4) miles	4711.000
(2)	Earth	(6/4.000) miles	159.250
(3)	Kankar	(5/7.010) miles	199.000
(4)	Concrete	(0/3.820) miles	63.004
(5)	Concrete	(17) Nos	451.837
(6)	Box Culvert	(79) Nos	689.750
(7)	Slab Culvert	(57) Nos	352.196
(8)	Pipe Culvert	(40) Nos	55.114
(9)	Retaining Wall	(1) No	18.000



Paving concrete ( consist extension of earth road) in Naung Chaing village access road in Waingmaw Township, Kachin State



Construction of 20 feet concrete bridge on Kyuhti- Narma (1) road in Maingsatt Township, Eastern Part of Shan State

**(h) Rural Water Supply Activities**

(1)	Deep Tube Well	(11) Nos	321.650
(2)	Hand Dug Well	(11) Nos	73.200
(3)	Pond	(3) Nos	56.572
(4)	Spring	(54) Nos	2825.410
(5)	Ground Tank	(8) Nos	67.500
(6)	Tap Water Supply	(1) No	17.000
(7)	Pipe Line Installation	(2) Nos	55.700
(8)	Spring + Tap Water Supply	(3) Nos	236.600
(9)	Other	(11) Nos	272.410

**(i) Rural Electrification Activities**

-	Solar Homme System	(12638) Unit	13211.940
	<b>Total</b>		<b>128474.696</b>

3. **Department of Rural Road Development**

<b>Road/Bridge Activities</b>	<b>Nos</b>	<b>Budget Allowed (Kyats in Million)</b>
(a) Road	(260/3) miles	
(b) Bridge	(23) Nos	
(c) Culvert	(154) Nos	
<b>Total</b>		<b>41247.884</b>

4. **General Administration Department**

	<b>Nos</b>	<b>Person</b>
(a) Conducting awareness talk for narcotic drug and distribution leaflets	(80) Nos	230
(b) Conducting awareness seminar on narcotic drug protection and cultivation substitute crops instead of opium poppy		100



Conducting awareness training regarding with the protection of Narcotic drugs and the activities of substitute crops instead of opium poppy in Hsi Hseng Township, Pa-O Self-Administered Zone



Distribution the awareness leaflets for the prevention of Narcotic Drug in Hsi Hseng Township, Pa-O Self-Administered Zone

5. **Department of Agriculture**

(a) <b>Appointment Staff</b>	<b>Nos</b>
(1) Deputy Director	(2) Nos
(2) Assistant Director	(5) Nos
(3) Staff Officers	(65) Nos
(4) Deputy Staff Officers	(62) Nos
(5) Assistant Program Officers	(143) Nos
(6) Deputy Assistant Program Officers	(300) Nos
(7) Others	(129) Nos
(b) <b>Opening awareness training</b>	
- awareness camps	(68) Nos



Sunflower Seed Distribution in Mongaung Township, Eastern Part of Shan State



Garlic Demonstration Farm in Lashio Township, Northern Part of Shan State



Tea Demonstration Farm in Muse Township, Northern Part of Shan State

<b>(c) Provision of annual Crop Seeds</b>	<b>Nos</b>
(1) Paddy	(967)baskets
(2) Pulses	(106)baskets
(3) Oil seeds	(9637.5) baskets
(4) Hybrid Paddy	(50731) kgs
(5) Hybrid Maize	(165485) kgs
(6) Sorghum	(864.5) baskets
(7) Maize	(10)baskets
(8) Oil Seeds	(297) kgs
(9) Vegetable	(1500) kgs
<b>(d) Provision Perennial crop saplings</b>	
(1) Tea	(2750) saplings
(2) Coffee	(1003) saplings

	(3) Avocado	(1602) saplings
	(4) Mango	(200) saplings
	(5) Others	(2450) saplings
(e)	<b>Using Fertilizers and Pesticides</b>	
	(1) Urea	(13212) tons
	(2) T-Super	(1949) tons
	(3) Potash	(10) tons
	(4) Compound	(14340.6) tons
	(5) Liquid	(36169) liters
	(6) powder	(1341) kgs
(f)	<b>Conducting Demonstration Plots</b>	
	<b>(Modern Plot)</b>	
	(1) Paddy	(151) acres
	(2) Maize	(62) acres
	(3) Oil Seeds	(39) acres
	(4) Pulses	(67) acres
(g)	<b>Providing Awareness Trainings</b>	
	(1) Trainings	(116) Times
	(2) Trainees	(2436) persons
(h)	<b>Cultivating extension of crops (Annual + Perennial)</b>	
	(1) Paddy	(1089660) acres
	(2) Maize	(1599182) acres
	(3) Green Corn	(68502) acres
	(4) Sorghum	(3372) acres
	(5) Wheat	(9249) acres
	(6) Oil crops	(214886) acres
	(7) Pulses	(194570) acres
	(8) Sugarcane	(56529) acres
	(9) Culinary Crops	(75870) acres
	(10) Vegetables	(192188) acres
	(11) Other	(103533) acres
	(12) Coffee	(14918) acres
	(13) Tea	(136485) acres
	(14) Orange	(12199) acres



(15) Lime	(1593)acres
(16) Walnut	(2133)acres
(17) Lychee	(5102)acres
(18) Mango	(5998)acres
(19) Rubber	(225653) acres
(20) Others	(628043) acres

**Using of DoA Fund****3458.620**

6.	<b>Livestock, Breeding and Veterinary Department Activity</b>	<b>Nos</b>	<b>Budget Allowed (Kyats in Million)</b>
(a)	Provision of regional Pigs	(175)animals	34.000
(b)	Provision of regional chicken	(1250) animals	12.500
(c)	Holding awareness lecture for supporting livestock	(4) times	1.950
(d)	Training for supporting livestock	(2) times	0.600
(e)	Conducting awareness lecture for beekeeping	(3) times	1.266
(f)	Conducting training for supporting beekeeping	(1) days	0.384
	<b>Total</b>		<b>50.700</b>



Public awareness talk for beekeeping in Lashio Township, Northern Part of Shan State



Distribution of regional chicken in Chipwi Township, Kachin State

7.	<b>Small Scale Industries Department Activity</b>	<b>Nos</b>	<b>Budget Allowed (Kyats in Million)</b>
(a)	Cosmetic and Household Product Production Training	(5) times	30.000
(b)	Basic Motorcycle Repairing Training	(8) times	50.000

(d)	Value Added Food Processing Training	(6) times	38.645
(4)	Basic Bamboo Handicraft Training	(1) times	10.000
(5)	Sewing Training	(7) times	55.000
(6)	Basic Electrical Welding Training	(2) times	15.000
(7)	Weaving Technology Training	(2) times	15.000
	<b>Total</b>		<b>213.645</b>

8.	<b>Department of Basic Education Activity</b>	<b>Nos</b>	<b>Person</b>
(a)	Conducting Awareness Training for the prevention of narcotic drugs	(32)schools	25643
(b)	Conducting Awareness Lecture for narcotic drug by using painting, Essay, Poster	(37)schools	29214
(c)	Conducting Awareness Lecture	(331)schools	162985
	<b>Total</b>		<b>217842</b>

9. **Department of Medical Services**

(a) **Patients taking methadone medicine**

Age range	Male	Female
15-19	34	-
20-24	443	6
25-29	1132	17
30-39	3097	46
40-49	2799	55
50-59	1541	36
Above 60	516	35

(b) **New Patients taking methadone medicine**

Age range	Male	Female
10-14	1	-
15-19	25	-
20-24	208	7
25-29	379	6
30-39	798	18
40-49	612	30

50-59	372	14
Above 60	111	14
<b>Total</b>	<b>12068</b>	<b>284</b>

10. **Drug Enforcement Division**  
**(Collaboration with Maephalone Foundation)**

(a) <b>Water Development Activity</b>	<b>Nos</b>	<b>Budget Allowed</b> <b>(Kyats in Million)</b>
(1) Water Tanks	(7) Nos	25.7755
(2) Water pipe lining system	(9.4)miles	27.9915
(3) Water dam	(5) Nos	14.8845
(4) Sign Boards for Lake	(15) Nos	3.1400
<b>(b) Collecting Surveys</b>		
(1) Water System Survey	(1) Nos	0.4420
(2) Socio-Economic Survey	(1) Nos	2.8515
<b>(c) Value-added Production</b>		
(1) Tealeaf Frying pans	(55) Nos	33.7060
(2) Plastic roofs	(55) Nos	6.6000
(3) Tealeaf grill Training	(3) Nos	0.7817
(4) Qualified testing	(3) Nos	0.730
<b>(d) Agriculture</b>		
(1) Public awareness talks for corn planning	(62) Nos	
(2) GPS Measurement Training	(1) Nos	
(3) Modern corn plot and Setting Signboards	(20) Nos	0.7850
(4) Corn seeds, Fertilizers, Pesticide	(42400) Nos	
(5) Public awareness talk for corn qualification	(4) Nos	
(6) Distribution of handed maize thresher	(475) Nos	3.3250
(7) Purchasing corn tassels from CPP	(75) tons	
(8) Corn dry factory	(1) Nos	
(9) foliar leaf spray, pesticide, spraying fungicide, Solid, measurement on seeding rate, Measurement of the length between plants and bars, Inspecting on the rate of pest infestation and dry leaf disease, Corn harvesting event		

(10)	Distribution of shady oak tree	(3000) Nos	
(11)	Distribution of new coffee plants	(42326) Nos	
(12)	Checking plant growth rate	(140129) Nos	
(13)	Putting paddy shell into coffee	(32326) Nos	
(14)	Survey ground repairs	(2) Nos	
(15)	Planning shady oak tree	(4200) Nos	
(16)	Preparing temporary seedling Farms	(7) Nos	
(17)	Growing coffee seeding inside Planting bags	(103400) Nos	
(e)	<b>Model farm</b>		
(1)	Model coffee farm	(364) Nos	
(2)	Putting paddy shell into coffee	(364) Nos	
(3)	Planting sugar corn Putting soil inside the plants	(3250) Nos	
(4)	Growing paddy field Putting soil inside the plants	(3) kilo	
(5)	Watermelon and mustard greens	(440)seeds	
(6)	Growing cosmos flower seeds	(2) kilo	
(7)	Growing Levander flowers	(208)seeds	
(8)	Growing sticky paddy Putting soil inside the plants	(2) kilo	
(9)	Growing strawberry plants	(1500) Nos	
(10)	Growing by hay onto strawberry plants	(1500) Nos	
(11)	Clearance inside model pear farm and cutting branches, Building water tank, digging water line, Setting water pipe line, upgrading ground, Testing the wet in the ground, Building temporary warehouse, initiating seeding house, Fixing water dropping system for seedling		
(12)	Construction of a garage for dry crops by using solar system	(2) Nos	65.3299
(f)	<b>Livestock Breeding</b>	<b>Nos</b>	<b>Budget Allowed (Kyats in Million)</b>
(1)	Providing Veterinary Services	(1138)Nos	1.3380
(2)	Vaccination for split throat disease	(1641)Nos	1.2050
(3)	Injecting anthelmintic drugs For tapeworm	(2640)Nos	1.1310
(4)	Vaccination for thigh rot and Hand rot	(1736)Nos	0.6470
(5)	Basic Livestock Breeding	(1) Nos	1.2639

(6)	Distribution of food supplying Blocks	(212)blocks	3.2236
(7)	Distribution of medicine	(1) Nos	5.4618
(8)	Distribution of Napier grass	(32680) splits	3.6965

11. **Cooperation between Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control (CCDAC) and the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC)**

<b>Exporting Activity to Foreign Countries</b>		<b>Nos</b>	<b>Budget Allowed (Kyats in Million)</b>
-	Coffee Activity	(683.02)tons	
	<b>Total</b>		<b>641.3871</b>

12. **Department of Public Health**

<b>Distribution of Nutritional Medicine and Medicines</b>		<b>Nos</b>	<b>Budget Allowed (Kyats in Million)</b>
(a)	Furamin BC	(2365810) Nos	
(b)	Bevit B1 10mg	(8538100) Nos	
(c)	Albendazole 40mg	(75400)Nos	
(d)	Vitamin A 2L	(948200) Nos	
(e)	Vitamin A 1L	(419836) Nos	
(f)	Micronutrient Powder	(565420) Nos	
(g)	Multiple Micronutrient	(4785000) Nos	
(h)	RUSF	(6300)Nos	
(i)	Bathroom Scale	(158) Nos	

13. **Pilot Project activities which were separately being implemented by the Alternative Development Implementation Management Group**

Project Duration	2017-2018 Fiscal year to 2029-2020 Fiscal year (3) years and (6) months
Project Township	Southern Part of Shan State, Pa-O Self-Administered Zone, Pinlaung Township, 30 villages in Pop-inn Village Tract, 15 villages in Mmawe Pyin Village Tract, 27 villages in Pin Khin Village Tract and 25 Villages in Lwe Maw Village Tract, Totally 97 villages.
Project activities	Agriculture, Livestock Breeding, Education, Health, Water Supply, Road and Bridges, Electricity and Microfinance
Project Fund	<b>6992.530 Kyats in Million</b>

## Activities of Crop Substitution Sector

### 1. Project Sites for the areas of Drug Elimination

(a) Kachin State (Waimaw, Mohnyin, Danai, Hpakan, Chipwi, Puta-O)	6 Townships
(b) Kayah State (Loikaw, Demoso, Hpruso)	3 Townships
(c) Chin State (Tonzang, Tedim)	2 Townships
(d) Southern Shan State (Kunhing, Mine Pan, Langkho, Hsihseng, Pekon, Mong Kung, Hopong, Mongnai, Pinlaung, Kyethi, Nyaungshwe, Namsang, Mong Hsu, Laihka, Mawkmai, Pinlon, Kalaw, Taunggyi, Loilem, Naungtayar)	20 Townships
(e) Northern Shan State (Lashio, Hseni, Tanyan, Mongyai, Muse, Kunlong, Namtu, Namhkan, Manton, Kutkai, Namsang, Mongmit)	12 Townships
(f) Eastern Shan State (Keng Tung, Mongyawng, Mong Hsat, Mongton, Mongping, Monghpyak, Mongkhet, Tachileik, Matman)	9 Townships
(g) Saggaing (Nanyoon)	1 Township
(h) Magway (NgaPhae, Min Tone, Min Hla)	3 Townships

### 2. Achievements

(a) <b>Staffs</b>	
(1) Deputy Director	2 Nos
(2) Assistant Director	5 Nos
(3) Staff Officer	65 Nos
(4) Deputy Staff Officer	62 Nos
(5) Assistant Program Officer	143 Nos
(6) Deputy Assistant Program Officer	300 Nos
(7) Others	129 Nos
(b) <b>Establishment of Agricultural Extensive Camps</b>	68Nos
(c) <b>Provision of annual Crop Seeds</b>	
(1) Paddy	967 baskets
(2) Pulses	106 baskets

(3)	Oil seeds	9637.5 baskets
(4)	Sorghum	864.5 baskets
(5)	Maize	10 baskets
(6)	Hybrid Paddy	50731 kilograms
(7)	Hybrid Maize	165475 kilograms
(8)	Oil seeds	297 kilograms
(9)	Vegetable	1500 kilograms
(d)	<b>Provision of Perennial crop saplings</b>	
(1)	Tea	2750 saplings
(2)	Coffee	1003 saplings
(3)	Avocado	1602 saplings
(4)	Mango	200 saplings
(5)	Others	2450 saplings
(e)	<b>Using of Fertilizers and Pesticides</b>	
(1)	Urea	13212 tons
(2)	T-Super	1949 tons
(3)	Potash	10 tons
(4)	Compound	14340 tons
(5)	Liquid	36169 liters
(6)	Powder	1341 kilograms
(f)	<b>Conduct Demonstration Plots</b>	
(1)	Paddy	151 acres
(2)	Maize	62 acres
(3)	Oil seeds	39 acres
(4)	Pulses	67 acres



(g) **Provide Agricultural Extensive Trainings**

(1) Section	116
(2) Trainees	2436

(h) **Extent of cultivation**

(1) **Annual Crops**

- Paddy	1089660 acres
- Maize	599182 acres
- Green Corn	68502 acres
- Sorghum	3372 acres
- Buck Wheat	0 acres
- Wheat	9249 acres
- Pulses	194570 acres
- Oil crops	214886 acres
- Sugarcane	56529 acres
- Culinary Crops	75870 acres
- Vegetables	192188 acres
- Other	103533 cres

(2) **Perennial Crops**

- Tea	136485 acres
- Coffee	14918 acres
- Orange	12199 acres
- Lichee	5102 acres
- Lime	1593 acres
- Walnut	2123 acres
- Mango	5998 acres



Pineapple Demonstration Farm in Sesi Township, Southern Shan State



Sunflower Demonstration Farm in Taunggyi Township, Southern Shan State





Maize Demonstration Farm in Konhein Township, Southern Shan State

- Rubber 225653 acres
- Others (Jack Fruit, Banana, Avocado ...) 628043 acres

(i) **Using of DoA Fund**

**3458.62 Million**

3. **Other Activities**

- Agricultural Mechanization Department

Sr.No	Activity	Unit	Achievement
1	Tractor Utilization and Land Preparation		
	- Tractor (Na.Ta.La)	number	-
	-Tractor(Agri.Mechanization Department)	number	114
	- Harrowing acre	acre	20232
2	Selling and Distribution of Farm Machines		
	- Hand tractor	number	10
	- Tractor	number	-
3	Land Consolidation		
	- Systematically	acre	55
	- Raising Highland farms	acre	185
4	Trainees for Utilization and Maintaining of farm Machines	person	60

## Activities of Livestock Breeding Sector

1. Livestock Breeding and Veterinary Department, member of the Working group on Alternative Development Management from January 1 to December 31, 2023; completed the:
  - (a) distribution of native chicken and pigs;
  - (b) organizing the public awareness campaign for livestock development;
  - (c) organizing training courses on livestock farming.
2. Livestock Breeding and Veterinary Department distributed the local breeds of chickens and pigs to Kachin and Shan States where narcotic farming is replaced by livestock farming. Public awareness campaigns and trainings for the livestock sector development were also completed within July to September as planned for the 2023-2024 fiscal year under the federal budget, 24.8 million MMK.
3. Attachment B shows the activities conducted under the second pilot project in Shan State (Southern), Pa-O Self-Administered Zone for 2023-2024 fiscal year. The activities include knowledge sharing sessions on livestock farming, supportive trainings for the livelihoods and provision of 100 heads of local breed pigs by using 25.9 million MMK. Project area includes:
  - (a) Pongae village in Hpet Yang village tract from Ho Pong Township
  - (b) Hti Tang and Htam Yang villages in Nar Hkaik village tract in Hsihseng Township



Status of distribution of pigs in Shan State for professional livestock farming for drug eradication



Record photo of an educational lecture on the prevention and control of animal infectious diseases in Shan State

**The Activities of Livestock Breeding and Veterinary Department distributed livestock farming to Kachin and Shan States where Narcotic farming area by federal budget from January to December, 2023**

No.	Region/State	Township	Activities	Unit	Quantity	Millions (MMK)
1	Kachin State	Tanai, Puta-O, Waingmaw	Distribution of Local breed pigs	Number of Animals	15	1.8000
		Waingmaw, Hpakant, Mohnyin, Chipwi, Puta-O	Distribution of native chicken	Number of Animals	250	2.5000
		Waingmaw, Tanai, Chipwi, Hpakant, Mohnyin, Puta-O	Organizing the public awareness campaign for livestock development	Times	1	0.2226
		Waingmaw, Puta-O	Organizing the public awareness campaign for beekeeping	Times	1	0.1920
		Waingmaw, Puta-O	Organizing training courses on beekeeping	Times	1	0.3840
2	Shan State	Hopong, Hsihseng, Pinlaung, Kutkai, Kunlong, Tangyan, Matman, Tachileik, Monghpyak, Mongping, Monghsat, Mongkhet	Distribution of local breed pigs	Number of Animals	60	7.2000
		Monghsu, Kunhing, Kyethi, Panglong, Nansang, Lashio, Muse, Momeik, Namhsan, Namhkan, Namtu, Mongton, Mongyawng, Mongping, Mong hpyak, Mongkhet, Matman, Kengtung, Monghsat, Tachileik	Distribution of native chicken	Number of Animals	1000	10.0000

No.	Region/State	Township	Activities	Unit	Quantity	Millions (MMK)
3	Shan State	Taunggyi, Nyaungshwe, Kalaw, Hopong, Pinlaung, Hsihseng, Loilen, Panglong, Nansang, Laihka, Mongkaing, Kyethi, Monghsu, Kunhing, Langhko, Mongnai, Mongpan, Mongyai, Mawkmai, Lashio, Hseni, Tangyan, Namtu, Manton, Muse, Namhkan, Kutkai, Kunlong, Mongmit, Namhsan, Kengtung, Monghpyak, Mongkhet, Mongping, Monghsat, Mongton, Mongyawng, Matman, Tachileik	Organizing the public awareness campaign for livestock development	Times	1	1.4274
		Kalaw, Lashio	Organizing the public awareness campaign for beekeeping	Times	1	0.358
		Kalaw, Lashio	Organizing training courses on beekeeping	Times	1	0.716
<b>Total</b>						<b>24.800</b>



Status of distribution of local chickens in order to work on livestock breeding activities for the elimination of drugs in Shan State



Status of distribution of pigs in Shan State for the purpose of livelihood farming activities for the elimination of drugs



Kachin State Livestock Support Education Lecture Record



Distribution of local breed, villages from Hopong Township, Paoh Self-Administered Zone



Kachin State Livestock Support Education lecture record

**The Activities of Livestock Breeding and Veterinary Department conducted under the second pilot project in Shan State (Southern), Pa-O Self-Administered Zone for 2023-2024 fiscal year**

No.	Region/State/Self-Administered Zone	Activities	Unit	Quantity	Millions (MMK)
1	Pongae Village, Hpet Yang Village Tract, Hopong Township, Pa-O Self-Administered Zone, Shan State	Distribution of local breed Pigs	Number of Animals	50	12.50
		Organizing the public awareness campaign for livestock development	Times	1	0.15
		Organizing training courses on livestock farming	Times	1	0.30
2	Hti Tang and Htam Yang Villages, Nar Hkaik Village Tract, Hsihseng Township, Pa-O Self-Administered Zone, Shan State	Distribution of Pigs	Number of Animals	50	12.50
		Organizing the public awareness campaign for livestock development	Times	1	0.15
		Organizing training courses on livestock farming	Times	1	0.30
<b>Total</b>					<b>25.90</b>

## Chapter 3

# Demand Elimination



## Activities of Medical Treatment Sector

### Introduction

1. Ministry of Health is the major organization responsible for raising the health of all people through provision of comprehensive health care services. The capacity of drug treatment is the utmost important role to attain full life expectancy and enjoy longevity of life for every citizen. Align with National Drug Control Policy by the guidance of Central Committee of Drug Abuse Control, the Department of Medical Services, Ministry of Health leads the Treatment Sector to endeavor the evidence-based drug treatment services, as well as prevention of the negative consequences of drug use.
2. As drug use is a global problem that affects individuals, families and communities worldwide, the United Nations Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) 3, “Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages,” addresses this issue through SDG 3.5, which aims





to “strengthen the prevention and treatment of substance abuse, including narcotic drug abuse and harmful use of alcohol.” One of the indicators for measuring progress towards this goal is indicator 3.5.1, which tracks the coverage of treatment interventions (pharmacological, psychosocial and rehabilitation and aftercare services) for substance use disorders.

3. Being a signatory to United Nations drugs conventions, Myanmar enacted “Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law (1993), and subsequently amended the law on February 14 2018, in response to the evolving needs and circumstances. Concurrently, Myanmar government has adopted a new approach towards drug control measures by announcing a roadmap for National Drug Control in 2016 and the National Drug Control Policy on February 20, 2018. As outlined in the policy, the approach towards addressing the problem would be the health-oriented approach, with a focus on reducing the negative consequences of drug use being incorporated as a key component. Priority areas involved in the policy are:

- (a) Supply Reduction and Alternative Development
- (b) Demand Reduction and Harm Reduction
- (c) International Cooperation
- (d) Research and Analysis
- (e) Compliance with Human Rights



Health Talk about danger of drug to Middle School Students

4. In accordance with the amendment of 1993 Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law, Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control established the drug treatment sector as follows:

1	Deputy Minister	Ministry of Health	Chairperson
2	Deputy Director General	General Administration Department, Ministry of Home Affairs	Member
3	Deputy Director General	Department of Public Health, Ministry of Health	Member
4	Deputy Director General	Department of Rehabilitation Ministry of Social Welfare, Relief and Resettlement	Member
5	Head of Department	Drug Enforcement Department Drug Enforcement Division Ministry of Home Affairs	Member
6	Head of Department	Planning Department, Drug Enforcement Division Ministry of Home Affairs	Member
7	Professor	Mental Health Department University of Medicine 1, Yangon Department of Human Resources for Health Ministry of Health	Member
8	In-charge/ Project Manager	Drug Dependency Treatment and Research Unit Mental Health Hospital (Yangon) Ministry of Health	Member
9	Director General	Department of Medical Service Ministry of Health	Secretary
10	Deputy Director General	Department of Medical Service Ministry of Health	Joint Secretary

5. The objectives of drug treatment sector are:

- (a) To improve quality of integrated, innovative and voluntary-based comprehensive drug treatment services
- (b) To promote continuity of care to improve the response to the chronic and relapsing nature of drug dependency

- (c) To promote and support development of community-based comprehensive drug treatment response
  - (d) To strengthen coordination, collaboration and capacity building to improve drug treatment service response
  - (e) To strengthen and share cross cutting strategic information and research of evidence-based practices to improve comprehensive drug treatment response
6. To achieve the objective of drug treatment sector, Ministry of health upgraded total of 29 Major Drug Treatment Centers and 56 Minor Drug Treatment Centers in all States and Regions.
7. In the course of 2023, Drug treatment centers had reached out a total number of 26595 patients, male 26178 and female 417.



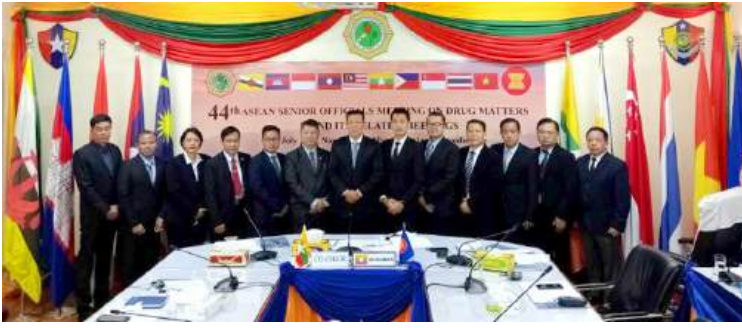
Township Methadone Dispensing clinic at  
Nawngkhio Township Hospital



Methadone dispensing at Terchileik  
Drug Treatment Center, Shan State



Methadone dispensing at Drug Dependency Treatment and  
Research Unit, Mental Health Hospital Yangon



8. The Drug Dependency Treatment and Research Unit (DDTRU) consistently submitted treatment statistics and data to the International Narcotics Control Board’s (INCB) quarterly reports, the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime’s (UNODC) annual report questionnaires (ARQ), and the ASEAN Drug Monitoring Network’s annual report. In collaboration with the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control (CCDAC), DDTRU participated in and presented on the implementation of drug treatment activities in international and ASEAN meetings, as well as at meetings of the Commission on Narcotic Drugs (CND), the INCB, and the UNODC.

**Conclusion**

9. Drug treatment activities will be implemented in sustainable and expeditious approach to achieve the objectives of drug treatment sector. Efforts will be directed towards to increasing the coverage of drug treatment services through the implementation of evidence-based prevention and treatment strategies align with the international standards.

## Major Drug Treatment Centers and Minor Drug Treatment Centers

No.	State/ Region	Major DTC	Minor DTC
1	Naypyitaw		Pyinmana General Hospital
2	Yangon	Mental Health Hospital, Yangon Thingangyun General Hospital	
3	Mandalay	Drug Dependency Hospital, Mandalay Meikhtila General Hospital Kyaukse General Hospital Mandalay Teaching Hospital (300 bedded)	(1) Pyin Oo Lwin General Hospital (2) Mogok General Hospital (3) Myingyan General Hospital
4	Sagaing	Monywa General Hospital Kalay General Hospital	(1) Homalin General Hospital (2) Hkamti General Hospital (3) Mawlaik General Hospital (4) Tamu General Hospital (5) Shwebo General Hospital (6) Katha General Hospital (7) Kantbalu General Hospital (8) Indaw General Hospital (9) Tigyaing Township Hospital (10) Wuntho Township Hospital (11) Kyunhla Township Hospital (12) Pinlebu Township Hospital (13) Banmauk Township Hospital (14) Kawlin Township Hospital (15) Paungbyin Township Hospital
5	Kachin	Drug Dependency Treatment Hospital (Myitkyina) Bahmo District Hospital	(1) Puta-O District Hospital (2) Mogoung General Hospital (3) Mohnyin District Hospital (4) Hpakant General Hospital (5) Waingmaw Township Hospital (6) Moemouk Township Hospital (7) Mansi Township Hospital (8) Shwegu Township Hospital (9) Chipwe Township Hospital
6	Shan (East)	Kyaingtong General Hospital	(1) Tarchileik District Hospital (2) Mong Hsat Township Hospital (3) Mong Yawng Township Hospital (4) Mong Yang Township Hospital (5) Mong Phyak Township Hospital

No.	State/ Region	Major DTC	Minor DTC
7	Shan (North)	Lashio General Hospital	(1) Muse District Hospital (2) Namhkam General Hospital (3) Kyaukme District Hospital (4) Laukkaing District Hospital (5) Kunlong Township Hospital (6) Kutkai Township Hospital (7) Man Tong Township Hospital (8) Mong Ko Township Hospital (9) Mong Mit Township Hospital (10) Nam Hsan Township Hospital (11) Pang Hseng Township Hospital (12) Hsipaw General Hospital (13) Namtu Township Hospital (14) Tangyan Township Hospital (15) Nawngkhio Township Hospital (16) Theinni Township Hospital
8	Shan (South)	Taunggyi General Hospital Loilen District Hospital	(1) Kalaw General Hospital (2) Kunhing Township Hospital (3) Mongshu Township Hospital (4) Namsang Township Hospital
9	Ayeyarwaddy	Patheingyi General Hospital Hinthada General Hospital Maubin General Hospital	
10	Bago	Bago General Hospital Pyaw General Hospital Taungtha General Hospital	(1) Thayawaddy Township Hospital
11	Chin	Hakha General Hospital	
12	Kayin	Hpa-An General Hospital	(1) Myawaddy General Hospital
13	Kayah	Loikaw General Hospital	
14	Magway	Magway General Hospital Pakkoku General Hospital	
15	Mon	Mawlamyine General Hospital	
16	Rakhine	Sittoung General Hospital	
17	Thanintharyi	Dawei General Hospital Meyik General Hospital	(1) Kawthoung General Hospital
	<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>56</b>

**Total number of New and Current patients who receiving  
Methadone Maintenance Therapy in 2023**

No	Methadone Clinic	New Patients			Current Patients		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	Drug Dependency Treatment and Research Unit, Yangon Mental Health Hospital	221	4	225	730	14	744
2	Thingangyun General Hospital, Yangon	0	0	0	314	6	320
3	Mandalay Drug Dependency Treatment Hospital	118	2	120	1063	10	1073
4	Communicable Disease Hospital, Mandalay	0	0	0	297	2	299
5	Pyinoolwin General Hospital	55	0	55	211	1	212
6	Mogoke General Hospital	0	0	0	325	0	325
7	Monywa General Hospital	125	0	125	262	1	263
8	Kale General Hospital	3	0	3	514	13	527
9	Katha General Hospital	56	0	56	227	0	227
10	Hkamti General Hospital	0	0	0	218	9	227
11	Sagaing General Hospital	24	1	25	215	1	216
12	Tamu General Hospital	1	0	1	243	3	246
13	Shwebo General Hospital	19	0	19	86	0	86
14	Homalin General Hospital	96	0	96	358	6	364
15	Indaw Township Hospital	151	0	151	834	4	838
16	Nan Taw Station Hospital, Homalin Township	85	4	89	300	13	313
17	Maw Lu Satation Hospital, Indaw Township	0	0	0	263	0	263
18	Khampat Station Hospital, Tamu Township	55	8	63	264	14	278
19	Me Zar Station Hospital, Indaw Township	0	0	0	135	0	135
20	Naung Po Aung Station Hospital, Homalin Township	135	2	137	567	6	573
21	Mawlaik General Hospital	33	1	34	237	2	239
22	Yarzagyo Station Hospital, Kale Township	0	0	0	164	7	171
23	Kanbalu General Hospital	23	0	23	93	0	93
24	Kyunhla Township Hospital	38	0	38	67	1	68
25	Paungbyin Township Hospital	35	2	37	0	0	0
26	Banmauk Township Hospital	33	0	33	0	0	0
27	Tigyaing Township Hospital	105	1	106	0	0	0
28	Myitkyina Drug Dependency Treatment Hospital	438	6	444	1755	26	1781
29	Hsadone Station Hospital, Waimaw Township	0	0	0	51	2	53
30	Tanai Township Hospital	168	6	174	463	22	485
31	Tar Ma Hkan Station Hospital, Hpakant Township	180	10	190	416	15	431

No	Methadone Clinic	New Patients			Current Patients		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
32	Ta Law Gyi Station Hospital, Myitkyina	0	0	0	583	3	586
33	Putta-O General Hospital	161	1	162	511	13	524
34	Hpakant Township Hospital	138	1	139	621	14	635
35	Bhamo General Hospital	35	1	36	460	8	468
36	Mogaung Township Hospital	211	5	216	879	21	900
37	Mohnyin General Hospital	296	1	297	731	4	735
38	Hopin Station Hospital, Mohnyin	151	4	155	730	9	739
39	Long Hkin Station Hospital, Hpakant	204	7	211	811	25	836
40	Shwegu Township Hospital	126	1	127	387	2	389
41	Seik Mu RHC, Hpakant	111	7	118	724	28	752
42	Mansi Township Hospital	27	0	27	99	0	99
43	Momauk Township Hospital	69	1	70	261	4	265
44	Waingmaw Township Hospital	200	3	203	1203	10	1213
45	Chipwi Township Hospital	15	0	15	53	1	54
46	Nam Mun Station Hospital, Mohnyin	98	0	98	646	7	653
47	Nam Mar Station Hospital, Mohnyin	48	1	49	263	2	265
48	Nammatee Station Hospital, Mogaung	106	2	108	421	6	427
49	Hway Hkar Station Hospital, Hpakant	43	1	44	209	3	212
50	Lashio State General Hospital	69	1	70	303	2	305
51	Muse General Hospital	36	0	36	232	2	234
52	Laukkaing District Hospital	44	0	44	40	0	40
54	Hseni Township Hospital	90	1	91	166	2	168
54	Hsipaw Township Hospital	32	0	32	75	1	76
55	Mongmit Township Hospital	22	2	24	242	5	247
56	Tangyan Township Hospital	61	6	67	227	12	239
57	Kyaukme General Hospital	85	2	87	249	7	256
58	Kutkai Township Hospital	145	13	158	227	14	241
59	Tarmoey Station Hospital, Kutkai	30	4	34	97	8	105
60	Namtu Township Hospital	79	2	81	106	1	107
61	Namhkan Township Hospital	123	1	124	607	10	617
62	Namhsan Township Hospital	0	0	0	6	0	6
63	Nam Pawng Station Hospital, Lashio	0	0	0	30	2	32
64	Nam Lan Station Hospital, Hsipaw	9	0	9	42	0	42
65	Nawngkhio Township Hospital	34	0	34	96	0	96
66	Nawng Mun Station Hospital, Lashio	16	0	16	97	0	97



No	Methadone Clinic	2022			2023		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
67	Nam Hpak Kar Station Hospital, Kutkai	13	0	13	0	0	0
68	Tachileik General Hospital	84	8	92	155	12	167
69	Kengtung General Hospital	55	4	59	79	4	83
70	Pyinmana General Hospital	12	0	12	77	1	78
71	Sittwe General Hospital	57	0	57	37	0	37
	<b>Total</b>	<b>5332</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>5459</b>	<b>23454</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>23875</b>

### International and online Meetings

No	Date	Meeting	Mode
1	7-8/6/2023	14 <sup>th</sup> ASEAN Drug Monitoring Network Meeting	online
2	5-6/7/2023	44 <sup>th</sup> ASEAN Senior Officials Meeting on Drug Matters	online
3	3/8/2023	15 <sup>th</sup> ASEAN Drug Monitoring Network Meeting	online
4	5/9/2023	Integration of Viral Hepatitis in Harm Reduction Services (WHO, Harm Reduction International, CHAI)	online
5	16/10/23	46 <sup>th</sup> Expert Committee on Drug Dependence Information Meeting	online
6	14-16/11/2023	Colombo Plan Drug Advisory Program(CPDAP) National Secretariats Meeting, Manila, Philippine	In person

Achievements	Male	Female	Total
Number of patients who received an HIV test	1208	20	1228
Number partners of patients who received an HIV test	1	4	5
Number of patients who received HBS Antigen rapid test	1618	17	1635
Number of patients who received vaccination for Hepatitis B infection	529	3	532
Number of patients who received Hepatitis C test (HCV Antibody)	1386	16	1402
Numbers of IEC materials distributed			20000
Numbers of condoms distributed			55920
referred for ART			71
referred for TB treatment			90
referred for STI treatment			12

## Activities of Rehabilitation Sector

### Formation of the Rehabilitation Working Group

1. Rehabilitation Working Group had been organized since 1980. According to the Notification No. 3/2016 on (19.9.2016), it was reformed and performed activities with the Chairman, is the Deputy Minister from Ministry of Social Welfare, Relief and resettlement and included as the members are Director General from General administration Department, Director General from Department of Small Scale Industry, Director General from Department of labor, Director General from Department of Technical and Vocational Education, Director General from Department of Medical Services, Head of Department from Myanmar Police Force and the Secretary, Director General from Department of Rehabilitation.

### Objectives

2. The Department of Rehabilitation has opened the Social Rehabilitation Centers with the following objectives:
- (a) People who have received medical treatment and are free from drug use in society to rehabilitate for resettlement,
  - (b) Vocational training for those who have received medical treatment to give,



- (c) Vocational training through occupational therapy to be able to sustain his life by using the sciences,
- (d) Gaining self-confidence in the social environment health youth to obtain human resources as.

### **Implementation**

3. The Department of Rehabilitation has been implementing the rehabilitation services in accord with the three following Strategies:
  - (a) Center Based Rehabilitation,
  - (b) Semi-Community Based Rehabilitation,
  - (c) Community Based Rehabilitation.

### **Center Based Rehabilitation**

4. The Department of Rehabilitation run by in total (14) centers. They are:
  - (a) Ex-Drug Addicts Rehabilitation Center (Yangon)
  - (b) Ex-Drug Addicts Rehabilitation Center (Mandalay)
  - (c) Ex-Drug Addicts Rehabilitation Center (Myitkyina)
  - (d) Ex-Drug Addicts Rehabilitation Center (Lashio)
  - (e) Ex-Drug Addicts Rehabilitation Center (Kyaingtone)
  - (f) Ex-Drug Addicts Rehabilitation Center (Tachileik)
  - (g) Ex-Drug Addicts Rehabilitation Center (Namlat)
  - (h) Ex-Drug Addicts Rehabilitation Center (Myawaddy)
  - (i) Ex-Drug Addicts Rehabilitation Center (Kawthaung)
  - (j) Ex-Drug Addicts Rehabilitation Center (Wetthtikan)
  - (k) Ex-Drug Addicts Rehabilitation Center (Phekon)
  - (l) Ex-Drug Addicts Rehabilitation Center (Hpa-an)
  - (m) Ex-Drug Addicts Rehabilitation Center (Kalain Aung)
  - (n) Ex-Drug Addicts Rehabilitation Center (Myeik)



Opening of Center-Based Rehabilitation Training for Ex-Drug Addicts Rehabilitation Center (Mandalay)



Opening of Center-Based Rehabilitation Training for Ex-Drug Addicts Rehabilitation Center (Yangon)

5. The following activities are being implemented at the Drug Rehabilitation Centers for Ex Drug Users:

- (a) Interviewing and Recording the biological data of trainees,
- (b) Making assessment based on the use of drugs,
- (c) The following social work practices are being carried out:
  - (1) Mental rehabilitation:
    - Individual Counselling, Group Counselling, Family Counselling,
    - Practicing Meditation,
    - Preventive Education Program based on the type of drug used,
    - Occupational Therapy and Religious therapy,
    - Recreation.

- (2) Physical rehabilitation:
  - Activities of Games (Sports, Social games)
  - Physical exercises
  - Health care services
- (3) Providing Vocational trainings as occupational therapy
- (4) Preparing for reintegration into the society
- (5) After-care service

### Opened Center Based Training Associated with Community Based Rehabilitation and Training of Volunteering and Supervisor on Drug

6. Conducting Rehabilitation Services at the Centers: From January to December 2023 (28) trainees in Mandalay Drug Rehabilitation Center, (20) trainees in Lashio Drug Rehabilitation Center, (20) trainees in Yangon Drug Rehabilitation Center, (20) trainees in Wetthtikan Drug Rehabilitation Center, (20) trainees in Kyaingtone Drug Rehabilitation Center, have been rehabilitated. There was a total of (108) rehabilitated trainees.



Teaching Trainees how to make Soap Oil, Ex-Drug Addicts Rehabilitation Center (Kyaingtone)

Practical Teaching of Motorcycle Repair Training to the Trainees of Ex-Drug Addicts Rehabilitation Center (Kyaingtone)



7. Conducting Community Based Rehabilitation Services at community: From January to December 2023 in Kyaingtone Township, Shan State (30) trainees and Myitkyina Township, Kachin State (30) trainees have been rehabilitated. There was a total of (60) rehabilitated trainees.

8. Conducting Volunteer Social Worker Training: From January to December 2023 (20) trainees in Mandalay Drug Rehabilitation Center, (20) trainees in Lashio Drug Rehabilitation Center, (40) trainees in Yangon Drug Rehabilitation Center, (20) trainees in Namlat Drug Rehabilitation Center, (20) trainees in Hpa-An Drug Rehabilitation Center, have been rehabilitated. There was a total of (120) rehabilitated trainees.

### Providing of Vocational Trainings

9. The following Vocational Trainings are provided to the Center Based Rehabilitation Training and Community Based Rehabilitation Training;

- (a) Soap Liquid Production
- (b) Silk-Screen Printing
- (c) Bricking
- (d) Hair Cutting
- (e) Basic Motor-Cycle repairing
- (f) Basic Motor-Car repairing
- (g) Agriculture



Practical Teaching of Branding Work as Occupational Therapy  
Ex-Drug Addicts Rehabilitation Center (Wethtikan)

### **Conducting Educational Lectures**

10. Anti-drug talks on drug dangers to humanity were conducted for a total of 2555 students in 15 schools in the Nay Pyi Taw Union Territory Area and other states and regions.

### **Attending Meetings, Workshops at home and Abroad**

11. On June 26th, Department of Rehabilitation participated the National Anti - illicit Drug Trafficking Day Ceremony held in various regions/states.

### **Implementing the Project Activities**

12. After implementing plan of drug eradication in 1999, (288) trainees have been provided the rehabilitation services as acts of reducing the drug using: Center Based Rehabilitation services, Community Based Rehabilitation services and Volunter Social Worker services in 2023.

### **Budget Allocation**

13. The Department of Rehabilitation spent Kyats 42431000 from January to December 2023.

### **Conclusion**

14. Department of Rehabilitation continues to carry out rehabilitation services hand in hand with the related Departments, the people, non-government organization and international non-government organization in implementing reintegration and rehabilitation activities of National Drug Control policy prescribed by The Republic of the Union of Myanmar according to the strategies of rehabilitation service.



## Activities of Community Service Supervision Sector

1. The Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law was amended by the Pyidaungsu Hluttaw Law No. 6 in Feb, 2018. According to the amendment, the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control notified to organize the Social Benefit Supervision Committee with the Notification No. 1/2020 on (3-2-2020) in an accord with the Section 7 (k) of this Law.
2. Social Benefit Supervision Committee was formed with 24 members and the Chairman is the Deputy Minister of the Ministry of the Office of the Union Government. Then, General Administration Department was transferred to the Ministry of Home Affairs from the Ministry of the Office of the Union Government by Notification No.119/2021 on 2021 May 5<sup>th</sup> of the State Administration Council. Due to the need to supplement the relevant departments depending on the nature of the task, the letter was submitted to the Central Committee on 2022 January 21<sup>st</sup> to reorganize Social Benefit Supervision Committee. Later on, Central Committee restructured (11) working groups for the prevention of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic by Notification No.1/2022 on 2022 April 17<sup>th</sup>.
3. According to the decision of the first coordination meeting of the Social Benefit Supervision Committee held on 2020 March 10<sup>th</sup>, it was decided to organize Social Benefit Supervision Committee in Nay Pyi Taw, Region/State, District, Township, the ward/village group levels respectively. In order to able to form above mentioned levels, the targeted structures were presented to the Central Committee for the approval. Then after getting approval, Social Benefit Supervision Committee groups were formed in respective levels.
4. The members of the different levels of Social Benefit Supervision Committee formed at Nay Pyi Taw, Regions/States during the term of previous government had already changed because of their role in different assigned duties. In this regard, reformation of the different levels of Social Benefit Supervision Committee is needed in accordance with the current undergoing process. In the reformation of township level board, Parliamentary Representatives were included. But, due to the lack of Parliamentary Representatives at present, it is needed



to reorganize the Board. Concerning this, the letter was submitted to the Central Committee and received a reply of approval on 15-2-2023. Nay Pyi Taw, Regions/States have already been informed about this matter to conduct the necessary things.

5. Upon being informed, the followed-up report of preparing and forming up to date structures were received from the boards of Nay Pyi Taw, Regions/States. The situation of forming up to date levels of Social Benefit Supervision Committee in accordance with the current structure has been submitted to the Central Committee on 2023 September 1st.

6. Nay Pyi Taw, Regions/States of Social Welfare Supervisory Boards had been established in all Nay Pyi Taw territories and 14 Regions/States. At the District level, 119 Districts were organized out of 121 Districts. Kayah State, Mae Se District and Shan State, Mine La District remain to be formed. At the Township level, 325 Townships had been organized out of 330 Townships. The other remaining areas are only 5 Townships in Shan State (Mong La, Mong Mao, Pang Waun, Pang hsarg/ Parg Khan, Narr Phan) and these areas still remains to be formed.

## Activities of the Students and Youths Education Sector

### Introduction

1. As the national government is speeding up the development of the country, on the other hand, efforts are being made from all sides to control the drug problem that hinders the development of the country. The elimination of drugs is considered as a national responsibility and efforts are being made. The Central Committee for Drug Abuse is an organization that represents the State and is forming various working groups in a systematic manner. Under the Ministry of Education, the Committee for Educating Students and Youths, a working group of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse, must take timely preventive measures and educate students and youths in advance through various drug educating activities to understand and avoid the dangers of drugs.

2. So that, children and youth's lives will be saved. In Universities, Degree Colleges, Colleges, Education Degree Colleges, Basic Education schools and Learning Centers, drug educating activities of the danger of drugs are being conducted for the creation of the environment where students and youths can be strong and healthy without using drugs.

### Objectives

3. The objectives are set as follows:

- (a) To know and understand the nature of drug that it can be damaged of a person's physical, intellectual, moral, social and wealth and the effects of drugs that destroy human power from the age of students

Conducting drug prevention  
Awareness talks at the  
Katha Education  
Degree College





A picture of a drug danger awareness poster being erected at Yadanapon University

- (b) To avoid drug abuse and know the dangers and negative effects of drugs
- (c) To create a healthy life style of students and youths and to be free from the dangers of drugs for students and youths
- (d) To acquire the knowledge and intelligence on the danger of drugs through holding the talks, exhibition, competition and panel discussions on drug preventive awareness and apply them in real life

4. As for the Ministry of Education, the competitions of wall bulletins, essay, painting, poster and cartoon, demonstrating role plays, conducting talks and discussion of youths and distributing pamphlets are being carried out in higher education sector, teacher education sector, basic education sector and alternative education sector on 26<sup>th</sup> of June yearly, the eve of the International Day against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking.

### **Curriculum design and teaching for drug abuse prevention**

5. As for the Ministry of Education, curriculum has been developed and being taught in the basic education sector and the teacher education sector in accordance with the times, and educational lessons for the prevention of drug use are being included in the life skills subject. Effects of drug use on health and well-being, mental, physical and social welfare, a variety of uses, the consequences of drug use, psychoactive drugs used by youths and the short-term and long-term effects of alcohol, are being taught. After teaching the lessons, the review questions will be answered and quizzes are being practiced in the classrooms.

### Interventions for the prevention of drug abuse

6. At the on-campus canteens of Universities, Degree Colleges, Colleges, Education Degree Colleges, Basic Education Schools and Learning Centers within a distance of 100 yards, in order to ensure that there is no using and selling of drug, the school canteen supervision committee carried out periodically inspecting and supervising, placing educational advertisements, checking with local police officers and parents and accessing information and prevention.

7. While Myanmar Education Channel is broadcasting a 7-priorities program, one of the priorities is Drug Awareness Program, article and songs are broadcasted weekly.

### School-based educational activities

8. For the classroom activities, students were grouped together to discuss the collection of local and global issues, news and photos related to drug. Discussing and sharing the information gathered by their groups with each other, disseminating information and knowledge



Taungoo University is holding a youth dialogue on the dangers of drugs



obtained from the drug awareness sessions by selecting students who can lead, are being carried out in Universities, Degree Colleges, Colleges, Education Degree Colleges, Basic Education Schools and Learning Centers.

9. Printing and distributing educational vinyl to the dangers of drugs, sharing knowledge about the dangers of drugs in fresher welcome and paying homage ceremony and distribution of pamphlets are being conducted with relevant departments and organizations.

### Non Formal Primary Education and Non Formal Middle Education

10. In non-formal primary and middle education, the Ministry of Education conducted lectures and activities on educating students and youths in cooperation with teachers, the respective ward/village administrators and township education officers from the Department of Basic Education, based principals and township, state and region supervisors implementing of NFPE and NFME supervisors.

11. In addition, NFPE NFME curricula that also include subjects related to the dangers of drug teaching and learning processes are continuously provided for students.

### Anti-drug abuse and Anti-trafficking activities

12. In the 2023-2024 academic year, as the eve of "International Day against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking" which falls on June 26 every year, conducting youth talks, presenting educational lessons and educational lectures on the dangers of drugs were carried out in Universities, Degree Colleges, Colleges, Education Degree Colleges, Basic Education Schools and Learning Centers. To these lectures, teachers, students and parents attended as follows:

No	Schools	Numbers of Schools	Participated People		
			Students	Teachers	Parents
1	Universities, Degree Colleges, Colleges	20	16540	594	624
2	Education Degree Colleges	25	21659	889	45
3	Basic Schools	6580	4436672	217527	320386
4	Learning centers	27	414	18	46
<b>Total</b>		<b>6652</b>	<b>4475285</b>	<b>218983</b>	<b>321101</b>

13. In addition, the wall bulletin, essay, painting, poetry, poster and cartoon contests were held and prizes were awarded to the winners of these contests. Teachers and parents participated as follows:

No	Schools	Numbers of Schools	Participated numbers		
			Students	Teachers	Parents
1	Education Degree Colleges	10	1915	181	13
2	Basic Schools	3221	1091146	244	88
<b>Total</b>		<b>3231</b>	<b>1093061</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>101</b>

**Conclusion**

14. The development of a country depends on the development of today's youth which is a human resource. In Universities, Degree Colleges, Colleges, Education Degree Colleges, Basic Education Schools and Learning Centers, the Committee for Educating Students and Youths is going to be carried out drug awareness lectures with the writers and actors to be free of drug and to create a healthy and strong lifestyle. Moreover, conducting widely exhibition, competitions, youths talk, distributing pamphlets and making posters is going to be implemented with the collaboration of relevant organizations, teachers, parents and artists.

## Activities of the Mass Media Sector

### Preface

1. Under the guidance of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control (CCDAC), Mass Media Sector Committee has been carrying out educative activities to prevent the people and youth from the danger of narcotic drug. Mass Media Sector includes following five departments and enterprises and carrying out the public educative activities by media ways:

- (a) Information and Public Relations Department (IPRD)
- (b) Myanmar Radio and Television (MRTV)
- (c) News and Periodicals Enterprise (NPE)
- (d) Printing and Publishing Department (PPD)
- (e) Public Relations and Psychological Warfare Directorate Office

### Activities of Information and Public Relations Department

2. On the behalf of the Mass Media Sector Committee, Information and Public Relations Department carried out following educative works from Jan to Dec 2023:

- |                            |               |
|----------------------------|---------------|
| (a) Wall-sheet displays    | 1070 Times    |
| (b) Photo-Exhibitions      | 186 Times     |
| (c) Pamphlets Distribution | 100000 Copies |
| (d) Talk Show              | 380 Times     |
| (e) Lecture                | 504 Times     |



Pamphlet commemorating the International Day Against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking

### Activities of Myanmar Radio and Television

3. Myanmar Radio and Television broadcasts anti-narcotic news, talks, educative songs, and Plays in Myanmar, English and national ethnic groups languages programmes as follows:

(a)	News	5302 Times
(b)	Article	863 Times
(c)	Educative Songs	2471 Times
(d)	Story	203 Times
(e)	Program	14 Times
(f)	Theme	1110 Times
(g)	Educational broadcast	13 Times
(h)	May be beautiful future lives	1003 Times
(i)	Motivation	154 Times



A wall newspaper on prevention and the dangers of drugs





A talk show commemorating the International Day Against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking

### Activities of News and Periodical Enterprise

4. Anti-narcotic drug news, editorials and articles photo-news, Slogan were published in Myanma Ahlin, Mirror Daily and The Global New Light of Myanmar daily newspapers of News and Periodicals Enterprise as follows:

(a)	News	408 Times
(b)	Editorial	7 Times
(c)	Articles	10 Times
(d)	Photo News	471 Times

### Activities of Printing and Publishing Department

5. Printing and Publishing Department published anti-narcotic educative stories, articles and cartoons in 'Thuta Padetha Magazine' and 'Shwe Thway Journal. Moreover, it also carried

out distribution and works of anti-narcotic drug educative books, periodicals, wall-posters and Pamphlets published by Mass Media Sector Committee as follows:

(a)	Articles in Thuta Padetha Magazine	14 Times
(b)	Poem	10 Times

### **Activities of the Public Relations and Psychological Warfare Directorate Office**

6. No-1 Tatmadaw Television Broadcasting Unit, No-2 Tatmadaw Television Broadcasting Unit, Myawaddy Publishing House, Yadanabon Daily Newspaper House and People's Army Periodical under the Public Relations and Psychological Warfare Directorate office, Ministry of Defense carried out following activities:

(a)	Myawaddy TV news	451 Times
(b)	TV Spot	797 Times
(c)	Program	27 Times
(d)	Article	69 Times
(e)	Poem	6 Times
(f)	Editorial	6 Times
(g)	Interviews	1 Times

### **Conclusion**

7. Under the guidance of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control (CCDAC), Mass Media Sector Committee has been carrying out educative activities to prevent the people and youth from the danger of narcotic drug. Mass Media Sector Committee will carry out the public educative activities using media ways by cooperating with member departments and enterprises.

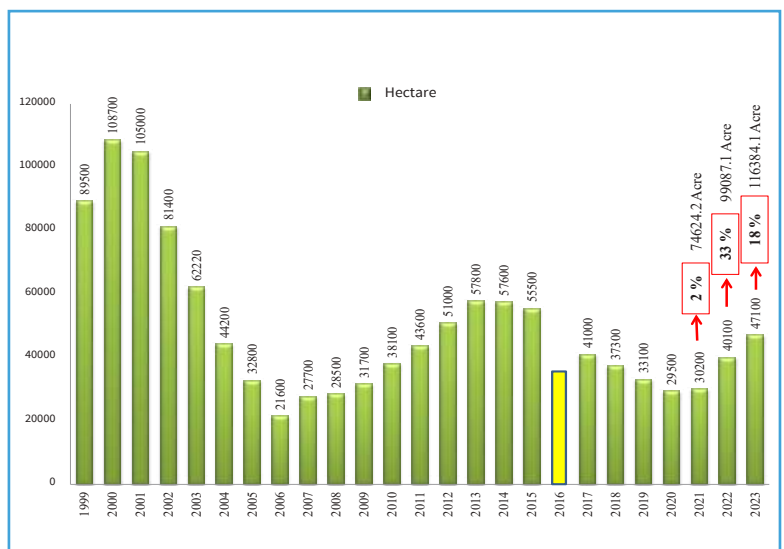
## Chapter 4

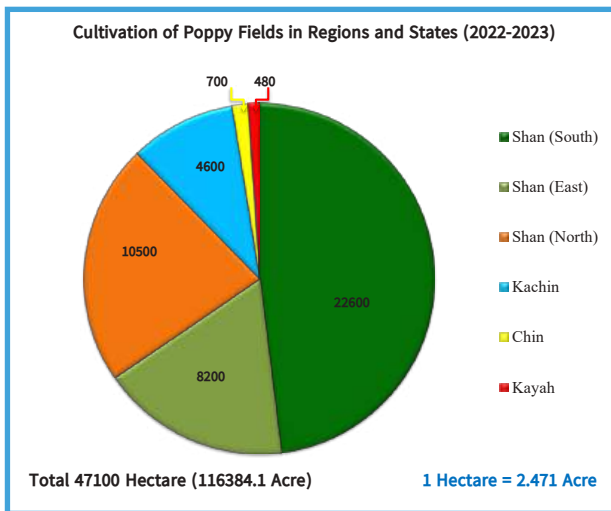
# Drug Law Enforcement

## Activities of Drug Law Enforcement

1. Opium poppy cultivations took place in the regions of far-reaching from the governance, and in the regions of difficult transportations, less development, security instability, and remote and hilly regions in Myanmar. Opium poppies are cultivated mostly in Shan State, and it was also found in Sagaing Region, Magwe Region, Kachin State, Chin State and Kayah State.

2. Since the CCDAC and UNODC jointly conducted the opium cultivation survey, the total area under cultivation was, in 2012-2013 poppy-cultivation season, 57800 hectares of poppy cultivation took place in the country and 12257.46 hectares were destroyed, and in 2013-2014 poppy-cultivation season, 57600 hectares of poppy-cultivation took place in the country and 15188.49 hectares were destroyed, and in 2014-2015 poppy-cultivation season, 55500 hectares of opium cultivation took place in the country and 13274.97 hectares were destroyed. In 2015-2016 poppy-cultivation season, the poppy-cultivation survey could not be conducted and 7562.79 hectares of poppy fields were destroyed. In 2016-2017 poppy-cultivation season, 41000 hectares of opium cultivation took place and 3536.96 hectares were destroyed. In 2017-2018 poppy-cultivation season, 37300 hectares of opium cultivation took place and 2578.53 hectares were destroyed. In 2018-2019 poppy-cultivation season, 33100 hectares of opium cultivation took place and 2459.91 hectares were destroyed. In 2019-2020 poppy-cultivation season, 29500 hectares of opium cultivation took place and 2026.58 hectares of opium cultivation were destroyed. In 2020-2021 poppy-cultivation season, 30200 hectares of opium cultivation took place and 4632.97 hectares of opium cultivation were destroyed. In 2021-2022 poppy-cultivation season, 40100 hectares of opium cultivation took place and 1403.27 hectares of opium cultivation were destroyed. In 2022-2023, 47100 hectares of opium cultivation took place and 2357.7 hectares of opium cultivation were destroyed.





In 2022, 40100 hectares of opium cultivation took place and in 2023, 47100 hectares were cultivated. Therefore, 18 % of opium cultivation was increased in 2023 than the year 2022.

3. The opium production was decreased to over 2% than 2018 with 520 metric tons of opium had been produced in 2018 and 508 metric tons in 2019. The opium

production was decreased to over 20% than 2019, with 405 metric tons of opium had been produced in 2020. In 2021, 423 metric tons was produced. Therefore, 4% of production was increased than 2020. In 2022, 790 metric tons was produced and over 88 % production was increased than 2021. In 2023, 1080 metric tons was produced and 36 % production was increased than 2022. It was learnt that on each region of poppy-cultivation that in 2022-2023, over 87.7% of poppy cultivation was in Shan State, 9.8 % in Kachin State, 1.5 % in Chin State and 1% in Kayah State.

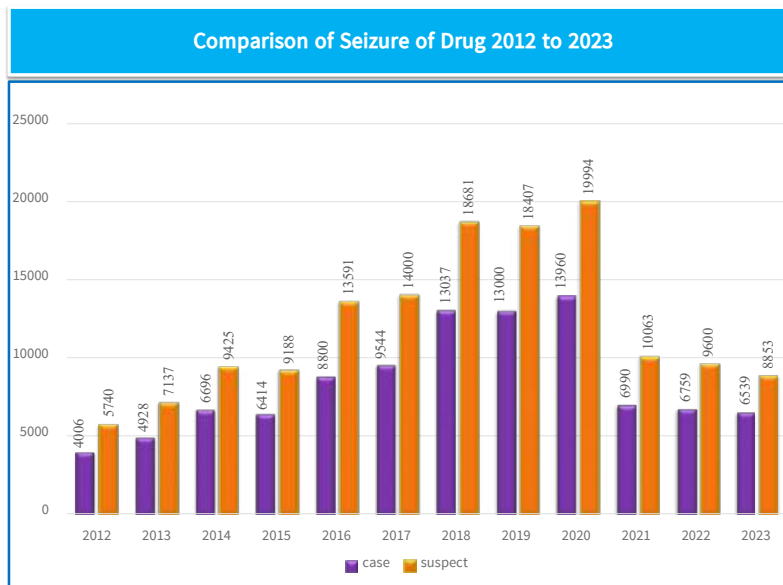
4. Since the chemicals and related materials which are the main raw materials for the production of narcotic drugs can not be produced in Myanmar and they are smuggled into Myanmar in different ways from the neighboring countries. In Myanmar, Tatmadaw (Army), Myanmar Police Force and Customs Department have been playing a key role on the works of drug law enforcement and suppression. In 2023, there were 6,539 cases of drug seizures, and a total of 8,853 defendants; more than 581.25 kg of opium in 70 cases; more than 1873.36 kg of heroin in 948 cases, 253,341,325 stimulant tablets in 4270 cases, more than 17829.34 kg of Ice (Methamphetamine) in 117 cases, more than 686.74 kg of Marijuana in 477 cases, more than 313.64 kg of Solidified opium oil in 34 cases, more than 1769.94 kg of opium powder in 36 cases, 65382 Ecstasy tablets in 90 cases, 427031 tramadol capsules and 13,930 Erimin-5 tablets in 8 cases, more than 296.16 kg of Happy Water in 131 cases, more than 4053.77 kg of Ketamine in 92 cases, more than 25592.5 kg of Caffeine in 13 cases, 80,000 pseudoephedrine tablets in 1 case, Methylamine 69,550 liters in 2 cases, Sulphuric Acid 47,260 liters in 7 cases, Hydrochloric acid 71,400 liters in 6 cases; Thionoid Chloride 23,940 liters in 1 cases, 162,320

liters of Acetone in 4 cases, Toluene 111,800 liters in 8 cases, Sodium Acetate 2 cases; 19,250 kg, Sodium Cyanide 1 case; 1,135 kg, 57,800 liters of Methanol, Ethanol 2 cases; 50,150 liters, Chloroform 2 cases; 68,950 liters, 5 dichloromethane cases; 68,610 liters, Benzyl Cyanide 7 cases; 67,140 liters, Ethyl Acetate 7 cases; 162,066 liters, Caustic Soda 7 cases; 235,550 kg and other chemicals, related accessories, arms and ammunition, 286 motorcars, 93 trucks, 16 passenger vehicles, 7 taxis, 1 oil-tanker, 1 trailer jeep, 6 tricycles; 897 motorcycles; 4 battery bikes, 14 bicycles, 4 motor boats were seized and the arrests of foreign criminals and offenders from different layers of society arrested were as follow:

- (a) **Seizure of drugs including arms and ammunition:** In 2023, the weapons and ammunition seized from a total of 38 drug cases and other cases were 2 revolvers; 38 pistols; 46 long guns, 2 single-shot guns, three 12 volt smooth barrel guns, 6 hand made guns, 3 air guns, 15 grenades 32 hand made mines, 42,610 bullets of various types; 115 various cartridges; 807,050 of detonator and related items were seized.
- (b) **Arrest of foreigner who committed the drug crime:** In 2023, as the arrests of foreigners who committed the drug crimes were 7 Chinese offenders in 6 cases, 15 Thai citizens in 9 cases, 3 Indian nationals in 3 cases, 2 Taiwanese citizens in 2 cases, 1 Nigerian citizen in 1 case, 1 Mozambican citizen offender in 1 case, 1 Lao citizen defendant in 1 case, a total of 22 cases and 30 defendants were arrested.
- (c) **Arrests of offenders from different layers of society:** In 2023, among the drug seizures in Myanmar, 100 youths under 18 year old, 9 persons from ethnic armed groups, 4 students/youth, 17 civil servants, 8 policemen, 11 Tatmadaw men (soldiers), 8 monks, 6 prisoners, 30 foreigners, a total of 193 offenders were taken into action.

5. With reference to the case study of raw opium seizures arrested in 2023, it was found out that the largest raw poppy cultivation area with 51.7 % of the seizures of the whole country is in Shan State, 26.8 % in Mandalay Region, 12.6 % in Kachin State, 8.7 % in Sagaing Region and 0.08 % in Magwe Region were arrested.

6. According to the case study of the heroin seizures in 2023, heroin production was



largely taken place in the Shan State with 44.49% of the seizures in the whole country, 39.05 % in Mandalay Region, 8.73 % in Kachin State, 6.9 % in Sagaing Region, 0.44% in Yangon Region, 0.33% Nay Pyi Taw Union area, 0.004 % in Kayin State, 0.015 % in Taninthayi Region, 0.001 % in Bago Region and 0.001% in Ayarwaddy Region and 0.004% in Magwe Region were seized and it was trafficked secretly from Shan State which is the largest heroin production through Mandalay Region and Sagaing Region to Kachin State, and to India, from Tachileik in Shan State (East) to Thailand, from Myawaddy in Kayin State to Thailand and through Tachileik-Wampon to Laos.

7. With reference to the case study of the seizures of stimulant tablets in 2023, it was found out and scrutinized that the stimulant tablets were produced largely on the China-Myanmar border areas in Shan State and Thailand- Myanmar border areas. They are trafficked in domestic and to abroad by using different patterns and ways and besides they were transported to Thailand via Tachileik and and Monghsat Townships, Shan State (East) , and also diverted the routes across inland to Thailand via Myawaddy Township in Kayin State. Moreover, it was observed that the stimulant tablets from Shan State (South) and Shan State (North) were transported to Sittwe and Maung Taw Townships through Magwe Region and Yangon Region, and then from there, to Bangladesh, were transported and trafficked. Among the seizures of stimulant tablets in 2023, there were 59.07% in Shan State; 25.5% in Mandalay Region; 8.02% in Yangon Region; 1.14 % in Bago Region; 1.94% in Nay Pyi Taw Union Area;

0.97% in Tanintharyi Region; 0.88% in Kachin State; 0.87% in Mon State; 0.77% in Rakhine State; 0.63% in Sagaing Region; 0.103% in Kayin State; 0.029% in Magway Region; 0.02% in Ayeyarwady Region; 0.013% in Kayah State and 0.00003% in Chin State were seized.

8. With reference to the case study of seizures of Ice (Methamphetamine) in 2023, Ice (Methamphetamine) produced from Shan State (East) was illegally transported to Thailand and Laos via Shan State (East); through Kayin State and Mon State across inland to Thailand; and to Malaysia by using sea routes, it was observed that. In 2023, according to the cases of Ice seizures, 28.99% of the whole country seizures were in Mandalay Region; 25.44% in Tanintharyi Region; 16.85% in Yangon Region, 14.96 % in Shan State; 11.69 % in Rakhine State, 1.83% in Mon State; 0.18% in Bago Region, 0.021 % in Kayin State, 0.005% in Kayah State, 0.0046 % in Sagaing Region, 0.003% in Nay Pyi Taw Union Area and 0.000003 % in Ayarwaddy Region were seized.

9. The largest seizures of Caffeine which are mainly contained with 70% as chemicals in the production of stimulant tablets were found along the border areas in the east of Myanmar, Thailand and Laos. Due to the result of Caffeine-seizures, production of stimulant tablets was able to control at a certain scale effectively. There were no import of Ephedrine (or) Pseudoephedrine tablets which is the main precursor for the production of Ice and then it was analysed according to case-study on the seizures of chemicals that the ephedrine has been producing by preparing and changing through the chemicals which are not controlled.

10. Since the P2P which is the main raw material for the production of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances are controlled from the multiple sites, and the narcotic drug producers use the Sodium Cyanide to produce P2P, they are smuggled illegally into Myanmar. Therefore, in 2018, 23550 kg of Sodium Cyanide and 4640 kg in 2019, 107870 kg in 2020, and 48620 kg in 2021, 15400 kg in 2022 and 1135 kg in 2023 were seized. However, 67140 liters of Benzyl Cyanide which can be changed to produce as chemical raw materials and Sodium Cyanide with P2P Method, were seized. According to the seizures, as the nation-wide, those of 29.1 % in Bago Region, 28.59% in Shan State and 15.46 % in Mandalay Region and 26.83% in Yangon Region were seized.

11. In 2023, a total of 8853 offenders in 6539 drug-cases were arrested and taken into legal actions, and in 2022, a total of 9600 offenders of 6759 drug-cases were arrested and taken into legal actions. Therefore, 220 cases and 747 offenders in total decreased than



2022. As it was found that in 2023, a total of 948 heroin seizure cases and 4270 seizure cases of stimulant tablets were able to arrest as 14.49 off offences of narcotic drugs for heroin and as 65.3% off the seizures of stimulant tablets were found.

### **Seizures of opium/ brown opium powder**

12. In 2023, 581.25268 kg of opium in 70 cases and there was 259.37 of brown opium powder in 3 seizure cases and in 2022, 1209.77074 kg of raw opium in 101 cases and 61.03 kg of brown opium powder in 1 case were seized. Therefore, the seizures of opium in 2023 was learnt that 31 cases of opium seizures; weight of over 628.518 kg were seized decreasingly than the year 2022 and seizure of brown opium powder were increased of 198.34 kg and 2 cases than 2022.

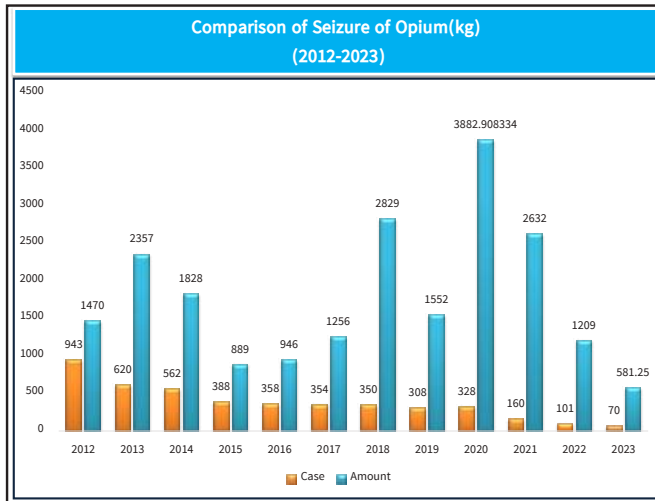
13. In 2023, for the seizures of opium in Regions/ States, there were 300.65682 kg of opium in 37 cases in the whole Shan State, 155.8 kg in 9 cases in Mandalay Region, 73.239 kg of opium in 12 cases in Kachin State, 51.087 kg of opium in 4 cases in the Sagaing Region, 0.4698 kg in 8 cases in Magway Region were arrested.

14. In 2023, the significant seizures over 40 kg of opium opium and brown opium powder were that 247 kg of brown opium powder and 3 pistols in Loi Lin Township on 16-2-2023, 39.6 kg of opium on 6-11-2022 in Pin Laung Township and 45.5 kg in Tharsi Township were seized on 21-12-2023.

### **Trafficking Routes of opium/ brown opium powder**

15. According to drug seizures, the opium and brown opium powder produced from Shan State were being transported through the following routes:

- (a) From Panlin Sai Village (Metkyan Region) in Nam San Township, along Loi Lin-Pang Lon-Lecha Road to Mon Naung.
- (b) From Myma Village, Tang Yang Township, follow the Pan Lot-Mong Yaw-Mong Yang-MongTing-Ta Pong-Napha-Ho Peik-Yepu-Theinni-Man Pyein-Kut Khaing route to Ta Mo Nyae Town.
- (c) Mong Yel Township; Mansant-Naungmo-Lashio-Thenni-Kutkhaing-Muse from near Panhaik village on Mong Yel-Thipaw road.
- (d) Along the old route of Phae Khon: Naungtayar - Taunggyi - Tharsi- Meikhtila Road (as per the old road) Mandalay - Myitkyina - Pharkant.



- (e) From Ping Laung City to Kalaw - Yimarpin - Kywe Tet Sone - Tharsi - Meikhtila - Kyaukse - Mandalay - Sagaing - Shwebo to Indaw.
- (f) From Lufe Khyang Village in Pin Laung Township, Tikyit- Aung Pan - Kalaw - Tharsi - Mandalay.
- (g) Ping Laung - Lein Li - Tatkone from Phel Khon Township.
- (h) From Taung Gyi to Aung Pan - Kalaw - Pyaw Byal- Meikhtila - Mandalay along the old road.

**Seizures of Heroin**

16. Since 1873.362993 kg of heroin were seized in 948 cases in 2023 and 1345.498148 kg of heroin in 1118 cases in 2022, and it was found that 170 cases arrested decreased and over 527.8648 kg of heroin were seized increasingly in 2023 than 2022.

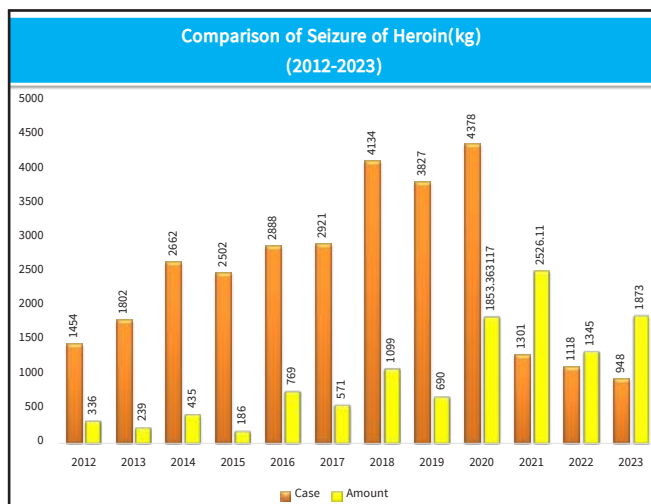
17. In 2023, as the heroin seizures in region/state, there were seized 833.6406617 kg of heroin in 170 cases in Shan State, 163.64356 kg in 334 cases in Kachin State, 129.286091 kg in 228 cases in Sagaing Region, 731.72993 kg in 162 cases in Mandalay Region, 8.35102 kg in 26 cases in Yangon Region, 6.20982 kg in 14 cases in Nay Pyi Taw Union Territory, 0.0923 kg in 5 cases in Magway Region, 0.02163 kg in 5 cases in Irrawaddy Region, 0.01898 kg in 3 cases in Bago Region and . 0.075 kg in 1 case in Kayin State were seized.

18. In the year 2023, the significant seizures more than 20 kg of heroin were: on 21-2-2023, 48.4 kg of Heroin in Naung Cho, 21 kg of heroin in Mong Pan Township on 10-3-2023, 48.4 kg of heroin, on 14-3-2023, 94.38 kg of heroin, on 1-12-2023 and 94.6 kg of heroin on 16-12-202; 300,000 stimulant tablets and 1 kg of solidified opium oil in Pathein

Gyi Township, 22 kg of heroin on 6-4-2023 and 33 kg of heroin and 10.2 lakhs of stimulant tablets, on 18-10-2023, in Kalay City, 31.5 kg of heroin on 30-8-2023 and 40.95 kg of heroin on 16-9-2023 in Pin Laung Township, 475.3 kg of heroin on 28-4-2023 and 42 kg of heroin, 0.315 kg of Happy Water and 235 tablets of Ecstasy on 9-7-2023 in Tachilek City, 26.4 kg of heroin, on 7-5-2023 in Aung Myay Tharsan Township, 68.25 kg of heroin on 22-5-2023 in Yaksauk Township, 22 kg of heroin on 15-6-2023 in Pyigyí Tagon Township, 38 kg of heroin on 14-10-2023 in Tharsi Township and 27.72 kg of opium on 14-4-2023 in Monyin Township.

### Trafficking Routes of Heroin

19. Upon the seizure cases, it was noted that the following heroin trafficking ways from Shan State would be found:



- (a) From Saung Kyae Village in Thipaw Township, Shan State (Northern) Kyauk Mae- Naungcho - Hokho village - Pyin Oo Lwin.
- (b) From Mandalay to Sagaing-Shwebo-Intaw-Moenyin-Mokyaunng-Myitkyina.
- (c) From Nam Uam Village in Muse Township to Kut Khaing-Theinni Road to Lashio City to Nammatu junction.
- (d) Mong Yel - Thipaw - Kyaukmae - Nungpit - Gotedwin River Forest Road - Gotehtaik - Konesan - Shwe Pyi Nyunt - Naungcho - Pyin Oo Lwin - Mandalay.
- (e) Mandalay-Hti Chaiky-Moe Nying-Ho Pin-Moe Kaung-Myitkyina.
- (f) Along thew route of Nam San-Kholam-Kun Hein-Karli-Mong Pyine-Kyaing Tong-Mong Phyat Route- from the exit of Tarlay City to the border of Laos.
- (g) From Nam San, Moe Nae- Lin Kahe-Mong Pan-Tar San Bridge to Mong Ton.

- (h) Mandalay-Sagaing-Monywa-Yay U-Tant Sel-Mahamaying Taw Road-Kalaywa-Kalay Town.
- (i) Mandalay - Mataya - Hti Chait - Intaw - Mawlu - via Nan Sia Aung - Moe Nying-Moe Kaung - Karmai - Phakant.
- (j) From Mandalay to Sagaing-Shwebo-Intaw-Mawlu-Moenyin-Hopin.
- (k) From Teknai village in Kut Khaing Township to Teknai-Tima-Nam Om-Nam Paw-Talon-Maw Taung- from the hill Point 4561 to Pan Sai (Kyu Koke) via Muse-Kyinsan Kyalt sub-road.
- (l) From near the village of Mansant in Mong Yal Township, Saungkyae-Mongkhay-Namtlan-Kyaukgu-Intaw-Yasoak-Shwe Nyaung-Nyaung Shwe-Tong Hong-Nung Pi-Nang Famu-Phe Khon-Mo Byae.
- (m) Myit Kyina through Bamaw Town along the Kut Khai-Nam Kham - Man Wein Kyi - Man Si route.
- (n) Kalaw - Tharsi - Sintkai - Mandalay - Sagaing - Shwebo - Kyauktan - Maezar - Intaw - Mawlu - Nan Siaung - Moe Nying through Ho Pin.
- (o) Taung Gyi - Aung Pan - Pin Laung - from Laingli Bridge- Nay Pyi Taw - Taung Ngu - Nyang Lay Pin - Dai Oo - Nyang Kha Shay - Kyaik Hto- - Belin - Tha Hton - Mawlamyaing - Mudon - along the route Kyarin Seikgyi, to Bago Phaya Thonesu Town.
- (p) Kyauktalonggyi Town in Taunggyi Township- Pinlaung-Leinli-Kinthar-Pyinmana-Yangoon-Mandalay old road, Daik Oo-Phaayagyi-Kyaikhto-Tha Htog- Pha an- Myawadi,
- (q) From Mandalay to Mattaya- Sintkku - Phottaw - Twin Ngae - Mya Taung - Tagaung - Mabeim.

### **Seizure of stimulant tablets**

20. A total of over 253.34 million of stimulant tablets in 4270 cases were seized in 2023 and over 169.07 million of stimulant tablets in 4439 cases were seized in 2022. Therefore, it was found that the seizures of stimulant tablets in 2023 decreased of 169 cases and 84.27 million more than the seizures in 2022.

21. In 2023, as the seizures of stimulant tablets in regions and states, 4936295 tablets in 99 cases in Nay Pyi Taw Union Territory, 2252874 tablets in 142 cases in Kachin State, 33246 tablets in 36 cases in Kayah State, 263071 tablets in 266 cases in Kayin State, 80 tablets in

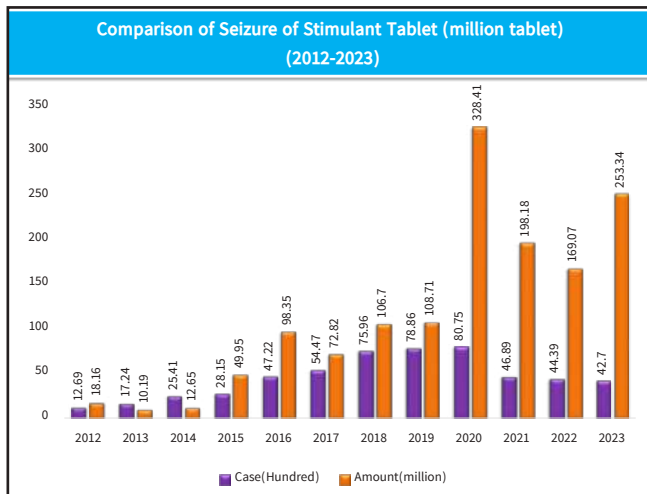
1 case in Chin State, 1597516 tablets in 48 cases in Sagaing Region, 2469015 tablets in 443 cases in Taninthari Region, 2902865 tablets in 228 cases in Bago Region, 73794 tablets in 60 cases in Magway Region, 64603249 tablets in 439 cases in Mandalay Region, 2210200 tablets in 483 cases in Mon State, 1959812 tablets in 93 cases in Rakhine State, 20330331 tablets in 724 cases in Yangon Region, 149658138 tablets in 1071 cases in Shan State and 50,839 tablets in 137 in Ayyawaddy Region were seized.

22. In 2023, the significant seizures of more than one million stimulant tablets were 0.74 kg of heroin and 11.4 hundred thousand stimulant tablets in Myitkyina Township on 11-1-2023, 6.5 million stimulant tablets, 192 kg of Ice(methamphetamine), arms and ammunition on 22-1-2023 and 6.5 million stimulant tablets, 100 grams of crushed stimulant tablets , weapons and ammunition on 20-2-2023 and on 19-10-2023, 3.19 million stimulant tablets, arms and ammunition in Mong Hsat Township on 13-2-2023, 27.4 million stimulant tablets, Ice (methamphetamine) 580 kg, 4 tons of caffeine, 130 kg of Vanillin and 40 liters of odour liquid, on 4-3-2023, 10.17 million stimulant tablets, on 5-9-2023; 18.78 lakh stimulant tablets, 223 kg of Ketamine, Ice (methamphetamine) 267 kg, 4900 tablets of HAPPY-5, 1 packing machine and 1 dryer on 7-12-2023, 13.68 million antipsychotic pills on 9-12-2023, 6.1 million stimulant tablets and 363 kg of crushed stimulant tablets and 2 tablet-making machines. 1.1 million stimulant tablets in Naung Cho Township on 8-3-2023, 12.55 million stimulant tablets on 18-9-2023, 3.2 million stimulant tablets in Yangon on 30-3-2023; 4.6134 million stimulant tablets; 460 kg of Ice (methamphetamine) and 310 Ecstasy tablets on 21-4-2023 in Yangon, 1.35 million stimulant tablets on 21-10-2023 in Yangon; 1 million stimulant tablets on 21-6-2023 in Loylin Township, 1.2 million on 21-6-2023 and 4.5 stimulant tablets on 12-11-2023 in Mandalay city; on 11-10-2023, 3 million stimulant tablets, arms and ammunition in Taunggyi Township and 1.5 million stimulant tablets on 15-12-2023; 1 million stimulant tablets on 9-11-2023 and 1.25 million stimulant tablets on 14-11-2023 in Ping Laung Township, On 2-12-2023 in Mandalay, 1.8 million stimulant tablets, 4.514 million stimulant tablets, 120 kg of Ice and 4.07 kg of heroin on 15-12-2023 in Mandalay, 6.18 million stimulant tablets, 10 kg of ketamine and 4.12 kg of Happy Water in Meikhtila Township on 19-4-2023, on 10-3-2023, 10.3 lakh stimulant tablets and 2 kg of Ice (methamphetamine) in Yay Phyu Township, 2.68 million stimulant tablets on 30-10-2023 in Kyaikhto Township and on 1-12-2023, 4.2 million stimulant tablets in Leway Township were seized.

**Trafficking routes of stimulant tablets**

23. According to the seizure cases, the trafficking routes of stimulant tablets from Shan State were identified as follow:

- (a) Kyae Thee Township; Waqm Hai- Mong Naung- Lei Char- along Pin Lon route- Taunggyi.
- (b) Taunggyi- Haeho- Aung Pan- Pyaw Bwel- Taung Ngu- Daik Oo- Bago- Yangon
- (c) Mong Pyin- Kyaing Tong- Tar Lay- Mae Yan- Tachileik.
- (d) Kut Kai- Theinni- Lashio- Thipaw- Kyauk Mae- Naung Cho- Pyin Oo Lwin- Patheingyi- Mandalay.
- (e) Yangon- Bago- Waw- Kyeik Hto- Tha Hton- Malamyaing- through Yay- Dawei.



- (f) Ayetharyar- Kalaw- Yinmarpin- X-Ray ( Kywaetatsone) circular- road- through Pyaw Bwel- Mandalay.
- (g) Taunggyi- Ayatharyar- Aung Pan- Kalaw- Meikhtilar- through Pyaw Bwel- Yangon- along the Mandalay Highway road- Phayagyi junction- Nyaung Khar Shay- Kyeik Hto- Tha Hton- Pha Am- Myawaddy.
- (h) Thipaw- Mong Yal road, near Sein Kwalt village- Mong Yal- Naung Mo- Nampmakhaw- Namt Paung- Lashio.
- (i) From Karli to Kun Hein-Kholam-Nam San-Loi Lin-Mong Pon-Ho Pone.
- (j) Mongshu - Mongnaung - Pinlong - Kyauktan - Hopone - Taunggyi - Shwenyaung- Yapsauk - Naungcho - Mokoke - Mandalay – Tadar Oo - Highway - Payagyi- Waw - Kyaikhto - Beilin - Thahtong - Phaam.

- (k) Taunggyi-Mandalay- via Yangoon Expressway Phaam Town and Myawady Town.
- (l) From Wanhai Village in Kyaethee Township, to Mong Naung-Kholam-Namsan-Loi Lin-Taunggyi-Nyaung Shwe-Pin Laung-Lain Li-Tatkone-Lei Way-Yangoon-Mandalay (highway)- Mingaladon Township in Yangon Region.
- (m) Zalon creek in Yamaethin Township - Wah Phyu Taung Village - Ngar Tae Su Village - Chin Su Village - Ma Kyee Pin Village to Chaubg Gwa Village in Nyaungkai village tract, Tetkone Township.
- (n) From Wanghai village in Kyaethee Township, to Tanyang-Lashio-Kutkhai-Namphatkar-from Namkham Town, Lweljel Town in Moemauk Township, Kachin State.
- (o) Taung Gyi - Aung Pan - Pin Laung - Lain Li - Tat Kone - From Nay Pyi Taw- along the expressway to Yangon (0) mile and go to Yangon - Phaya Gyi - Kyit Hto - Mawlamyaing- Yay - Da Wei - Myeik.
- (p) Sai Khao village Tract in Monghsat Township, from Wanhoon Village along the Monghsat-Tachilek highway., Na Yaung Village in Mong Htalang village tract, Monghsat Township.
- (q) Nam San - Taung Gyi - Aung Pan - Ping Laung Crossroad - Tikyit- Ping Laung - Lain Li - along the Nay Pyi Taw old road- Taung Ngu – Kywe Pwe- Phayagyi - Sit Taung - KyaikHto - Thahton – Phaam via Kokrareit.
- (r) From the Mat Kyan region in Nam San Township to Loi Lin - Taunggyi - Aung Pang - Pin Laung – along Nay Pyi Taw Highway - Yangon (0) mile
- (s) From Karli to Namsan-Loi Lin-Hopone-Taunggyi-Shwe Nyang-Aung Pan-Pin Laung-Tatkone along the Expressway to Mandalay.

### **Seizures of Ice (methamphetamine)**

24. In the seizures of Ice (methamphetamine), in 2023, there were 17829.34476 kg in 117 cases and in 2022, as 23401.9198 kg were seized in 175 cases, it was found that the seizure in 2023 was less than the seizure in 2022, which were 58 cases and the weight of 5572.57504 kg decreased.

25. In 2023, as the seizures of Ice in regions and states 4535.75027 kg in 34 cases in Tanintharyi Region, 3004.44391 kg in 27 cases in Yangon Region, 2668.431 kg in 17 cases in

in Shan State, 5169.0766 kg in 12 cases in the Mandalay region, 326.44923 kg in 12 cases in Mon State, 2085.4443 kg in 6 cases in Rakhine State, 33.50255 kg in 4 cases in Bago Region, 3.8102 kg in 3 cases in Kayin State, 1 kg in one case in Kayah State, 0.83 kg in one case in Sagaing Region, 0.606 kg in Nay Pyi Taw Union Territory and 0.0007 kg in Ayeyarwaddy Region.

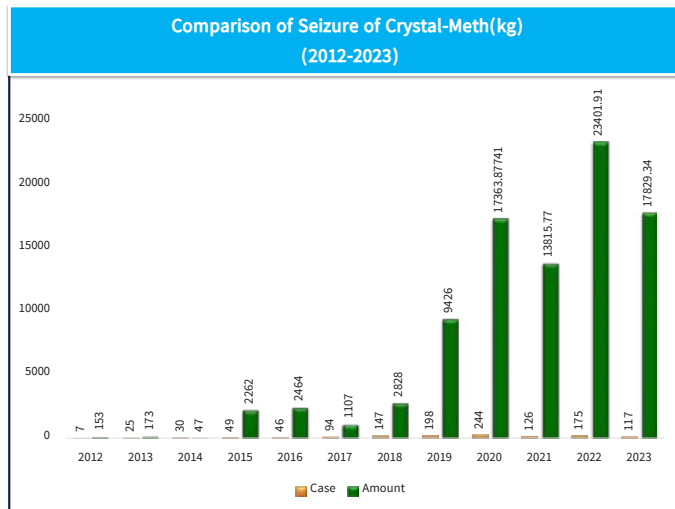
26. During the year 2023, the significant seizures of Ice were (methamphetamine) were 2085 kg of Ice (methamphetamine) in Thandwe Township on 4-2-2023, on 5-2-2023, 1910 kg of Ice (methamphetamine) in Myanmar waters territory far about 10 miles northeast of Myanmar-India No. (2) Point, and on 30-10-2023, at about 21 miles northeast of Myanmar-India No. (1) Point, in Myanmar waters territory about 157 miles southwest of Kawthaung, 2600 kg of Ice (methamphetamine), on 4-3-2023, in Tharsi Township, 1500 kg of Ice (Methamphetamine), on 13-8-2023, 3004.8 kg of Ice (methamphetamine) and 30.86 million stimulant tablets, on 5-6-2023 in Naung Cho Township, 705 kg of Ice (Methamphetamine), 1 kg of ketamine and 0.7 kg of heroin, on 3-12-2023 in Ywarngan Township, 2070 kg of Ice (Methamphetamine).

#### **Trafficking routes of Ice (Methamphetamine)**

27. According to the seizure cases, the trafficking routes of Ice from Shan State were identified as follow:

- (a) Yangon-NgaThai Chaung-Yenantha-Gwa-Thit Ngutto village tract; Sein Tae Village -Malaysian waters by boat through the Seik Gyi jetty.
- (b) Rakhine State; Amm Town- Malaysian waters by boat through the Amm creek.
- (c) Thipaw Township; from Namlan village to Kyaukgu-Yapsok-Shwe Nyaung-Aung Pan-Kalaw-Meikhhtila along the old road to Yangon.
- (d) From Taung Ngu Town to Yangon-Mandalay Expressway- Phayagyi-Waw-Nyaungkhashae-Mayanchaung-Kyikhhto-Thahtong to Mawlamyaing.
- (e) Thipaw Township; Namlan- Kyaukgu- Naung Cho- Pyin Oo Lwin- Mandalay-Taung Ngu- Kyeiktato- Pha-am.
- (f) Namsan-Moenae-Honamt-Saikhaung-Taunggyi-Ayetharya (following the outside road to the city)-Shwenyaung-Aungpam-Kala.
- (g) From Pang San Town to Kyaing Tong-Tarlay-Mae Yang Joint Checkpoint; Bypass Road, which is the road of Meleik Parkaw- through Wan Sot Khon Village Forest Road, and follow the bypass road to Tachileik City.





- (h) Tharsi Township, Kyat Camp village tract, from Thit Pulway Village to Pagoda Nga Su Road - Pyaw Bwae - Yamaethin - Tat Kone - Pyinmana - Taung Ngu-Nyaung Laipin - Phaya Gyi to Mawlamyaing.
- (i) Exit from King Tong City; from near Maign Zin Village, Mong Phyat-Tarlay-Tachileik City.
- (j) Pin Laung Township; Tikyit village tract, from Sel Khaung Village, Pak Kaw Lay-Paung Laung- Salon-Wah Phyu Taung-Oauk Village, from Ngar Taasu, Pyin Mataw Village, Yamaethin Township.
- (k) Driving along the Myanmar-India border line from the east of Leik Kyun-Sulakhamok, near Hai Gyi Island, to the waters of Malaysia.
- (l) Kyaikhto Township: from the rubber farm in front of Kyaikhto Golf Course to Dawei via Thahtong-Mawlamyaing-Thamphyuzayap-Yey-Malwae Mountain.
- (m) Lashio - Nam Paaung – Mong Yel- Intaw - Kyaukgu - Yasauk - Pintaya - Aung Pang Crossroad (Kyone Road Intersection) – Ywar Ngan – Myo Gyi – Kyauk Si - Yangon - Malaysian waters along the expressway.

### Seizures of Ketamine

28. A total of 4053.77524 kg of Ketamine in 92 cases were seized in 2023 and a total of 2328.62422 kg of Ketamine in 51 cases were seized in 2022. Therefore, it was found that the situation on the seizures of Ketamine; 1725.15102 kg of Ketamine and 41 cases in 2023 increased more than 2022.

29. In 2023, ketamine seizures by region/state were 2300.6411 kg in 5 cases in Tanintharyi Region, 1015.9248 kg in 22 cases in Mandalay Region, 695.1669 kg in 30 cases in Shan State, 33.3923 kg in 17 cases in Yangon Region, 7.442 kg in 2 cases in Bago Region, 0.847 kg in 5 cases in Kayin State, 0.2074 kg in 5 cases in Kachin State, 0.0685 kg in 2 cases in Nay Pyi Taw Union Territory, 0.04394 kg in 2 cases in Magwe Region, 0.0165 kg in 1 cases in Mon State; 0.0152 kg in Irrawaddy Region and 0.0096 kg in 1 case in Rakhine State were seized.

30. In 2022, ketamine significant seizures were 127 kg of ketamine, on 7-7-2023, in Tachilek Township and 299 kg of ketamine, on 13-8-2023, and 2300 kg of ketamine on 22-11-2023 in Yay Phyu Township.

### **Ketamine Trafficking Routes**

31. According to the seizures cases, it has been scrutinized that Ketamine is being trafficked from Shan State through the following routes:

- (a) Thipaw Township; about a mile from Namlan Village exit - Kyaukgu-Makyiyay-Naungcho- Pyin Oo Lwin-Mandalay-Taung Ngu-Kyaikhto-Pha am.
- (b) From Pang San City to Kyaing Tong-Tarle-Maeyang Joint Checkpoint Bypass Road, which is the bypass road of Maeleik Parkaw-Wam Sauk Khon Village Forest Road, and follow the bypass road to Tachileik City.
- (c) Thipa Township; from Konethar village to Thipaw-Kyaukmae-Naungcho-Pyin Oo Lwin-Mandalay.
- (d) Exit from Kyaing Tong City; from near Mong Zin Village, Mong Phyat-Tarle-Tachileik.
- (e) From Pang San - Tant Yang - Lashio - Thi Paw - Kyauk Mae - Naung Cho - Pyin Oo Lwin - Mandalay.

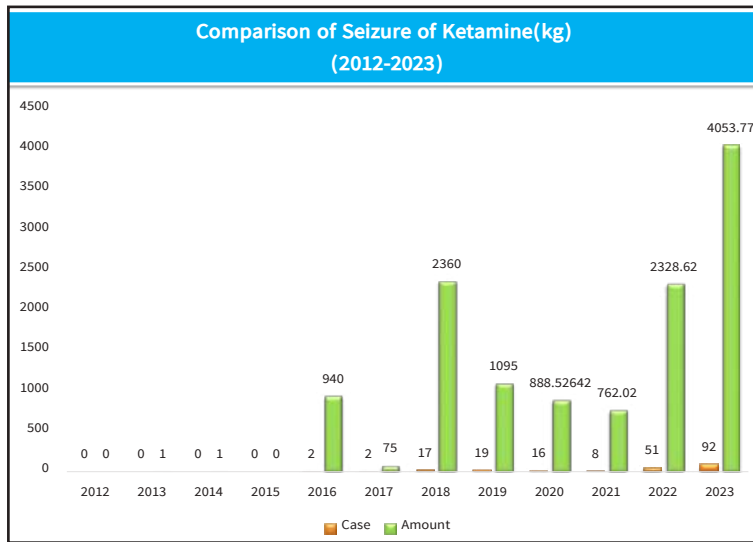
### **Seizures of Ephedrine / Pseudoephedrine tablets**

32. The Ephedrine and Pseudoephedrine tablets which was the main chemical ingredient in production of stimulant drugs, 180,000 tablets pseudoephedrine were seized in one case in 2023 and 30.5 lakhs pseudoephedrine tablets in 2 cases and 1 kg of ephedrine in 1 case in 2022, therefore, seizures of ephedrine and pseudoephedrine tablets decreased in 2023.

33. According to the seizure cases, it was verified that the pseudoephedrine tablets were transported from Kalay Town in Sagaing Region to Kalaywa - Tant Sel - Yay Oo - Shwebo - Sagaing - Mandalay.

### Seizures of controlled chemicals

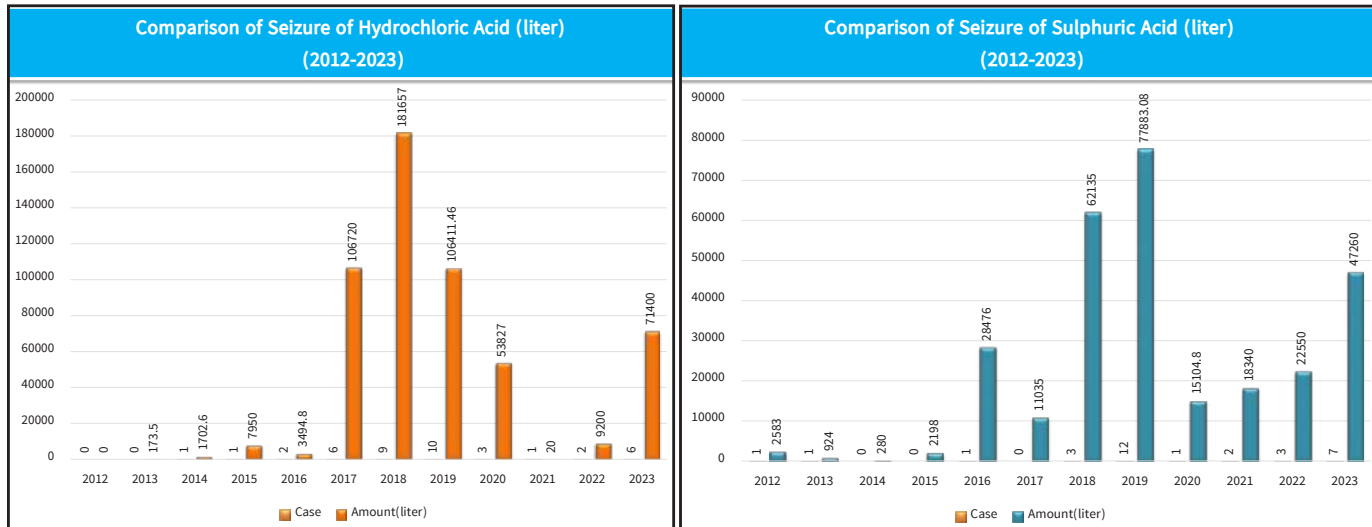
34. In Myanmar, since 28 types of chemicals which are essential in the production of drugs were previously controlled, it was found according to the seizures cases that the illicit drug producers imported the chemicals which are not controlled and transported illegally instead of the controlled chemicals and they have been using these chemicals after altering and processing. Therefore, the 63rd United Nations Special Meeting on Commission on Narcotic Drugs (CND) has added a total of 11 controlled chemicals since May 26, 2021, adding a total



of 11 controlled chemicals to Myanmar's requirements and therefore, a total of 39 types of chemicals have been controlled. In 2023, 59 cases were arrested for a total value of 44738.8 million kyats and in 2022, 79 cases were arrested for a total value of 27602.681 million kyats. Therefore, 20 cases of seizure were decreased more than 2022 and the total valued money increased 17136.119 million kyats seized.

35. During the year 2023, the significant seizure cases of controlled chemicals and non-controlled chemicals were seizures of 150 liters of Bismuth (III) Oxide on 9-1-2023 in Hopone Township. Glutaraldehyde Sodium 1350 liters, Ethyl Acetate 2100 liters, 1350 liters of Benzyl Cyanide, 6875 kg of Tartaric Acid on 9-1-2023 in Namsan Township. 12,000 liters of Sulfurous Dichloride on 14-1-2023 in Taunggyi City, Benzyl Cyanide 17850 liters and Caustic Soda 6750 kg on 15-1-2023 in Taunggyi, on 15-1-2023, 14,950 kg of Sodium Hydroxide Anhydrous (NaOH), Acetic-Anhydride 1710 liters on 2-3-2023, 14-6-2023, 12,600 liters of Ethyl Acetate, 22040 liters of Hydrochloric Acid on 29-6-2023, 12,000 liters of Sulphuric Acid

and 26,720 liters of Dichloromethane Acid in Loilin Township. In Tharsi, Toluene 7500 liters and Methylamine 4500 liters on 16-1-2023, 10,000 kg of Sodium Hydroxide Anhydrous on 11-2-2023, 1250 kg of Caustic Soda Flakes on 7-3-2023, 60,000 kg of Caustic Soda Flakes on 10-4-2023, 21000 kg of Phenol Loose Crystals on 14-9-2023, Bromine 8040 kg on 17-12-2023 on 17-1-2023 in Thar Si Township, Ethyl acetate 1746 liters, Caustic Soda 4300 kg on 11-4-2023, Sodium Bisulfite 736 kg and Bone Charcoal 1863 kg on 16-8-2023 in Muse Town. In Yangon City, on 25-1-2023, Toluene 20020 liters, Acetone 47740 liters, Thionyl Chloride 23940 liters, 1000 kg of Sodium Cyanide, Chloroform 68,950 liters, Phenon 25340 liters, 1260 liters of Ethyl Benzoate, on 6-2-2023, Acetone 23800 liters, on 7-2-2023, Acetone 44200 liters, Ethly Acetate 68,000 liters, Isopropyl Alcohol 8500 liters Ethylbenzylamine Motor Oil 1530 liters, 57,800 liters of Methanol, 18,000 liters of Hydrogen Peroxide, Ammonium Hydroxide 750 liters, Caustic Soda 77500 kg and 9500 kg of Sodium Sulphate, on 7-2-2023, 18,700 liters of Toluene and 27,540 liters of Ethyl Acetate, on 9-2-2023, Benzyl Cyanide 6020 liters, Ethanol 41650 liters, Benzene 25160 liters, Dichloromethane 9010 liters and 30,100 liters of chemical liquid, on 9-2-2023j Acetone 14960 liters, 2600 liters of Hydrogen Peroxide and 4480 liters of chemical liquid, on 14-2-2023, 12880 liters of Propionyl Chloride (liquid), on 14-3-2023, Sodium Hydroxide (Caustic Soda Flakes) 2500 kg and Formaldehyde 3000 liters, on 27-6-2023, 1000.6 kg of caffeine and 0.024 kg of the psychotropic drug Happy Water, on 9-10-2023, Methylamine 13500 liters, 12,000 liters of Benzyl Cyanide and 3,800 liters of Benzene, in Bago City, 20,400 liters of Toluene on 1-2-2023, Benzyl Cyanide 19540 liters and Hydrogen Peroxide 19500 liters on 1-2-2023 and Dichloromethane 7680 liters on 21-3-2023, in Amarapura Township, 13,600 liters of Toluene on 4-2-2023, Sulfuric acid 2550 liters and Methylamine 12920 liters, on 5-2-2023, 10,200 liters of Toluene and Methylamine 10,880 liters, on 20-9-2023, 15,600 liters of Toluene and 2,880 kg of Bromine, on 13-12-2023, 43200 liters of Methyl Mercaptan, on 6-2-2023, in Mandalay City, Methylamine 22950 liters, Acetone 10370 liters, 550 kg of caffeine, 9180 liters of Benzyl Cyanide, Benzene 3400 liters, on 3-7-2023, 10,800 liters of Hydrochloric Acid, 26,350 liters of Ethyl Acetate, Acetone 2210 liters, Toluene 170 liters, Sulfuric acid 442 liters, Caustic Soda 50,000 kg, on 17-8-2023, 2000 kg of caffeine, Ice (methamphetamine) 47 kg, 9.612 lakh stimulant tablets and 0.39 kg of heroin, and 6250 kg of Sodium Acetate on 30-11-2023. In Kyaukse Township, on 23-3-2023, 10,400 kg of Sodium Ethoxide, on 6-6-2023, 8500 liters of Ethanol, 1058 kg of caffeine on 21-6-2023, on 7-4-2023, in Patheingyi Township, Caustic Soda Flakes 12,500



kg, on 3-5-2023, Caustic Soda 14500 kg and Benzyl Cyanide 1200 liters, on 10-11-2023, 360 liters of Hydrochloric Acid and 720 liters of Sulphuric acid, 13,680 liters of Benzene, Ethyl Acetate 11,520 liters, on 28-7-2023 in Pyin U Lwin Township, 7200 liters of Hydrochloric Acid, on 28-4-2023 in Mong Pyin Township, 1975 kg of caffeine, and 5300 kg of caffeine on 14-7-2023 in Tachilek Township, 3,200 kg of caffeine in Kalay City on 9-12-2023, 6800 liters of Hydrochloric Acid in Naung Cho Township on 23-5-2023, and 13,200 liters of Di-Chloromethane, on 19-12-2023, on 9-8-2023, 25,760 liters of Sulfuric acid and 18,200 liters of Hydrochloric Acid were used in Leway Township, Yamaethin Township and Mingaladon Township, 11,520 kg of Ethyl acetate on 30-9-2023 in Myawadi Township, and 15,750 liters of Bismuth (III) Oxide on 6-6-2023 in Shwe Nyaung Township.

### Trafficking routes of controlled chemicals

36. According to the seizure cases, the trafficking routes of controlled chemicals were identified as follow:

- (a) Trafficking route from Myawaddy on the Thai-Myanmar border
  - Myawadi - Kyaukhket – along the Phalugyi route to pass Phalugyi village.
- (b) Trafficking route from Tachileik on the Thai-Myanmar border
  - (1) Mekong River Route- Tachileik.
  - (2) Mekong River route – Mong Phyat Township; From Bushi Road Junction to Tachilek Township, to Yan Khaung.

- (3) Thailand; Mae Sai creek- Tachileik.
- (4) Tachileik- Kyaing Tong- Kunhein.
- (c) Trafficking route from China-Myanmar border
  - (1) From Thein Thanchi Car Yard in Muse city, to Kut Khaing - Lashio- Thipaw - Kyauk Mae - through Naung Cho to Yangon along the Yangon- Mandalay Expressway.
  - (2) From Kyel Gaung side in China -through Sin Phyu border entry/exit gate To Muse in Myanmar.
- (d) Trafficking Route from India-Myanmar border
  - (1) Zokhawthar (Zokhotar Village) in India- TidimTownship; Thaing Nging Village: Kalay Town via Khaing Kam Village.
  - (2) From the border of India- Kalay- Kalaywa - Tant Sel - Yay U - Shwe Bo- Sagaing - Mandalay.
- (e) Transportation route from Yangon
  - (1) From the intersection of Hmawbi Road, Yangon- Bago-Haeho-Taunggyi- Hopone-Loilin-Namsan,
  - (2) Yangon - Bago - Taung Ngu - Ya Mae Thin – Pyaw Bwel – Kyawe Tat Sone - Aung Pan - Taung Gyi - Loi Lin - Lei Char,
  - (3) From Yangon to Mandalay along the old Yangon-Mandalay road, and from Mandalay to Kyauksel-Kalaw-Taunggyi-Namsan,
  - (4) Yangon - Bago - Taung Ngu - Nay Pyi Taw – Pyaw Bwel – Kyawe Tat Sone - Taung Gyi - Loi Lin - Nam San.
  - (5) From Shwe Pytha Warehouse, Yangon, to along the old road Yangon - Mandalay - Meikhhila - Tharsi- Taung Gyi from Kywae Tat Sone.
  - (6) Along the old Yangon-Mandalay road from Yangon to Bago-Taungngu- Pynmana-Meiktila-Mandalay-Thipaw – along 9 miles junction to Song Kyae village.
  - (7) In Yangon, Dagon Port Industrial Zone Kyaukse Township along the Yangon-Mandalay Expressway from near the Shwe Naing Ngan Factory at the top of the Kalawei Bridge- via Han Myint Moh, along the Mandalay-Pyin Oo Lwin-Naung Cho route to Thipaw Township (9) Mile Junction.

- (8) Transported from Yangon to Mandalay along the old Yangon-Mandalay road, and then through Mandalay to Namsan Township along the Tharsi-Kalaw-Taunggyi-Loilin route to the Mat Kyan region.
- (f) Transport route from Mandalay
  - (1) Mandalay Region- Kyaukse city- along the Tharsi-Taunggyi-Loi Lin route to Namsan Town.
  - (2) From Mandalay City through Kyaukse-Ham Myint Moh- Ywar Ngan-Yap Sauk-Intaw-Kyaukgu-Thipaw to Mong Yal.
  - (3) From Mandalay following the route of Kyaukse - Han Myint Moh – Ywar Ngan - Intaw – Kyaukgu to Thipaw.
  - (4) From near Swel Taw Car compound in Mandalay along Kyauksi - Wandwin - Tharsi - Kalaw Road- Taunggyi Town.
  - (5) Mandalay - Pyin Oo Lwin - Naung Cho - Kyauk Mae - Thipaw - Lashio.

### **Seizure of Caffeine**

37. In 2023, 25592.505 kg of Caffeine were seized in 13 cases and in 2022, 9036.01 kg of Caffeine were seized in 5 cases. Therefore, it was found that the seizures 16556.495 kg and 8 cases increased than 2022.

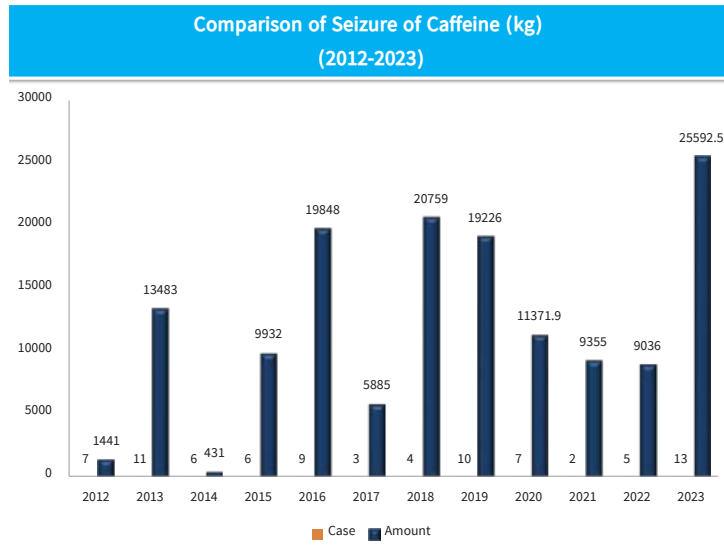
38. In 2023, 17973.025 kg in 8 cases of caffeine seizure in Shan State, 1801.48 kg in 1 case in Yangon Region, 2550 kg in 2 cases in Mandalay Region, 3225 kg in 2 cases in Sagaing Region and 43 kg in Kayin State were seized.

39. In 2023, 1058 kg of caffeine were seized on 21-6-2023 in Kyaukse Township, 1975 kg of caffeine on 28-4-2023 in Mong Pyin Township, 1000.6 kg of caffeine and 0.024 kg of the psychotropic drug Happy Water on 27-6-2023 in Yangon, 5300 kg of caffeine on 14-7-2023 in Tachilek Township, 2000 kg of caffeine, Ice (methamphetamine) 47 kg 9.612 lakh of stimulant tablets and 0.39 kg of heroin on 17-8-2023 in Mandalay and 3,200 kg of caffeine on 9-12-2023 in Kalay Town.

### **The trafficking routes of Caffeine**

40. According to the seizure cases, it has been verified that caffeine is trafficked via the Vietnam, Mekong River routes on Myanmar-Laos border and India border in the following routes:

- (a) From Swel Taw Car Compound in Mandalay City- Myitthar- Than Ywar in Kyaukse Township -Myogyi- along Ywar Ngan route to Aung Pan.



- (b) From Nampain stream near Wanyang village in Mong Pyin Township- Mak Man.
- (c) Zokhawthar (Zokhotar Village) in India- Thaing Nging Village in Titin Township- via Khaing Kang Village to Kalay Town.
- (d) Tamu - Kalay - Sagaing - Mandalay through the Indian border.
- (e) Tachilek city via the Mekong River.

**Activities on Drug Law Enforcement Works in Border Areas**

41. In undertaking the drug law enforcement tasks, for conducting of information exchange in border areas in cooperation between the two bordering countries, a total of (13) Borders Liaison Offices: (4) BLOs in towns of Lwe Jel, Muse, Lauk Kai and Myitkyinar in the border area with China; (2) BLOs in Wam Pon and Wam Kyin in the border with Laos; (3) BLOs in Tachileik, Myawaddy and Kawthaung in the border area with Thailand; (3) BLOs in Pan Saung, Tamu and Reih Khau Dar in border areas with India, and (1) BLO in Maung Taw in the border area with Bangladesh were established to exchange information and cooperate between the border-sharing countries. As the exchange of information and cooperation were made by establishing the BLOs, the offenders who committed the different crimes and absconded into the border areas were handed over between the two countries. As a result, the exchange of offenders between countries has been carried out with neighboring countries, during 2001- 2021, (71) offenders in (27) times from Myanmar to China and from 2004 to 2013 (18) offenders in (11) times from China to Myanmar were extradited. And also 27 offenders in 22



times to Thailand were handed over by Myanmar during 1997-2023 and 4 offenders in 4 times from Thailand to Myanmar during 2005- 2023. In 2005, Myanmar extradited (1) offender in (1) time to Italy and (1) offender in (1) time to Japan, and in 2018 Cambodia extradited (1) offender in (1) time to Myanmar.



### Drawing up and undertaking of public- cooperation and participation plan on the drug prevention and suppression

42. In order to implement effectively drug prevention and suppression works, the public-cooperating and participating plan of the drug prevention and suppression has been drawn up and implemented and the effective drug law enforcement work plan in Regions/States.

### Conducting of Special Operations on Drug Law Enforcement

43. The special operations on drug law enforcement have been conducting through the assessments over the production, transporting, selling and buying of narcotic drugs, and changes of drug trafficking routes. Thirty-nine special operations were conducted until December 31, 2023 from 2013. In 2023, for the prevention and suppression of controlled chemicals and non-controlled chemicals, the Operation 39, covering the whole of Myanmar was conducted from 1st February to 31st December, 2023 and a total of 6024 cases and

8144 defendants and more than 542.9 kg of opium in 63 cases, more than 1855.46 kg of heroin in 872 cases, more than 241.34 million of stimulant tablets in 3945 cases, more than 17 tons of Ice (Methamphetamine) in 101 cases, more than 4021 kg of Ketamine in 87 cases, more than 627.36 kg of Marijuana in 441 cases, more than 312 kg of solidified opium oil in 31 cases, 47602 tablets of Ecstasy in 75 cases, more than 24 tons of Caffeine in 11 cases, 162320 liters of Acetone in 4 cases, including other drugs and chemicals and paraphernalia used in the processing of drugs, and a total of 1025 billion Kyats worth were seized.

### Educative Talks on Dangers of Narcotic Drugs

44. In 2023, in the whole country Myanmar, 622 times of Educative Talks on Dangers of Narcotic Drugs were conducted for 57497 attendees in each Regions/ States.

Sr.	Region/State	Time	Attendees
(1)	Kachin State	84	7476
(2)	Kayah State	1	7
(3)	Kayin State	10	1548
(4)	Chin State	47	1332
(5)	Sagaing Region	16	4479
(6)	Tanintharyi Region	40	7692
(7)	Rakhine State	23	4992
(8)	Magwe Region	199	5985
(9)	Mandalay Region	6	875
(10)	Mon State	16	3542
(11)	Yangon Region	19	3114
(12)	Bago Region	25	4874
(13)	Shan State	119	10105
(14)	Ayarwaddy Region	2	15
(15)	Nay Pyi Taw	15	1461
	<b>Total</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>57497</b>

### Destruction of seized narcotic drugs and chemicals

45. On the 36<sup>th</sup> International Day against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking, which fell on 26 June, 2023, the plans of destruction and burning of seized narcotic drugs and precursor

chemicals in one year period was conducted in accordance with the instructions of the Ministry of Health and Sports relating to the COVID-19 in the cities of Yangon, Mandalay and Taunggyi. On June 26, 36 types of narcotic drugs and chemicals worth 436.45664 billion kyats (over US \$ 207.8364 million) were burnt and destroyed at Yangon West Highway Trucks Terminal compound, Hlaing Tharyar Township in Yangon, Thirty-four types of narcotic drugs and chemicals worth 144.99812 billion kyats (over US \$ 69.0467 million) at Chanmya Tharsi Old Airport Ground in Chanmya Tharsi Township Thar San Township , Mandalay City, seventy-five types of narcotic drugs and chemicals worth 355.26824 billion kyats ( over 169.175 million U.S dollars) at Awayyar balloon ground in Taunggyi City . The Ceremony on the Destruction of Narcotic Drugs, Chemicals and Related Materials in Taunggyi City was attended by the Union Minister for the Ministry of Home Affairs and Chairman of the Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control Lieutenant General Soe Htut.

46. The seized narcotic rugs, precursor chemicals and related materials used in drug production, on June 26,2023 were burnt and destroyed and over 1.1 tons of opium, over 1.2 tons of heroin, over 154 million of stimulant tablets, more than 21 tons of Ice (Methamphetamine), 686191 Ecstasy tablets, over 576 kg of Happy Water, more than 841 kg of marijuana, over 728 kg of Matrijyna Speciosa powder and 1 ton of Matrijyna Speciosa leaves, more than 4.9 tons of Ketamine, over 12 tons of Caffeine, a total of 108 types of drugs and chemicals which were worth of 936.723 billion kyats (over US \$ 446.058 million) were destroyed.

#### **Handing over for taking action under the Anti-Money Laundering Law**

47. In order to take legal action against the movable/immovable assets possessed by offenders/case-linked offenders and behind-the-scenes criminals from the drug seizures under the Anti- Money Laundering Law, 2007 cases were investigated and scrutinised from January 1 to December 31, 2023, there were handed over of 17 plots of land from 32 cases, 39 houses, 1 RC 2-story building under construction, 6 apartments, 7 warehouses, 10 vehicles, 1 cattle farm, 2 kitchens; 3 halls, 1 Washing building , 1 bathroom/toilet, 1 rice-mill, 1 stone crusher, 2 motor boats (one without engine), 15 types of various materials used in the plastic bag manufacturing industry, 25 gold bars (weight 2.5 viss), more than 164 million Myanmar Kyats and 440 bank accounts, 89 KBZ Pay, 3 AYA Pay and 1 UAB Pay, the balance, over 1.387 billion Myanmar kyats. 300 yuan of Chinese money, 8159.43 US dollars and 4211 Thai baht were transferred to the Central Body of Anti-Money Laundering.

## Significant Seizures of Narcotic Drugs in 2023

### Seizure of 247 kg of brown opium powder



1. On 16-2-2023, Anti- Narcotic Unit (27) from Loylin seized TOYOTA HILUX REVO (1) double-cab vehicle, 3 pistols and 247 kg of brown opium powder near Kuk Choe Village in Loilin Township and the offender Sai Swe Kham, Ahr Hone (not arrested) and Pi Pa Lun (not arrested) were taken into action with FIR No. 5/ 2023 (Narcotics) at Loylin Township Police

Station under the section 19(a)/ 20(a)/ 22(b)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### Seizure of 39.6 kg of opium

2. On 6-11-2023, Anti- Narcotic Unit (26) Pin Laung searched a MDY RLG-7198 ALPHARD vehicle driven by U Indaka Sara (aka) Ohn Kyaw (aka) Maung Kyaw from Pin Laung to Nay Pyi Taw at the Lainli Bridge Joint Checkpoint in Pin Laung Township and seized 39.6 kg of opium hidden in the fuel tank false-compartment of the vehicle. It was taken into action under section 19(a) of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law with the FIR No. (6/ 2023) of the Phoe Kone Area Police Station.



### Seizure of 45.5 kg of opium



3. On 21-12-2023, the X-Ray Machine Unit (Kwyaе Tatsone) searched a SHN-18 8K-1639 I Zone type vehicle driven by driver U Tun Shwe of Taunggyi-Mandalay Nyein Chan vehicle association, and found that the vehicle was loaded with 7 polythene bags with “Nan Vwar” letters and covered with onions were hidden without owner in the vehicle and seized opium

(weight/value still being verified) in the bags, and to arrest the defendant was continued and arrested Nan Thaw Yi (aka) Nan Saw Yi (female) at the "Moe Makha" bus station in Aung Myay Thar San Township when the onion bags were opened and inspected, and 45.5 kg of

opium were seized. According to the inspection, it was uncovered that Nang Bwa (female) had asked them. It was taken into action under section 19(a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law with the FIR No. 11/ 2023 (Narcotics) of the No. (5) Aung Myay Thar San Township Police Station.

### Seizure of 48.4 kg of heroin



4. On 21-2-2023, a combined team comprising of personnel from the Anti-Narcotic Unit (24) Lashio and the troops of the No. (606) anti-missile unit seized 48.4 kg of heroin worth of 0.726 billion kyats were seized along with a LANDCRUISER vehicle at the exit of Kone San Village near the village of Goke Htaik village in Naung Cho Township, and the three offenders including

Khaung Hlwam and La Pon (not arrested) and Ahar San (not arrested) were arrested and taken into action with FIR No. 14/2023 (Narcotics) of the Naung Cho Township Police Station under the section 19 (a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### Seizure of 21 kg of heroin

5. On 10-3-2023, Anti- Narcotic Unit (27) from Loylin seized 21 kg of heroin worth 0.252 billion kyats were seized along with a Nissan 12-wheeled vehicle at the Tarsang Bridge checkpoint. It was a case taken into action against offenders Sai Kham and Aik Shann with FIR No. 1/2023 (Narcotics) of the Mong Pan Township Police Station under the Section 19 (a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



### Seizure of 48.4 kg of heroin



6. On 14-3-2023, a combined team comprising Anti-Narcotic Unit (17) Mandalay (North) seized 48.4 kg of heroin worth of at 1.21 billion kyats along with a LAND CRUISER vehicle beyond the toll gate near Ohnchaw village in Patheingyi Township. It was a case arrested and taken into action against offenders Tuu Lwam , Haung Taung (aka) Khaung Taung (aka)

Haung Lwam ( not arrested) and Paw Lyan (aka) Yote Yote (not arrested), three persons

with FIR No. 3/2023 (Narcotics) of the Aung Pin Lel Area Police Station under the Section 19 (a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### Seizure of 22 kg of heroin



7. On 6-4-2023, Anti-Narcotic Unit (5) Kalay Town seized 11 kg of heroin from the home of Tun Naing Oo (aka) Ko Tun at No.(37) house on Myasanda Road, Area (7), Chanmyae Aung Si Ward in Kalay Town. According to the statement, 11 kg of heroin were seized along with a CANTER 6-wheel vehicle from the house of Yanpaing Htay (aka) Ko Paing in area (13),

Chanmyae Aung Si Ward in Kalay Town, a total of 22 kg of heroin was seized and the three defendants Tun Naing Oo (aka) Ko Tun, Htet Zaw (aka) Ngae Lay, Yanpaing Htay (aka) Ko Paing and San San (aka) Ni Ni (female) (not arrested )were taken into action with FIR No. 29/2023 (Narcotics) of the Kalay Township Police Station under the Section 19 (a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law, and Yanpaing Htay (aka) Ko Paing and San San (aka) Ni Ni (female) (not arrested )were taken into action with FIR No. 30/2023 (Narcotics) of the Kalay Township Police Station under the Section 19 (a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### Seizure of 27.72 kg of heroin

8. On 14-4-2023, Anti-Narcotic Unit (3) from Moe Nying seized 27.72 kg of heroin was along with a 22-wheeler trailer vehicle at the Nan Si Aung Combined Checkpoint and it was a case taken into action against the offenders Myint Zaw Oo (aka) Win Lwin, Yan Naing Moe (aka) Ko Moe and Ah Ngae Lay (not caught), 3 people with FIR No. 7/2023 (Narcotics) of the Moe Nying Township Police Station under the Section 19 (a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



### Seizure of 475.3 kg of heroin, 0.315 kg of Happy Water and 235 tablets of Ecstasy Tablets

9. On 28-4-2023, the Anti-Narcotic Unit (30) Tachilek Town seized 475.3 kg of heroin of 1358 heroin-blocks, 0.315 kg of Happy Water and 235 Ecstasy Tablets with a TOYOTA HIACE vehicle at Maeyan Joint Inspection Station at the entrance of Tachileik Town and it was taken into



action with FIR No.16/2023 (Narcotics) of the Haung Leik Area Police Station under the Section 19 (a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law. According to the revealing over the case, 0.315 kg of Happy Water and 235 tablets of Ecstasy were seized from the house at No. (7/B-22), San Sai (B) Ward, Wan Mai Village in Tachileik Township and Sai

Nwun (aka) Tun Lin Oo (not arrested) was taken into action with FIR No. 19/2023 (Narcotics) of the Tachileik Township Police Station under the Section 19 (a) of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### Seizure of 26.4 kg of heroin

10. On 7-5-2023, Anti- Narcotic Unit (17) Mandalay (North) seized 26.4 kg of heroin along with a LAND CRUISER vehicle in the Dawnabwar car yard between 62nd and 61st streets, 10th Street in Aung Myay Thar San Township, Mandalay Town and it was a cases opened file and taken into action against offenders Tom Kuan Sae (aka) Ahr Sae, Yan Pein Tar (aka) Ahr



Chain, Yan Pein Hauk (aka) Tun Saw Aung, Khin Lay Myain (aka) Ma Nwe (female), Kyi Win (female) and Ah Pauk (not caught), a total of six people with FIR No. 5/2023 (Narcotics) of No. (1) Area Police Station in the Aung Myay Thar San Township under the Section 19 (a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### Seizure of 68.25 kg of heroin



11. On 22-5-2023, the Anti- Narcotic Unit (25) Taunggyi seized. 68.25 kg of heroin along with the TOYOTA HILUX 4W and a PRADO vehicles at the Joint Checkpoint City from Taung Gyi, Intaw -Yapsauk Road at the entrance of Yapsauk Town and the offender Tin Hlaing was taken into action with FIR No. 20/2023 (Narcotics) of Yapsauk Township Police Station under

the Section 19 (a) of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law, and Yi Wai Maung (aka) Yu Maung, San Tin and Tin Hlaing, 3 persons was taken into action with FIR No. 21/2023

(Narcotics) of Yapsauk Township Police Station under the Section 19 (a) of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### Seizure of 22 kg of heroin

12. On 15-6-2023, Anti-Narcotic Unit (17) Mandalay (North) seized 22 kg of heroin in the warehouse of Win Kyaw Soe (aka) Khant Soe at No.-Tt/15-4(a), (f) Ward, 53rd Street, 126 x 127 lane in Pyi Gyi Takhon Township, Mandalay Town and it was opened a case and taken into legal action against the defendants Win Kyaw Soe (aka) Khant Soe, Narwa (aka) Jue May (female), Nashae (aka), Aye Aye Khaing (aka) Cherry Oo (not arrested) and Soe Htut Khaung (not arrested) with FIR No. 17/2023 (Narcotics) of Sethmu Area Police Station under the Section 19 (a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



### Seizure of 42 kg of heroin



13. On 9-7-2023, a combined team consisting of personnel from the Tatmataw and Anti-Narcotic Unit (30) Tachilek searched the house of Aik Phat (B) Sai Phat at house No. (Pasa-1/161), Parsad Ward in Tachilek Town and seized 42 kg of heroin along with the 2 defendants. Aik Kyaing (aka) Sai Phat (not caught), Aikin (not arrested) and 5 unidentified Shan

men were arrested. it was opened a case and taken into legal action against the defendants at the Hong Lake Police Station with FIR No. 30/2023 (Narcotics) of Hong Lake Area Police Station under the Section 19 (a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### Seizure of 31.5 kg of heroin

14. On 30-8-2023, Anti-Narcotic Unit (26) Pin Laung seized 31.5 kg of heroin valued at 0.4725 billion kyats along with a SURF vehicle at the Leinli Combined Checkpoint in Pin Laung Township. It was opened a case and taken into legal action against the three persons Saw Htay Oo, Aung Kham (not caught) and Paul (aka) Tamala Wah (not caught) at the Pho Kone Area Police Station with FIR No. 4/2023 (Narcotics) under the Section 19 (a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.





### Seizure of 40.95 kg of heroin



15. On 16-9-2023, Anti- Narcotic Unit (26) Pin Laung seized 1.05 kg of heroin along with one vehicle MDY 9N-7569 HIACE at the Combined Checkpoint of Leinli Suspension Bridge Pin Laung-Nay Pyi Taw road in Pin Laung Township. According to the revealing the case, 39.9 kg of heroin were seized hidden near the bamboo trees at the turn of the road over Lainli Bridge, and

a total of 40.95 kg of heroin were seized. It was opened a case and taken into legal action against the four offenders Khun Tin Tun, Khun Soe Htike, Ma Pwe (aka), Ma Sein (aka) Ma Myo Thri Kyaw (not caught) and U Lang (b) U Khun Lang (not caught) at the Pho Kone Area Police Station with FIR No. 5/2023 (Narcotics) under the Section 19 (a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### Seizure of 38 kg of heroin

16. On 14-10-2023, the X-Ray Machine Unit (Kywae Tat Sone) Tharsi Township seized 38 kg of heroin in the X-Ray machine. It was opened a case and taken into legal action against the offender Tin Maung at the Thar Si Township Police Station with FIR No. 27/2023 (Narcotics) under the Section 19 (a) of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



### Seizure of 33 kg of heroin and 10.2 lakhs of stimulant tablets



17. On 18-10-2023, Anti- Narcotic Unit (5) Kalay searched the "J-Eleven" passenger bus- line vehicle MDY-15 A6-6469 HINO Rainbow and seized 33 kg of heroin and 10.2 lakhs of stimulant tablets worth 3.69 billion Kyats at the Computer University Combined Checkpoint near Natgyi Gone Village in Kalay Township driven from Mandalay to Kale Town. It was opened a

case and taken into legal action against the six offenders Ayar Tun (aka) Zayar Tun, Thiha Tun , Thein Tun Aung (aka) Chan Myae Aung (aka) Chan Myaye, Soe htet Aung (aka) Steven (not caught), Aung Myo Win (aka), U Chaw (not arrested) and Win Ko Nyein (aka) Ko Nyein (not arrested) at the Kalay Township Police Station with FIR No. 109/2023 (Narcotics) under the Section 19 (a)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

**Seizure of 94.38 kg of heroin**

18. On 1-12-2023, a combined team with Anti-Narcotic Unit (17) Mandalay (North) asked to stopped in suspicion the YGN-20 2D-5007 TOYOTA ALPHARD driving from Pyin Oo Lwin to Mandalay at the (16) Mile Combined Inspection Station in Patheingyi Township, and the driver ran away and the team chased the vehicle. The vehicle was found locked on the road in front of the Dhamma Yazar Ahdipati Monastery in Kywae Na Pha Village and the driver fled and locked the door the car and seized 94.38 kg of opium. It was opened a case and taken into legal action at the Ohn Chaw Area Police Station with FIR No. 34/2023 (Narcotics) under the Section 19 (a) of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



**Seizure of 1.14 million stimulant tablets and 0.74 kg of Heroin**

19. 1. On 11 January 2023, officers from No.2 Anti-Narcotics Unit, Myitkyina, seized 0.74 kg of Heroin and 1.1million of stimulant tablets on the road of 27 street, Ram Puh ward, and room no. 9 of a residence in Nam Kway village, and arrested Phyo Pyae Sone (aka Nge Nge) along with the seized drugs. The offender has been charged with FIR No. 8/2023 at Myitkyina



Police station under the Section 19(a) of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

**Seizure of 6.5 million stimulant tablets, 192 kg of ICE, and various arms and ammunition**

20. On 22 January 2023, a combined team comprising the officers from No.29 Anti-Narcotics Unit, Mongsat, seized 6.5 million of stimulant tablets, 192 kg of ICE, various arms and ammunition from rubber farm 2 miles far from the North West of the village group of Mong Tum, Mong Sat Township and arrested three offenders, Kya Bo, Kya Shaw and Yarr U (at large). The



offenders have been charged with FIR No. 4/2023 at the Mong Tum Police Station under the Section 19 (a)/20(a)/22(b)/21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### Seizure of 27.4 million stimulant tablets, 580 kg of ICE, 4 tons of caffeine, 130 kg of vanillin and 40 liter of odor liquid



21. On 13 February 2023, officers from No.30 Anti-Narcotics Unit, Tachileik seized 580 kg of ICE, 4 tons of caffeine, 27.4 million stimulant tablets, 130 kg of Vanillin and 40 litre of odor liquid, and also confiscated four vehicles at the Par Sat Ward in Tachileik Township. The officers have filed a case against the two offenders, named Sai Yiet and Eike Li (at large) at the Houg

Laike Police Station with FIR No. 11/2023 under the Section 16(a)/19 (a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### Seizure of 6.5 million stimulant tablets, 100 kg of stimulant powder, various arms and ammunition

22. On 20 February 2024, officers from No. 29 Anti-Narcotics Unit, Mong Satt, seized 6.5 million stimulant tablets, 100 kg of stimulant powder, various arms and ammunition at Pone Tat and Par Hoe villages, the village group of Mong Tum, Mong Sat Township. The officers have filed a case against the three offenders named Arr Char (female), Nar Htee (female) and Arr Char (at large) at Mong Tum Police station under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



### Seizure of 10.17 million stimulant tablets



23. On 4 March 2023, a combined team comprising the officers from No. 30 Anti-Narcotics Unit, Tachileik, seized 10.17 million stimulant tablets at the Mae Yum checking point in Tachileik Township and confiscated NISSAN DIESEL vehicle. The officers have filed a case against the three offenders, named Sai Aung Latt, Wai Yan Tun, and Sai Line Won (aka Pee Linn Won) (at

large) at the Houg Laike Police Station with FIR No. 12/2023 under the Section 19 (a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

**Seizure of 1.1 million stimulant tablets**

24. On 8 March 2023, officers from the No. 24 Anti-Narcotics Unit, Lashio seized 0.3 million stimulant tablets along with the CROWN vehicle on the Mandalay-Lashio road near the Oriental Toll Gate, at the entrance of Naung Cho Township. The four offenders, Kaung San (aka Kaung Kaung), Maw Si Cho, Aye Than Oo (at large) and Tin Lin Aung (at large) have had a case filed against them at Naung Cho Police Station with FIR No. 21/2023 under the Section 19 (a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law. Additionally, 0.3 million stimulant tablets were seized along a WISH vehicle, and the related offenders also had a case filed against them at Naung Cho Police Station with FIR No. 22/2023 under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law. According to a follow up operation that is being conducted, and resulted 0.5 million stimulant tablets were seized along with IPSUM vehicle at the 16 mile checking point in Pathein Gyi Township. The five individuals arrested have been charged with FIR No. 7/2023 under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



**Seizure of 1.03 million stimulant tablets and 2 kg of ICE**

25. On 10 March 2023, officers from No. 33 Anti-Narcotics Unit, Dawei, seized 1.03 million stimulant tablets and 2 kg of ICE from the public transportation bus at Ma Hlwe Taung checking point, Ka Lain Aung City, in Yebyu Township. The officers have filed a case against the 6 offenders, named Phoe Thae, Than Tun Aung, Zar Ni Oo, Myat Thu, Saw Watoke (at large) and



Tun Aung (at large) at the Ka Lain Aung Police Station with FIR No. 6/2023 under the Section 19 (a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

**Seizure of 3.2 million stimulant tablets**

26. On 30 March 2023, acting on information, a combined team comprising the officers from No. 42 Anti-Narcotics Unit seized 0.1 million stimulant tablets from a sack on YGN-10-4D-3760 SURF in front of the Sin Phyu Taw Hotel, Kan Road, in Hlaing Township,



and also arrested two offenders, Tin Maung Than and Aung Thu. Additionally, 3.1 million stimulant tablets were also seized from the residence of Aung Thu in Ma Yan Kone Township. The officers have filed cases against the three offenders at the respective Police Stations under the Section 19 (a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### **Seizure of 6.18 million stimulant tablets, 10 kg of ICE, and 4.12 kg of Happy Water**



27. On 19 April 2023, officers from No. 55 Anti-Narcotics Unit seized 6.18 million stimulant tablets, 10 kg of ICE, and 4.12 kg of Happy Water from a NISSAN CABSTAR vehicle at the track, which was avoided during inspection by the X-ray Machine, near Yin Mar Pin Village of Thar Si Township. They arrested three offenders, Wai Lu Thuta, Thura aung, Sai Kyaw Moe,

and have filed cases against them at Yin Mar Pin Police Stations under the Section 19 (a)/ 21 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### **Seizure of 4.6134 million stimulant tablets, 460 kg of ICE, and 310 Ecstasy tablets**

28. On 21 April 2023, officers from No. 42 Anti-Narcotics Unit seized 10,000 stimulant tablets from a SUZUKI SWIFT vehicle in front of a store, Phaw Kan Ward, Innsein Township. They have filed a case against the two offenders, Si Thu Win and Aung Soe Lin at Inn Sein Police Station. Additionally, a follow up operation resulted in the confiscation of 310 Ecstasy tablets from the Building No. 64 on Thiri Hay Mar street, Zawana ward, Thingangyun Township.



Furthermore, 4.6 million stimulant tablets and 460 kg of ICE were seized from the residence on Nilar street, in Hlaing Township. The officers have filed cases against all the offenders related with the drug case at the respective Police Stations under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### **Seizure of 1 million stimulant tablets**



29. On 21 June 2023, officers from No. 27 Anti-Narcotics Unit seized 1 million stimulant tablets from a Super Custom vehicle on Loilen - Taunggyi Road, Loilen Township. The officers also arrested the offender, Eike San and have filed a case against him at Loilen Police

Station with FIR No. 14/2023 under the Section 19 (a) of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

**Seizure of 1.2 million stimulant tablets**

30. On 21 June 2023, the officers from No. 18 Anti-Narcotics Unit seized 0.2 million stimulant tablets from three individuals, named, Myint Kyaw, Zin Mar Oo, and Nan Sandar Soe at Tiger Feel restaurant on No 133 road of Pyi Gyi Tagon Township. Additionally, 1 million stimulant tablets were seized from the residence of Myint Kyaw, in the village of Nat Yae Kan village, Amarapura Township. The officers have filed cases against the related offenders at the respective Police Station under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



**Seizure of 1.878 million stimulant tablets, 223 kg of Ketamine, 267 kg of ICE and 4900 HAPPY-5 tablets**

31. On 5 September 2023, the officers from No. 30 Anti-Narcotics Unit seized 1.878 million stimulant tablets, 223 kg of Ketamine, 267 kg of ICE and 4900 HAPPY-5 tablets, along with drug making machines from the residence of Wa village, Yan Aung Myae Ward in Tashileik Township. The officers have filed a case against four offenders Houg Leik Police Station under



the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

**Seizure of 12.55 million stimulant tablets**

32. On 18 September 2023, the officers from No. 24 Anti-Narcotics Unit seized 12.55 million stimulant tablets from MDY-20 6M-3400 on Muse-Mandalay road, near Oriental Toll Gate, near the entrance of Naung Cho Township. The officers have filed a case against three offenders, named three offenders, named Sai Htin Lin, Htain Win and Kyaw Sein Myint (at large) at Myit Nge Police Station under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



### Seizure of 3 million stimulant tablets, various arms and ammunition



33. On 11 October 2024, a combined team of officers patrolling the Pyinyar Bawdi road, in the village group of Pan Tin, Taunggyi Township, encountered an armed group including the owner of narcotic drugs, resulting in a shootout. The officers seized 3 million stimulant tablets and arrested four suspects. The officers have filed a case against the arrested offenders at Taunggyi

Police station under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### Seizure of 3.19 million stimulant tablets, 223 kg of Ketamine, different types of guns and ammunition

34. 16. On 19 October 2023, the officers from No. 29 Anti-Narcotics Unit arrested three individuals, related to the UWSA ethnic group, at the Mong Twen checking point, near Ma Hong Village of Mong Satt Township. The officers seized 3.19 million stimulant tablets, 2 guns of different types with 300 bullets, and 8 magazines, and a TOYOTA FORTUNER. The officers have filed a case against three offenders Mong Twen Police Station under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



### Seizure of 1.35 million stimulant tablets



35. On 21 October 2023, the officers from No. 42 Anti-Narcotics Unit seized 0.2 million stimulant tablets from a YGN-17 1R-1037 Changhe vehicle, driven by Thaw Tar Lin near the restaurant on No Yanada Bone road of Dagon Myo Thit Township. Additionally, 1.15 million stimulant tablets were confiscated from the residence of Taw Tar Lin, on Thu Dhamma road, North

Okkalapa Township. The officers had filed a case against Taw Tar Lin, Myo Min Paing and Ko Ko Mg (at large) at Dagon (South) Police Station under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### Seizure of 2.68 million stimulant tablets

36. On 30 October 2023, the officers from No. 62 Anti-Narcotics Unit stopped a MDY-14 4E-1235 CHENG LONG white vehicle driven by Ye Min Aung near the Mayanchaung checking point, Kyaikhto Township. During a search, the officers suspected something on the floor of the vehicle, and inspected it, leading to the initial discovery of 0.81 million stimulant tablets.



Subsequently, the follow up operation was conducted resulting in the seizure of 1.87 million stimulant tablets from a wedding hall owned by one of the offenders in Oktwin Township of Bago region. The total amount of seized drugs was 2.68 million stimulant tablets. The officers had filed a case against four offenders at Kyaikhto Police Station under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### Seizure of 1 million stimulant tablets



37. On September 9, 2023, officers from No. 26 Anti-Narcotics Unit stopped and searched a SHN-15 1C-3567 SURF vehicle driven by Aung Min, followed by Aung Ko Ko Oo, at Leinli checking point, Pinlaung Township. The officers confiscated 1 million stimulant tablets. The vehicle was heading to Naypyitaw from Pinlaung Township. Subsequently, the follow up

operation was conducted resulting in the arrest of three other offenders, one was a broker and another one was a person who hired them to transport the stimulant tablets, and one was a carrier involved in the trafficking activities. The officers had filed a case against five offenders at Pho Kone Police Station under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### Seizure of 4.5 million stimulant tablets

38. On November 12, 2023, officers from No. 27 Anti-Narcotics Unit ordered to stop a MDY-17 4F-5872 ALPHARD vehicle on the road of Loilem-Taunggyi, near the Toll Gate of Loilem Township. However, the driver was refused to follow the orders and fled from the scene. The officers pursued the suspects' vehicle and fired a shot to detain the driver. The suspect, Khin Htwe, was arrested 200 yards from the toll gate, while another offender remains at large.



Following the arrest, the officers searched the vehicle and confiscated 4.5 million stimulant tablets. A case has been filed against three offenders at Loilem Police Station under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### Seizure of 1.25 million stimulant tablets



39. On November 14, 2023, officers from No. 26 Anti-Narcotics Unit stopped and searched a MDY-17 RLG-5467 HIACE vehicle driven by Min Min, followed by two persons, at Leinli checking point, Pinlaung Township. The officers confiscated 1.25 million stimulant tablets from the roof of the vehicle. The vehicle was heading to Naypyitaw from Pinlaung Township. Subsequently,

a follow up operation was conducted, resulting in the arrest of two other offenders at the X-ray Unit from Myo-gyi village, along with DD-9547 AD Van. The officers had filed a case against the offenders at Pho Kone Police Station under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### Seizure of 6.176 million stimulant tablets and 8.8 kg of Heroin

40. On December 1, 2023, officers from No. 101 Anti-Narcotics Unit stopped and searched a MDY-14 5P-3438 CHENGLONG yellow dump truck, driven by Tin Zaw Latt, followed by Kyaw San Htay, at Taung Sin Aye checking point, Lewe Township. The officers confiscated 4.2 million stimulant tablets concealed in cement sacks. In a follow up operation, officers



from No. 18 Anti-Narcotics Unit seized 1.8 million stimulant tablets from a residential unit in Chan Aye Thar San Township on December 2, 2023. Another operation was conducted on December 5, 2023, resulting in the arrest of one person at the residential unit of Inegy Village of Patheingyi Township, where 176000 stimulant tablets and 8.8 kg of heroin were seized after investigating suspected money transfer activities. The total amount of seized drugs was 6.176 million stimulant tablets and 8.8 kg of heroin. The officers had cases against the offenders at respective Police Stations under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



**Seizure of 4.514 million stimulant tablets, 120 kg of ICE, and 4.07 kg of Heroin**



41. On December 15, 2023, officers from Aung Pin Lae police station arrested three persons, named Aung Kyaw Moe, Theingi Win, and Aye Thidar at Mya Ye Nandar Ward of Chan Mya Tharsi Township, where 4 kg of ICE and 8050 stimulant tablets were seized. A follow up operation was conducted, resulting in the arrest of related suspects at the residential unit in No

(5) Myo Thit Ward, Chan Mya Tharsi Township, where 4.514 million stimulant tablets, 120 kg of ICE, 40.7 kg of Heroin and a Vacuum Packing and related packing accessories were seized. The officers had filed cases against the all the offenders at the respective Police Stations under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

**Seizure of 1.5 million stimulant tablets**

42. On December 15, 2023, officers from No. 25 Anti-Narcotics Unit searched a YGN-21 6D-9089 ALPHARD vehicle, driven by Aung Myo Tun and followed by Thwin Zaw Aung, on the road of Taunggyi-Kalaw, near the entrance of Kalaw Toll Gate. The officers seized 150,000 stimulant tablets from the sacks in the back of the vehicle. A case has been filed against the offenders at Kalaw Police Station under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



**Seizure of 2085 kg of ICE (Methamphetamine)**



43. On February 4, 2023, officers from Kyauk Gyi Police station in Than Dwe Township Police seized 2085 kg of ICE from a rubber farm located one mile away from the Thitngoteto village, in Than Dwe Township. The officers have filed a case against the offenders, named Htay Kyi, Naing Lin Tun and Thein Kyaw Tun, at Kyauk Gyi Police station under the Narcotic Drugs

and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### Seizure of 1910 kg of ICE (Methamphetamine)

44. On February 5, 2023, the Tatmadaw (Navy) arrested Thaug Sein and four others on a boat, named Aung Pyae Sone-99 in the sea territory (North Latitude 10 degrees 0.2 minutes, South Longitude 95 degrees 30.6 minutes) and confiscated 1910 kg of ICE from the boat. The six men including one was at large, have had a case filed against them at Kaukthaung police station with the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



### Seizure of 1500 kg of ICE (Methamphetamine)



45. On March 4, 2023, officers from the X-Ray machine Unit checked a DONGFENG truck Oil boxcar, and a FORD vehicle. Upon finding suspected imaginary, an initial search was conducted, resulting in the seizure of a total of 1500 kg of ICE and a GPS from the respective vehicles. The officers have filed a case against the five offenders including Thein Win Swe, at Tharsi Police station under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### Seizure of 705 kg of ICE (Methamphetamine), 1 kg of Ketamine and 0.7 kg of Heroin

46. On June 5, 2023, officers from No.24 Anti-Narcotics Unit, seized 705 kg of ICE (Methamphetamine), 1 kg of Ketamine and 0.7 kg of Heroin, along with cash amounting to 100 million MMK and approximately 2.5 viss of gold, on the Yat Sauk-Naung Cho road, in the Taung Shae village, Naung Cho Township. The officers arrested seven offenders in the possession of the seized items. A case has been against the eleven offenders, including four others who are at large, at Pyin Oo Lwin Police station under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



### Seizure of 3004.8 of ICE (Methamphetamine)

47. On March 4, 2023, officers from the X-Ray machine Unit seized 3000 kg of ICE and 29 million stimulant tablets along with 2000 bullets of 7.62 mm at the check point in Tharsi



Township, Mandalay Region. A follow up operation is conducted, resulting in the seizure of 4.8 kg of ICE and 1.86 million stimulant tablets at Thingan Gyun Township, Yangon region. In total, the officers seized 3004.8 kg of ICE and 30.86 million stimulant tablets. Cases have been filed against all the offenders related to the drug activities at respective Police Stations

under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

**Seizure of 2600 kg of ICE (Methamphetamine)**

48. On October 30, 2023, the Tatmadaw (Navy) arrested Min Min Soe and six others on a boat, named Aung Myat Thu-108, located 157 miles away from Kauk Thaug (Southwest) in the sea territory (North Latitude 09 degrees 46.6 minutes, South Longitude 95 degrees 54.6 minutes) and confiscated 2600 kg of ICE from the boat. The seven men including two others, who were at large, have had a case filed against them at Kaukthaung police station with the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



**Seizure of 2070 of ICE (Methamphetamine)**



49. On December, 2023, officers from the X-Ray machine Unit seized 65 kg of ICE while inspecting a YGN-1 1H-7157 ALPHARD vehicle at the check point Myo Gyi X-ray Gate and arrested three person: a driver Yan Naing Soe (male), Ei Ei Khin, and May Oo Ko Ko. A follow up operation was resulted in the arrest of two men, named Nay Lin Tun and Soe Tun, who

are members of AA, along with a YGN-45 2D-1625 ALPHARD on the Palae road in Shwe Pyi Thar Township. The arrested two men were alleged to have received the seized 65 kg of ICE. Subsequently, during an initial investigation, 856 kg of ICE was discovered in the warehouse of No-220 unit, in Shwe Pyi Thar Township.

50. Three additional offenders, Zaw Min Htwe and Thin Myat Swe, of Myin Chan road, Aung Min Galar Bus station, who were alleged to be involved in the transportation of the

drugs, and Oo Oo Hla Win, of Kaytumadi Hotel, who was alleged to have received the drugs, were apprehended. The officers seized another 1140 kg of ICE and 800 kg of Caffeine from the CANTER BOX owned by Oo Oo Hla Win, on December 6, 2023. Cases have been filed against all the offenders related to the drug cases activities at respective Police Stations under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### Seizure of 10.03 kg of Happy Water

51. On April 19, 2023, officers from No 30, Anti-Narcotics Unit seized 10.03 kg of Happy Water from a SHN 1H-8577 Crown vehicle in Sam Sai (A) Ward of Tachileik Township. The two offenders, Sai Aung Sar and Sai Puu Kham, have had a case filed against them at Tachileik Police Station under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



### Seizure of 12.63 kg Happy Water



52. On August 4, 2023, officers from No 30, Anti-Narcotics Unit arrested two offenders, Sai Hauk Kham and Thet Hlaing Oo, and seized 12.63 kg of Happy Water from back seat of their SHN-12 7G-6373 Toyota Crown vehicle near the restaurant on the road of Sam Sai (B) Ward, Tachileik Township. Additionally, a Thai national, named Ms. Chonruedi Sarika was also

arrested at the Room No, A-1 of Mya Lin Pwint Hotel for her involvement in a drug case. The officers have filed cases against the three offenders at the Tachileik Police Station under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### Seizure of 14.91 kg of Happy Water

53. On September 15, 2023, officers from No. 30 Anti-Narcotics Unit seized 14.91 kg of Happy Water from a SHN-28 6P/8951 Toyota Hilux Revo vehicle near Shwe Family Hotel, Waint Kyauk Ward, Tachileik Township. The officers arrested two offenders, Than Sein and Aung Kyaw Oo, and have filed a case against them at Hong Leik Police Station the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



### Seizure of 10.17 kg of ICE (Methamphetamine)



54. On October 7, 2023, officers from the X-Ray machine Unit conducted a search towards a YGN-17 9P-3177 public transportation bus, and seized a total of 10.17 kg of Happy Water from two passengers, in which 5.67 kg of Happy Water from one of passengers, Htoo Myat Nay Thwe's suitcase, and 4.5 kg of Happy

Water, another passenger's backpack. Upon the initial statement, they were hired by Aung Thu Moe (at large) to transport the drugs and received the drugs from Sai Sai (at large). The officers have filed a case against the offenders related to the drug activities at Tharsi Police station under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### Seizure of 21.54 kg of Happy Water, 0.88 kg of Caffeine, and 5000 Ecstasy tablets

55. On October 11, 2023, officers from the X-Ray machine Unit conducted a search towards a SCANIA Express public transportation bus, and discovered Happy Water packages covered from the food stuffs, inside four dead drop parcel boxes on which address to "Ma Yoon Nge, Tar Mwe, Ph. 09429966989". As it was noted that the parcel boxes will be transported to the Bus gate in Yangon, officers awaited those who to pick up the parcels and no one didn't pick the parcels. So that officers inspected the parcel boxes and confiscated 14.49 kg of Happy Water from the parcel boxes. The officers continued to watch out the at the bus gate and arrested the suspected offender, Ye Yint Aung, who picked the parcels on October 14, 2023. Upon the initial statement of the offender, the officers arrested Saw John Paw who was ordered him to pick the Happy Water, along with 6.6 kg of Happy Water and 2200 Caffeine tablets, at the residential unit of Yankin Township. In addition, other 5000 ecstasy tablets were seized from Nay La Win and Ye Yint Htay Aung in Tachileik on October 14, 2024. The officers have filed cases against the offenders related to the drug activities at respective Police Stations under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



### Seizure of 17.28 kg of ICE (Methamphetamine)

56. On October 12, 2023, officers from No. 27 Anti-Narcotics Unit conducted a search towards a YGN-3 6Q-3568 public transportation bus, and discovered 17.28 kg of Happy Water



into milk powder cans concealed them inside two paper boxes. It was mentioned that “Address to: Ko Mg San, Aung San Stadium, Yangon, Phone: 09754230771” on these boxes. The officers arrested Mg San while he picks up the parcel. The officers have filed a case against the arrested offender, Mg San and Sai Sai (at large) at Mingalar Taung Nyunt Police Station under

the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.

### Seizure of 22.8 kg of ICE (Methamphetamine)

57. On December 2, 2023, officers from No. 30 Anti-Narcotics Unit searched a 9N-7559 TOYOTA HILUX REVO vehicle in the Par Sat Ward, Tachileik Township, and seized a total of 22.8 kg of Happy Water from the vehicle. The officers have filed a case against the offender, named Sai Nom at Hong Leik Police station under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.



### The seizure of 150 liters of Bismuth(III), 1350 liters of Glutaraldehyde Sodium, 2100 liters of Ethyl Acetate and 1350 liters of Benzyl Cyanide



58. On 9-1-2023, a combined team from No.25 Anti-Narcotic Unit (Taunggyi) seized a 12-wheeler NISSAN DIESEL vehicle along with 150 liters of Bismuth (III), 1350 liters of Glutaraldehyde Sodium, 2100 liters of Ethyl Acetate and 1350 liters of Benzyl Cyanide between milestones 140 x 141, Htan Sam village on Hopone-Loilem. The offenders: Thant Zaw Htwe, Han

Win Aung, Myo Kyi (aka) Fattee and Min Min (not arrested) have been charged with FIR 7/2023 under the section 37/38 of chemicals and its related substances supervision law at Hopone Police Station.

### The seizure of 6875 kg of Tartaric Acid

59. On 9-1-2023, a combined team of No.27 Anti-Narcotic Unit (Loi lem) searched at “NYISANDAR” gas station Union road, ma/69, Htinshuemying village, Wan Pone village track,

seized 6875 kg of Tartaric Acid in 275 sacks on 12-wheel NISSAN vehicle. Under the interrogation, the team seized 20 glass streamers and 10 china cylinders from the house at Nyein Chan Aung Street, Htinshuemying village in Namsan Township. The offenders Kyar Wan and Lae Sandar (female) have been prosecuted with FIR 1/2023, under the section 16(b)/21 of Narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances law at Namsan police Station.



### The seizure of 12000 liters of Sulfurous Dichloride

60. On 14-1-2023, a combined team of No.25 Anti-Narcotic Unit (Taungyi) seized a 22-wheeled vehicle and 12000 liters of Sulfurous Dichloride at 4-Miles combined checkpoint, Taungyi - Loilem road, Kangyi Ward, Taungyi Township. The offenders Zaw Htay Aung, Arkar and Thein Than Kyaw (aka) Arnoe (not arrested) have been charged with FIR 16/2023 under the section 37/38 of Supervision of chemicals and its related substances law at Taungyi Police Station.



### The seizure of 17850 kg of Benzyl Cyanide and 6750 kg of Caustic Soda



61. On 15-1-2023, a combined team of No.25 Anti-Narcotic Unit seized 2 of 22-wheeled vehicles along with 17850 kg of Benzyl Cyanide and 6750 kg of Caustic Soda at 4-Miles combined checkpoint at Taungyi-Loilem road, Kangyi Ward, Taungyi Township. In the seizure of 12600 liter of Benzyl Cyanide case, the offenders Myo Aung, Pyae Phyo Aung, Zaw Lin Soe,

Myat Thu Oo (aka) Myat Thu and Ko Thu (aka) Myo Min Than (not arrested) have been taken action with FIR 17/2023 under section 37/38 of chemicals and its related substances supervision law at Taungyi Police Station. In the seizure of 5250 liters of Benzyl Cyanide and 6750 kg of Caustic Soda, the offenders: Si Thu Aung, Tin Aung Win, Zaw Lin Soe, Myat Thu Oo (aka) Myat Thu and Ko Thu (aka) Myo Min Than (not arrested) have been charged with FIR 18/2023 under the section 37/38 of chemicals and its related substances supervision law at Taungyi Police Station.



### The seizure of 14950 kg of Sodium Hydroxide Anhydrous (NaOH)

62. On 15-1-2023, a combined team of No.27 Anti-Narcotic Drug seized 12 wheeled vehicle along with 14950 kg of Sodium Hydroxide Anhydrous (NaOH) at Hoe Tint Village , Loi Lem Village, Loi Lem –Taunggyi road and the offenders Myo Kyaw (aka) Ar Mi , Shwe Min Oo (aka) Kaung Htet, Nay Htoo (not arrested) and Ar Wai have been charged with FIR 3/2023 under the section 37/38 of chemicals and its related substances supervision law at Loi Lem Police Station.



### The seizure of 7500 liters of Toluene and 4500 liters of Methylamine



63. On 16-1-2023, a combined team of X-Ray Mobile checkpoint (Kywetatsone) seized a 12-wheeled vehicle along with 3000 liters of Toluene 30 tanks of Methylamine; in total was 4500 liters at X-Ray Mobile checkpoint in Tharzi Township. Under the interrogation, 30 tanks of Toluene including 4500 liters were seized from no.136 warehouse on Mingyi Mahar Minkaung

Street, Industrial zone 3 in Shwe Pyi Thar Township. The offenders Chit Tine Aung (aka) Kyaw Kyaw, Kyaw Zin Khat (aka) Kyaw Khant and Sai Khay Hlaing have been charged with FIR 5/2023 under the section 16 (b)/21 of Narcotic Drug and Psychotropic Substances law at Tharzi police Station. The offenders Sai Khay Hlaing (aka) kywt and Na Too (not arrested) have been charged with FIR 4/2023 under the section 16(b)/21 of Narcotic drugs and Psychotropic Substances law at Shwe Pyi Tar Police Station.

### The seizure of 1746 liters of Ethyl Acetate

64. On 17-1-2023, a combined team of No.22 Anti-Narcotic Unit seized 360 liters of Ethyl Acetate on GI Express gate at THEIN THAN CHI bus station in Muse Township. Under the interrogation, 1368 liters of Ethyl Acetate were seized in “Shwe Phar” mosquito killer factory No.93, Industrial Zone, Kaungmutone Ward, Muse Township. The offenders Ike Hlaing and Pwint



Yamin Ko (aka) Yamin (female) have been charged with FIR 17/2023 under the section 37/38 chemicals and its related substances supervision law at Muse Police Station.

**The seizure of 10000 kg of Sodium Hydroxide Anhydrous**



65. On 11-1-2023, a combined team of No.55 Anti-Narcotic Drug Unit seized a 22-wheeled vehicle along with 10000 kg of Sodium Hydroxide Anhydrous on Myeiktila-Taunggyi road, mile no.31/4, Kywetatsone village, in Tharzi Township. The offenders Min Soe Naing and Bo Nan (Not arrested) have been charged with FIR 14/2023 under the section 37/38 of chemicals

and its related substances supervision law at Tharzi Police Station.

**The seizure of 10400 kg of Sodium Ethoxide**

66. On 23-3-2023, a combined team of No.18 Anti-Narcotic Drug Unit seized a DAEWOO vehicle along with 10400 sodium ethoxide at Thanywar checkpoint, Han Myint Mo- Ywarngan road in Kyaukse Township. The offenders Kyaw Thu Han, Aung Zay Ya (aka) Zay Ya, San Thi (aka) Twam Shwe Chan and Wanna Aung (aka) Sai Lon have been charged with FIR 12/2023 under the section 37/38 of chemicals and its related substances supervision law at Thanywar Police Station.



**The seizure of 60000 kg of Caustic Soda Flakes**



67. On 10-4-2023, a combined team of No.27 Anti-Narcotic Drug Unit seized 2 of vehicles along with 60000 kg of Caustic soda flakes on Loi Lem-Taunggyi road, Loi lem Township. In the cases, the offenders Win Lwin, Maung Ngan, Soe Thu Win, Naing Ye Tun and Aung Aung (aka) Aung Ko Ko have been charged with FIR 9/2023 under the section 37/38 of Chemicals

and its related substances law at Loi Lem Police Station.

### The seizure of 1975 kg of Caffeine

68. On 28-4-2023, the military seized a 6-wheeled SKAT vehicle along with 1975 kg of Caffeine on Mine Pyin- Matman road in Mine Pyin Township and the seized drug was transferred to No.28 Anti-Narcotic Drug Unit. The offenders Nar Lein, Sai Swe Phue, Sai Aung Sein, Ike Tein (Not arrested), Ike Nge (Not arrested) and Myo Tint (aka) Pi Kyein Kalar (Not arrested ) have been charged with FIR 2/2023 under the section 16/21 of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Laws at Mine Pyin Police station.



### The seizure of 14500 kg of Caustic Soda and 1200 liters of Benzyl Cyanide



69. On 3-5-2023, No.17 Anti-Narcotic Drug Unit seized a 6-wheeled vehicle along with 2000 kg of Caustic Soda, 1200 liters of Benzyl Cyanide, near Oriental Toll gate in Patheingyi Township. Under the interrogation, 2 Vans, 12500 kg of Caustic Soda were arrested in Pyigyitagone Township. In the seizure of 2000 kg of Caustic Soda, 1200 liters of Benzyl Cyanide, the

offenders Zaw Myint (aka) Pu Cho, Myo (aka) Maung Maung, Yan Naing Tun (aka) Paung gyi, Saw gey Nay Htoo (aka) Phoe Khwar, Aung Kyaw San, Si Thu (aka) Pyae Phyo Maung (Not arrested), Bo Bo Kyaw (Not arrested) and Naing Min Soe (aka) Aw dit (Not arrested) have been taken action under the law at Ohn Chaw Police Station with FIR 56/2023 under section 37/38 of Chemicals and its related substances law. In the seizure of 12500 kg of Caustic Soda, the offenders: Myat Min Oo, Moe Kyaw, Hla Shin, Aung Kyaw San, Si Thu (aka) Pyae Phyo Maung (Not arrested), Bo Bo Kyaw (Not arrested) and Naing Min Soe (aka) Aw dit (Not arrested) have been charged with FIR 90/2023 under the section 37/38 of Chemicals and its related substances law at Industrial Region Police Station.

### The seizure of 6800 liters of Hydrochloric acid

70. On 23-5-2023, No.24 Anti-Narcotic Drug Unit arrested Soe Lin Paing, Aung Zaw Oo (aka) Aung Aung, Thet Naing Htwe, Myat Thu (aka) Min Myat Thu, Thaw Zin Lwin Shwe (aka) Thaw Gyi, Ye Htet Naing



(aka) Ko Ye, along with a 12-wheeled NISSAN vehicle near Oridental Toll gate in Naungkhio Township. The arrestees and Aung Pyae (Not arrested) have been charged with FIR 41/2023 under the section 16(b)/21 of Narcotic Drug and Psychotropic substances law at Naungcho Police Station.

### The seizure of 8500 liters of Ethanol



71. On 6-6-2023, No.18 Anti-Narcotic Unit searched and arrested Ngwe Soe Oo, Zin Min Htet, Myo Win Tun and Han Kyaw Kyaw along with 8500 liters of Ethanol including a 12-wheeled vehicle at Than Ywar Village in Kyaukse Township. The arrestees have been taken action under the law at Than Ywar Region Police Station with FIR 19/2023 under the section 37/38 of

Chemicals and its related substances law.

### The seizure of 12600 liters of Ethyl Acetate

72. On 13-6-2023, No.55 Anti-Narcotic Unit searched and seized 6600 liters of Ethyl Acetate on a 22-wheeled 6 J-7410 SCANIA vehicle and 6000 liters of Ethyl Acetate on a 22-wheeled 7L-8864 VOLVO, at mile stone (31/4), Tharzi-Kalaw road, near Kywetatsone village. The arrestees: Myo Hlaing Win, Zin Min Htwe (aka) Ko Htwe, Thagyan Moe, Win Khant Maung and Kyaw Swar (aka) Yan Naing Htoo (Not arrested) have taken action under the law at Industrial Region Police Station with FIR 57/58/2023 under the section 37/38 of Chemicals and its related substances law, respectively.



### The seizure of 1058 kg of Caffeine



73. On 21-6-2023, X-Ray Mobile Checkpoint searched and seized 1058 kg of Caffeine on 12-wheeled vehicle and arrested Aung Ko Ko Oo, Hay Man Thein and Kyaw Kyaw San (Not arrested) in Kyaukse Township. It had been taken action under the law at Ywarrangan Police Station with FIR 8/2023 under the section 16(b)/21 of Narcotic Drug and Psychotropic substances law.

### The seizure of 1000.6 kg of Caffeine, 1520 ATS tablets and 0.024 kg of Happy Water

74. Action on the tip-off on 27-6-2023, No.41 Anti-Narcotic Unit searched Tin Zar Min and Thiha Kyaw (aka) Thiha at Parking area of City Mart at Dagon Seik Khan Township, Yangon (East) and arrested them along with 0.6 kg of Caffeine and 600 ATS tablets. Under the interrogation, it was uncovered that 1000 kg of Caffeine and 920 ATS tablets from Room (008), No.40 Building, Khattar Street in Dagon Seikkan Township from a house that was rented by the arrestees. Meanwhile, the team arrested Chaw Su Hlaing (aka) Su Su Nyein (aka) Su Su and Myo Nay Zar (aka) Myo Tayza along with 24 kg of Happy Water at Room no. 1801, Building no. 1/B, Yadanar Street in Dagon Seikkan Township. In the cases, the arrestees had been charged with FIR 24/25/26/2023 under the section 19(a)/21 of Narcotic Drug and Psychotropic substances law at Dagon Seikkan Police Station.



### The seizure of 22040 liter of Hydrochloric acid, 12000 liters of Sulphuric Acid and 26720 liters of Dichloromethane Acid



75. On 29-6-2023, No.27 Anti-Narcotic Unit arrested Wai Yan Myint Thu (aka) Maung Maung and Aung Min Thu (aka) Aung Nage Lay along with 22040 liters of Hydrochloric acid on a 22-wheeled VOLVO (MDY-14 5M-2510) vehicle heading to Loi Lem from Taunggyi at the entrance of Loi Lem Township and arrested Zin Win Htwe and Lin Htet Zaw along with 12000 liters of

Sulphuric Acid on a 22-wheeled VOLVO (MDY-15 5M-9075) and arrested Aye Min Aung and Arkar Oo (aka) Phoe Thar along with 14880 liters of Dichloromethane Acid on a 22-wheeled GENHOO (SHN-28 3S-8466). The team arrested Nyein Htike San along with 11840 liters of Dichloromethane Acid on a 22-wheeled VOLVO (MDY-1 7N-2784). In the seizure of Hydrochloric acid 22040 liters, the offenders; Wai Yan Myint Thu (aka) Maung Maung, Aung Min Thu (aka) Aung Nge Lay, Sit Nyein Tun, Ye Lin Htet, Ye Tun Thein (aka) Tun Tun, Min Min Thet Naing (aka) Ko Min, Nay Myo Lin (aka) Ko Latt, Myo Khin, Ko Sai (aka) Ar Xyoi (Not arrested), Thet Maung Maung Htay (aka) Ko Sai (Not arrested), Ko Paing (aka) Min Pyae Sone (Not arrested) and U Kyaw (aka) Tin Oo (Not arrested) had been charged with FIR 16/2023 under section

16(a)/20(a)/21 of Narcotic Drug and Psychotropic substances law at Loi Lem Police Station. In the seizure of Sulphuric Acid 12000 liters, the offenders: Zin Win Htwe, Lin Htet Zaw, Sit Nyein Htun, Ye Lin Htet, Ye Tun Thein (aka) Tun Tun, Min Min Thet Naing (aka) Ko Min, Nay Myo Lin (aka) Ko Latt, Myo Khin, Ko Sai (aka) Ar Xyoi (Not arrested), Thet Maung Maung Htay (aka) Ko Sai (Not arrested) and Ko Paing (aka) Min Pyae Sone (Not arrested) had been charged with FIR 17/2023 under section 16(a)/20(a)/21 of Narcotic Drug and Psychotropic substances law at Loi Lem Police Station. In the seizure of 14880 Dichloromethane Acid, the offenders: Aye Min Aung, Arkar Oo (aka) Phoe Thar, Sit Nyein Htun, Ye Lin Htet, Ye Tun Thein (aka) Tun Tun, Min Min Thet Naing (aka) Ko Min, Nay Myo Lin (aka) Ko Latt, Myo Khin, Ko Sai (aka) Ar Xyoi (Not arrested), Thet Maung Maung Htay (aka) Ko Sai (Not arrested) and Ko Paing (aka) Min Pyae Sone (Not arrested) had been charged with FIR 24/2023 under section 37/38 of Chemicals and its related substances law at Loi Lem Police Station. In the seizure of 11840 Dichloromethane Acid, the offenders: Nyein Htike San, Thiha Ko Ko, Sit Nyein Tun, Ye Lin Htet, Ye Tun Thein (aka) Tun Tun, , Min Min Thet Naing (aka) Ko Min, Nay Myo Lin (aka) Ko Latt, Myo Khin, Ko Sai (aka) Ar Xyoi (Not arrested), Thet Maung Maung Htay (aka) Ko Sai (Not arrested) and Ko Paing (aka) Min Pyae Sone (Not arrested) had been charged with FIR 25/2023 under section 37/38 of Chemicals and its related substances law at Loi Lem Police Station, respectively.

### The seizure of 5300 kg of Caffeine

76. On 14-7-2023, a combined team of Military and No.30 Anti-Narcotic Unit searched towards Wan Pong 19 possessed by U Nan Ohm at Mekong road, Wankyein 3 Ward, Keung Lat Township and seized 5300 kg of Caffeine. The offender Nan Ohm had been charged with FIR 17/2023 under section 16(a) of Narcotic Drug and Psychotropic substances law at Wan Pong Region Police Station.



### The seizure of 7200 liters of Hydrochloric Acid



77. On 28-7-2023, a team from No.16 Anti-Narcotic Unit searched 12-wheeled MITSUBISHI FUSO at Yenge Joint point in Pyin Oo Lwin Township and seized 7200 liters of Hydrochloric acid. The offenders Ike Sam and Pa Laung (Not arrested) had been charged with

FIR 18/2023 under section 16(b)/21 of Narcotic Drug and Psychotropic substances law at Paikchinmawng Police Station.

### **The seizure of 18200 liters of Hydrochloric Acid and 25760 liters of Sulphuric Acid**

78. On 9-8-2023, a combined team of No.101 Anti-Narcotic Drug Unit seized 6-wheeled vehicle along with 2660 liters of Sulphuric Acid in Lewe Township, Nay Pyi Taw. Under the interrogation, 18200 liters of Hydrochloric acid on 22-wheeled were seized in Yamethin Township Mandalay, 10200 liters of Sulphuric Acid was seized in Mingardone Township and 12900



liters of Sulphuric Acid were seized in Dagon Myo Thit (East) Yangon Region. In the seizures in Lewe and Yamethin Townships, the offenders John Peter (aka) Joezet, Aung Thein, Soe Win Htay, Kyaw Thu Hein (aka) Phoe Kyaw, Ye Aung (aka) Ko Ye, Khin Maung Oo, Zarni Lin, Htay Win Soe (aka) Kalar, Thant Zin Oo (aka) Thant Zin, Htet Aung Paing (aka) Ko Paing, Kyaw Swar Myint (aka) Kyaw Swar and Ko Myo (aka) Sai Kyaw Htay (Not arrested) had been charged with FIR 10/2023 under section 16(b)/20(a)/21 of Narcotic Drug and Psychotropic substances law at Yamethin Police Station. In the seizure in Mingalardon Township, the offenders Thant Zin Oo (aka) Thant Zin, Htet Aung Paing (aka) Ko Paing, Kyaw Thu Hein (aka) Phoe Kyaw and Ye Aung (aka) Ko Ye had been charged with FIR 20/2023 under section 16(b)/21 of Narcotic Drug and Psychotropic substances law at Htauk Kyant Police Station. In the seizure of Dagon Myo Thit Township, the offenders Htet Aung Paing (aka) Ko Paing, Kyaw Thu Hein (aka) Phoe Kyaw had been charged with FIR 15/2023 under section 16(b)/21 of Narcotic Drug and Psychotropic substances law at Dagon Myo Thit Police Station, respectively.

### **The seizure of 21000 kg of Phenol Loose Crystals**



79. On 14-9-2023, No.55 Anti-Narcotic Drug Unit seized 21000 kg of Phenol Loose Crystals along with 22-wheeled (MDY-12 6K-9364) DONGFENG in Tharzi Township. The offenders Tun Myint Oo, Wai Phyo Kyaw and Ar Yone (Not arrested) had been charged with FIR 95/2023 under section 37/38 of Narcotic Drug and Psychotropic substances law at Tharzi Police Station.

### The seizure of 11520 kg of Ethyl Acetate

80. On 33-9-2023, No.32 Anti-Narcotic Unit seized 11520 kg of Ethyl Acetate on 12-wheeled NISSAN vehicle (YGN 1M-9844) at BGF controlled Zero gate at No.3 Ward in Myawaddy Township. The offender Ye Kaung had been charged with FIR 231/2023 under section 37/38 of chemicals and its related substances supervision law at Myawaddy Police Station.



### The seizure of 13500 liters of Methylamine, 12000 liters of Benzyl Cyanide and 3800 liters of Benzene



81. On 9-10-2023, a combined team comprising of personnel from No.43 Anti-Narcotic Unit searched a warehouse in industrial zone, Htinsu Village, Twantay Township and arrested Sai San Tun (aka) Hlaung Kwam Seine along with 13500 liters of Methyamine, 12000 liters of Benzyl Cyanide and 1500 liters of Benzene. Under the interrogation, the seized chemicals were

possessed by Louyi and consequently, the team conducted a search towards storage of MYANMAR SHWIN TUN Company at Shwe Linpan Industrial zone in Alel Village, Hlaing Tharyar Township and arrested Ma Ann Kyin (aka) Aye Aye, an in-charge of storage along with 2300 liters of Benzene. The offenders in the seizure of 13500 liters of Methylamine: Sai San Tun (aka) Hlaung Kwam Seine nad Louyi (Not arrested) had been charged with FIR 1/2023 under section 16(b)/21 of Narcotic Drug and Psychotropic substances law at Khalauk Chike Police Station. In the seizure of 1200 liters of Benzyl yanide and 1500 liters of Benzene, they had been charged with FIR 34/2023 under section 37/38 of chemicals and its related substances supervision law at Khalauk Chike Police Station. In the seizure of 2300 liters, the offenders Ma Ann Kyin (aka) Aye Aye and Louyi (not arrested) had been charged with FIR 1075/2023 under the section 37/38 of chemicals and its related substances supervision law at Thaunggyi Region Police Station.

### The seizure of 13680 liters of Benzene, 11520 liters of Ethyl Acetate, 360 liters of Hydrochloric acid and 720 liters of Sulphuric Acid

82. On 10-11-2023, No.17 Anti-Narcotic Unit searched a 12-wheeled NISSAN DIESEL (YGN-12 5M-7344) driven by Zin Min Tun and a 12-wheeled HINO PROFIA (KYN-4 9L-2581) driven



by Chan Thu accompanied by Tun Lin, heading to Pyin Oo Lwin Township from Mandalay. During the search, 13680 liters of Benzene, 11520 liters of Ethyl Acetate, 360 liters of Hydrochloric acid and 720 liters of Sulphuric Acid were seized. Under the interrogation, it was revealed that Wai Phyto Myint and Win Min Oo (aka) Win Min were the persons who asked to carry controlled chemicals. It had been charged with FIR 11/2023 under the section 16(a)/21 of Narcotic Drug and Psychotropic Substances Laws at Myitnge Region Police Station.



### The seizure of 6250 kg of Sodium Acetate



83. On 30-11-2023, a combined team comprising of No.17 Anti-Narcotic Unit conducted a search towards Pyae Kyaw Aung transportation gate in Pyigy Tagon Township, action on the tip-off and arrested Min Zaw Oo, Tun San Aung and Saw Justin. The owner of Pyae Kyaw Aung transportation gate flat away. The team seized 50 sacks of Sodium Acetate on MDY-16 3L/4165

vehicle driven by Tun San Aung, 50 sacks of Sodium Acetate on MDY-16 3P/5581 driven by Sae Justin and 50 sacks of Sodium Acetate on MDY-13 6N/9337 driven by Min Zaw Oo, the total amount of controlled chemicals were 150 sacks of 3750 kg of Sodium Acetate. The offenders; Min Zaw Oo (aka) Jomar Hasi, Tun San Aung (aka) Ko Tun, Saw Justin, Ye Myo Aung, Hla Myint (Not arrested) and Arti (Not arrested) had been charged with FIR28/23 under the section 16(b)/21 of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law at Industrial Region Police Station. Under the interrogation of offender Min Zaw Oo, it was revealed that the seized sodium Acetate was carried by Ye Myo Aung, an accountant of Royal Aung Mandalay transportation gate. The team conducted a search towards him at the gate and seized 2500 kg of Sodium Acetate. The offenders Min Zaw Oo (aka) Joemar Hsai, Ye Myo Aung, Nyi Nyi Aung (aka) Ko Nyi, Shwe Zan Min (aka) Ko Aung, Ma Win Min Htike (aka) Arr Phan (aka) Tayoke ma, Arti (Not arrested) had been charged with FIR 12/2023 under the section 16(b)/21 of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances law at Myitnge Police Station.

### The seizure of 3200 kg of Caffeine

84. In the seizure of over 6 million of ATS tablets in Chanayetharzan Township of Mandalay and Lewe Township of Nay Pyi Taw, Daw Lal Sang Khumi had been received 170 million

kyat for 2 tons of Caffeine under the investigation of offender Htan Khoe Say's bank transaction. It was uncovered that Daw Lal Sang Khumi lived No.35, Area (12), Tarhan Ward, Kalay and it was searched by No.5 Anti-Narcotic Unit on 9-12-2023. During the search, 128 sacks consisting of 25 kg of Caffeine per each labeled with Caffeine (Anhydrous), the total weight was 3200 kg of Caffeine. Following the investigation, the seized caffeine was being sent by Khawyemi (aka) Khawyanhtan (Not arrested) lived in Aokhawthar Village in India. The offenders had been charged with FIR 116/2023 under the section 16(b)/21 of Narcotic Drug and Psychotropic Substances Law at Kalay Region Police Station.



### The seizure of 2200 liters of Methyl Mercaptan



85. At 1900 pm on 14-12-2023, a combined team including personnel from No.18 Anti-Narcotic Drug Unit seized 22000 liters of Methyl Mercaptan from the MDY-18 1P-4426 SINO TRUCK driven by Kyaw Kyaw near Sauktawwa Village, Amarapura Township. The driver Naing Lin Soe was arrested in Kyaukse Township. The offenders; Naing Lin Soe and Kyaw Kyaw had

been taken action with 185/2023 under the section 37/38 of controlled chemicals and its related substances supervision law at Myitnge Police station. At 1915 pm, the team seized the FOTON vehicle driven by Min Htet Zaw along with Min Htet Zaw and he had been charged with 186/2023 under the section 37/38 of controlled chemicals and its related substances supervision law at Myitnge Police station.

### The seizure of controlled chemicals and non-controlled chemicals during operation 39 Case 1/2023

The seizure of 46750 liters of Methylamine, 62900 liters of Toluene, 2550 liters of Sulphuric Acid, 78370 liters of Acetone, 550 kg of Caffeine, 28720 liters of Benzyl Cyanide, 3400 liters of Benzene, 37500 liters of Hydrogen Peroxide, 95540 liters of Ethyl Acetate, 8500 liters of Isopropyl Alcohol, 1530 liters of Ethylbenzylamine Motor Oil, 57800 liters of Methanol, 77500 liters of Costic Soda, 750 liters of Ammonium Hydroxide, 9500 kg of Sodium Sulphate and 1700 liters odorless liquid

86. On 1-2-2023, a combined team comprising of No.36 Anti-Narcotic Unit seized a 22-wheeled vehicle along with 20400 liters of controlled chemical Toluene and the offenders Aye Min Tun (aka) Bo Gyi, Aung Thu (aka) Kyaw Kyaw (aka) Thu Aung (aka) Bossi, Kyaw Min Htike (aka) Arr lone(aka) Sushwn Kwet (aka) Ar Kwet (aka) Kwe, Mya Thein (aka) Bo Mya (aka) Sayar Mya (aka) Boe Daw and Sai Than Aung (aka) Sai Thein Aung (aka) Arr Shein had been charged with FIR 3/2023 under the section 16(b)/20 (a)/21 of Narcotic Drug and Psychotropic Substances law. According to the confession of Aye Min Tun, on 1-2-2023, a combined team comprising of No.36 Anti-Narcotic Unit conducted a search towards 22-wheeled vehicle driven by Toe Pyan Kyaw Kyaw (aka) Shwe Toe, accompanied by Aung Thiha (aka) Moe De and 22-wheeled vehicle driven by Pyae Thaw (aka) Lapyae , accompanied by Hein Kyaw. During the search, 19540 liters of Benzyl Cyanide and 19500 liters of Hydrogen Peroxide. The offenders had been charged with FIR 69/2023 under the section 37/38 of controlled chemicals and its related substances supervision law. Under the interrogation, the in-charge of chemical trafficking, Aung Thu (aka) Bossi (aka) Kyaw Kyaw was arrested at Theegone Toll gate at 1530 p.m. on 3-2-2023. The drug carriers: Mya Thein and Kyaw Min Htike had been arrested along with 2 motor vehicles between 37 (a) St. and 38 St., 65 Street, at Mahar 1 Ward in Mahar Aung Myae Township at 0820 time on 4-2-2023. The vehicle's assistance Kyaw Thu Win (aka) Kyaw Kyi was arrested at 1130 on 4-2-2023 and Min Sat Naing who was a vehicle's assistance was arrested at 1745 time on that day. The chemical carrier Aung Min Kyaw was arrested at his house, No.52, Ye Yan Naing Street, 36 Ward in North Dagon Township and the driver of SHN 6C-1681 vehicle Moe Naing Oo (aka) Kayin, the vehicle's assistance Hein Zaw Ko (aka) Zaw Ko were arrested at 1215 time on 6-2-2023.



87. Under the interrogation, on 4-2-2023, No.18 Anti-Narcotic Unit arrested Pyae Sone Naing (aka) Pyae Sone and Nay Myo Zin along with 2 vehicles including 13600 liters of Toluene, 2550 liters of Sulphuric Acid and 12920 liters of Methylamine at MAX patrol station in Amarapura Police Station. The offenders of this case Min Sat Naing (aka) Kyaw Kyaw, Nay Myo Zin, Pyae Sone Naing (aka) Pyae Sone, Kyaw Thu Win (aka) Kyaw Gyi , Aung Thu (aka) Kyaw Kyaw (aka) Thu Aung (aka) Bossi and Ar Shi (not arrested) had been charged with FIR1/2023 under the section of 16(b)/21 of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law at Myitnge Police Station. On 5-2-2023, 10200 liters of Toluene, 10880 liters of Methylamine was seized from No.H-27 Warehouse at the corner of 146 H St. x 67 A St. in Amarapura Township and the offenders had been charged with FIR2/2023 under the section of 16(b)/21 of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law at Myitnge Police Station. On 6-2-2023, 22950 liters of Methylamine, 10370 liters of Acetone, 550 kg of Caffeine, 9180 liters of Benzyl Cyanide, 3400 liters of Benzene and 1700 liters of colorless liquid was seized from No.78 warehouse( H-247) between 50 x51 St. in Pyigyitagon Township and the offenders: Kyaw Min Htike (aka) Ar Kwe (aka) Ar Lon (aka) Suchwnkwe (aka) kwe, Mya Thein (aka) Bo Mya (aka) Sayar Mya (aka) Bo Taw, Aung Thu (aka) Kyaw Kyaw (aka) Thu Aung (aka) Bossi, Min Sat Naing (aka) Sat Naing and Sai Thein Aung (aka) Sai Than Aung (aka) Ar Shein (not arrested) had been charged with FIR4/2023 under the section of 16(b)/21 of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law or with FIR 35/2023 under the section 37/38 of controlled chemicals and its related substances supervision law at Industrial Police Station. On 6-2-2023, No.3 Drug Enforcement Sub-Division (Yangon) conducted a searched toward No.475 warehouse on Kanaung Minthargyi road in Shwe Linpan Industrial Zone, in Hlaingtharyar Township and arrested PENG JIAN , ZHOU EN and Wan Zhant along with 23800 liters of Acetone on 22-wheeled vehicle. In this case, the offenders had been charged with FIR 9/2023 under the section 16 (b)/21at Hlaingtharzar .On 7-2-2023, No.40 Anti-Narcotic Unit conduted a search toward 2 warehouses (No. 475) and seized 44200 liters of Acetone, 68000 liets of Ethyl Acetate, 8500 liters of Isopropyl Alcohol, 1530 liters of Ethylbenzylamine Motor oil, 57800 liters of Methanol, 18000 liters of Hydrogen Peroxide, 750 liters of Hydroxide, 77500 liters of Costic Soda and 9500 kg of Sodium Sulphate. During the search, the team arrested ZHOU En and PENG JIAN and they had been charged with FIR80/2023 under the section of 37/38 of controlled chemicals and its related substances supervision Law at Hlaingtharyar Police Station. Under the investigation of Zhou En , 18700 liters of Toluene, 27540 liters of Ethyl Acetate was seized from No.87 warehouse, Kinwon Mingyi street, No.4 Industrial Zone,

in Hlaing Tharyar Township. The two offenders had been charged FIR111/2023 under the section of 37/38 of controlled chemicals and its related substances supervision Law and with FIR 11/2023 under the section of 16(b)/21 of Narcotic Drugs and its related substances laws at Hlaingtharyar Police Station.

**The Seizure of 14960 liters of Acetone, 6020 liters of Benzyl Cyanide, 41650 liters of Ethanol, 25160 liters of Benzene, 9010 liters of Dichloromethane, 2600 liters of Hydrogen Peroxide, 12880 liters of Propionyl Chloride and 34580 liters of Chemical liquid**

88. On 9-2-2023, a combined team comprising of personnel from No.43 Anti-Narcotic Unit conducted a search towards a No.173 warehouse in No.1 industrial zone, Dagon Seik Khan Township and seized 6020 liters of Benzyl Cyanide, 41650 liters of Ethanol, 25160 liters



of Benzene, 9010 liters of Dichloromethane and 41650 liters of Ethanol. The offenders: Han Ko Ko Win (aka) Phoe Thay, Zaw Thu Lin (aka) Kyaw Kyaw (aka) Htan Shin San, Yan Paing (aka) Wai Yan, Ar Chant (not arrested) and Arr Shi (aka) Sai Yi Myint (not arrested) had been charged with FIR 51/2023 under the section of 37/38 of controlled chemical and its related Substances supervision Law at Dagon Seikkan Police Station. Following the confession of offender Han Ko Ko Win, 14960 liters of Acetone, 2600 liters of Hydrogen Peroxide, 4480 liters of chemical liquid was seized from No.117 warehouse in No.1 Industrial Zone in Dagon Seikkan Township and the offenders had been charged with FIR 7/2023 under the section of 16(b)/21 of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law and with FIR 50/2023 under

the section of 37/38 of controlled chemicals and its related substances supervision law at Dagon Seikkan Police Station. On 12-2-2023, 19040 liters of Acetone, 5610 liters of Toluene, 986 liters of Sulphuric Acid was seized from 2 vehicle on bypassed route at MyinSai Ward in Kyaukse Township and it had been charged with FIR 3/2023 under section of 16(b) of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law at Kyaukse Police Station. On 14-2-2023, a combined team comprising of personnel from No.41 Anti-Narcotic Unit seized 12880 liters of Propionyl Chloride from No.175 warehouse in Dagon Myo Thit Township. The offender Thura had been charged with FIR 100/2023 under section of 37/38 of controlled chemicals and its related Substances supervision Law at South Dagon Police Station.

**The disruption on 6 ATS production camps and the seizure of drugs**

89. According to the information that ATS tablets had been producing near Pahtumain village, Mone twam village track, Mone Sat township in Shan State (East) and there were armed watched man, on 21-7-2023, a combined team comprising of military and No.29 Anti-Narcotic Unit searched and raided the area of Pahtumain village, Mone twam Village in Mone Sat Township. During the search, the team seized 3 kg of ICE, 288 kg of crushed



သိမ်းဆည်းရမိ မူးယစ်ဆေးဝါးများနှင့် ဆက်စပ်ပစ္စည်းစာရင်း

(၁) စိတ်ကြွဆေးပြား	၉.၇၇	သိန်း
(၂) စိတ်ကြွဆေးမှုန့်	၂၈၈	ကီလို
(၃) ကာဗင်	၁၃၀၅	ကီလို
(၄) အိုက်စ်	၃	ကီလို
(၅) Vanillin မှုန့်	၅	ကီလို
(၆) အနံ့ဆေးရည်	၂၀	ပုလင်း
(၇) Food Color	၉	ဘူး
(၈) ဓမ္မစက်	၄	လုံး
(၉) ဆေးပြားရိုက်စက်	၁၂	လုံး
(၁၀) အခြေခံကိရိယာ	၁၆	စုံ
(၁၁) ကက်စီအိုး	၈၈	လုံး
(၁၂) မိုးကာလ	၂၀	လုံး
(၁၃) သေနတ်	၂	လက်
(၁၄) ကျည်အိမ်	၂	စုံ
(၁၅) ကျည်	၅	တောင့်
(၁၆) ဆိုင်ကယ်	၃၄	စီး

သိမ်းဆည်းရမိ မူးယစ်ဆေးဝါးများနှင့် ဆက်စပ်ပစ္စည်းတန်ဖိုးငွေကျပ် - ၁.၆၇၃၃၂၅ ဘီလီယံ

ATS powder, 105 kg of Caffeine, 1 tableting machine, 4 trays for tablets drying, 20 bottles of MOKEY logo odorless liquid, 5 nos. of gas bottles and 19 motor cycles from 3 shelters at NC-609768. At 1200 time, the team seized continuously 90000 ATS tablets, 45 kg of Caffeine, 2 nos. of tableting machine, 6 bottles of color powder, 1 mixer, 3 trays for tablets drying and 3 nos. of gas bottle from 5 shelters at NC-613770. At 1500 times, the team seized 10000 ATS tablets, 1150 kg of Caffeine, 1 of M-22 gun, 1 magazine and its bullets, 4 nos. of tableting machines, 4 trays of tablets for drying, 10 nos. of gas bottles, 3 nos. of food color bottles and 15 nos. of motor cycles at NC-617779.

90. At 1300 time on 22-7-2023, the team seized 2000 ATS tablets, 2 tableting machine, 1 blander machine and 5 trays of tablets for drying from 3 shelters at NC-614779. At 1620 time, the team seized 20000 ATS tablets, 2 tableting machine and 1 blander machine from 4 shelters at NC-612783. At 1130 time, the team arrived at NC 589735 at Parhoe Village and seized 1 SIG P-238 pistol gun, 1 megazine, 20 nos. of gas bottles from a house in the village. At 1330, 0.25 million of ATS tablets was seized from U Arisar's house at NC-586745. At 1400, 0.5 million of ATS tablets and 3 kg of Opium were seized from Daw Eieyar's house at NC 586746. At 1730 times, 50 nos. of gas bottles were seized from a warehouse at NC-588745.

91. On 23-7-2023 at 1200, a combined team seized 1 tableting machine, 1 blander, 5 kg of Vanillin and 5 kg of Caffeine was seized at NC600777 and at 1330 time, 40000 ATS tablets were seized at NC-606764. At 1630 time, the team seized 15000 ATS tablets at NC-612783. On 24-7-2023 at 1400, a combined team seized 50000 ATS tablets from U Arisar's house at Parhoe Village at NC-586745 and at 1400 time, the team arrested Hu Say (male) who was a worker of ATS production site at NC 629774.

92. In the seizure of 300000 ATS tablets, Airsar had been charged with FIR 25/2023 under the section 19 (a) of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substance law at Mone Twan Region Police Station. In relation to the seizure of 500000 ATS tablets and 3 kg of opium, Eieyar (Not arrested) had been charged with FIR 26/2023 under the section 19(a) of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances law at Mone Twan Region Police Station. In relation to the seizure of 3 Kg of ICE, 288 kg of crushed ATS powder and 105 kg of Caffine from No.1 ATS production site at NC 609768, the fugitives had been charged with FIR 27/2023 under the section 16 (a)/ 19 (a)/20 (a)/ 21 of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances law at Mone Twan Region Police Station. In relation to the seizure of 90000 ATS tablets and 45 kg of Caffeine from No.2 ATS production site at NC 613770, it had been charged with FIR 29/2023 under the section 16 (a)/ 19 (a)/20 (a) of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances law at Mone Twan

Region Police Station. In relation to the seizure of 10000 ATS tablets, 1150 kg of Caffeine, 3 kg of color powder and ammunitions from No.3 ATS production site at NC 617779, it had been charged with FIR 29/2023 under the section 16 (a)/ 19 (a)/20 (a)/ 22(b)/21 of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances law at Mone Twan Region Police Station. In relation to the seizure of 2000 ATS tablets from No.4 ATS production site at NC 614779, it had been charged with FIR 30/2023 under the section 16 (a)/ 19 (a)/20 (a)/21 of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances law at Mone Twan Region Police Station. In relation to the seizure of 40000 ATS tablets, 1 tableting machine, 38 tableting moulds, 1 blander machine, 5 kg of Caffeine and 5 kg of Vanillin powder from No.6 ATS production site at NC 600777, it had been charged with FIR 32/2023 under the section 19 (a)/20 (a)/21 of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances law at Mone Twan Region Police Station. In relation to the seizure of 1 pistol gun, 1 magazine and 20 nos. of gas bottles from Parhoe Village at NC 617779, it had been charged with FIR 10/2023 under the section 23 (a) of the Armed act law at Mone Twan Region Police Station.

### **The seizure of 6.1 million of ATS tablets, 363 kg of crushed ATS powder and 2 tableting machines**

93. On 9-12-2023, a combined team of Military raided the area 8 kilometers away from Hweare Village, Mong Hae Village track in Tachileik Township and seized 16 kg of ICE, 6.1 million of ATS tablets, 363 kg of crushed ATS powder, 2 tableting machines (19 moulds for each), 35 nos. of "WY" tableting moulds, 15 nos. of "A" tableting moulds, 15 nos. of "Y1" tableting moulds, 2 fire-



engines, 1 blander, 5 gas bottles, 5 trays of tablet for drying and 3 cards for tablet counter. It had been charged with FIR 58/2023 under the section 16 (b)/ 19 (a) of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances law at Tachileik Police Station.



## The narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and precursor chemicals seized in 2023

Sr.	Type of Drugs	Case	Amount.	Quantity
1	Opium	70	581.25268	Kilos
2	Heroin	948	1873.362993	Kilos
3	Stimulant tablets	4270	253341325	Tablets
4	Crushed Stimulant tablets	16	859.39499	Kilos
5	Ice (Methamphetamine)	117	17829.34476	Kilos
6	Cannabis	477	686.742409	Kilos
7	Cannabis Liquid	-	0.6	Liters
8	Cannabis Powder	2	2.62	Kilos
9	Cannabis Plants	2	16	Plants
10	Low Grade Opium	3	0.4237	Kilos
11	Solidified Opium Oil	34	313.64829	Kilos
12	Brown Opium Powder	3	259.37	Kilos
13	Opium Oil	1	2.3	Liters
14	Matrigyna Speciosa Plants	-	3	Plants
15	Matrigyna Speciosa Leaves	67	1430.2895	Kilos
16	Matrigyna Speciosa Powder	16	1769.94495	Kilos
17	Matrigyna Speciosa Liquid	3	19	Liters
18	Opium Liquid	2	73	Liters
19	Ecstasy Tablets	90	65382	Tablets
20	Crushed Ecstasy	2	0.829	Kilos
21	Diazepam Tablets	-	1000	Tablets
22	Diazepam Injectio	2	254	ampoules
23	Alprazolam Tablets	1	130	Tablets
24	Tramadol Capsules	8	427031	Capsules
25	Tramadol Injection	1	111	ampoules
26	Erimin-5 Tablets	-	13930	Tablets
27	Frimin-5 Tablets	-	910	Tablets
28	Ketamine	92	4053.77524	Kilos
29	Ketamine Injection	3	4850	ampoules
30	Happy 5 Tablets	-	4729	Tablets
31	Happy Water	131	296.1612	Kilos
32	Zolam Tablets	1	105,000	Tablets
33	Sedil Tablets	-	350,000	Tablets
34	Midazolam Injection	-	2000	ampoules
35	Methadone	1	0.48	Liters
36	Codeine	-	0.24	Liters
37	Promethazine Liquid	-	11.8	Liters
38	Cough Syrup	-	30.2	Liters

Sr.	Type of Drugs	Case	Amount.	Quantity
39	Caffeine	13	25592.505	Kilos
40	Pseudo- ephedrine	1	80000	Tablets
41	Acetic Anhydride	1	1710	Liters
42	Methylamine	2	69550	Liters
43	Sulphuric acid	7	47260	Liters
44	Hydrochloric Acid	6	71400	Liters
45	Thionyl Chloride	1	23940	Liters
46	Acetone	4	162320	Liters
47	Tartaric Acid	1	6875	Liters
48	Ethyl Ether	-	80	Liters
49	Methyl Ethyl Ketone Peroxide	1	262.6	Liters
50	Toluene	8	111800	Liters
51	Ammonium Chloride	-	125	Kilos
52	Ammonium Nitrate	11	82549	Kilos
53	Sodium Acetate	2	19250	Kilos
54	Sodium Cyanide	1	1135	Kilos
55	Bone Charcoal	3	2251	Kilos
56	Methanol	-	57800	Liters
57	Ethanol	2	50150	Liters
58	Vanillin	-	137.8	Kilos
59	Ammonium Hydroxide	-	750	Liters
60	Sodium Hydroxide(solidified)	2	27450	Kilos
61	Sodium Ethoxide	1	10400	Kilos
62	Sodium Carbonate	1	5003	Kilos
63	Sodium Sulfate	-	9950	Kilos
64	Sodium Sulfate Anhydrous	-	0.4	Kilos
65	Sodium Bisulfite	-	1311	Kilos
66	Sodium Chloride	2	330	Kilos
67	Sodium Nitrate	-	4	Kilos
68	Sulfurous Dichloride	1	12000	Liters
69	Magnesium Sulfate	-	60	Liters
70	Propionyl Chloride	1	12880	Liters
71	Polypropylene	-	6	Liters
72	Mixture Of Sulfuric Acid 10 Percent Canavanine Sulfate Monohydrate	-	180	Liters
73	Phenol Crystal	1	46340	Kilos
74	Chloroform	2	68950	Liters

Sr.	Type of Drugs	Case	Amount.	Quantity
75	Glutaraldehyde sodium	-	1350	Liters
76	Dichloromethane	5	68610	Liters
77	Dimethyl Methylphosphonate	-	80	Liters
78	Methyl Mercapta	2	43200	Liters
79	Benzene	5	48800	Liters
80	Benzene(solid)	2	2125	Kilos
81	Benzyl Cyanide	7	67140	Liters
82	Benzene D-Fructose 26-Diphosphate	1	140	Liters
83	Benzalkonium Chloride	-	80	Liters
84	Bismuth (III) Oxide	1	15900	Liters
85	Bromine	2	10920	Kilos
86	Ethyl Acetate	7	162066	Liters
87	Ethyl 2-Benzyl Acetoacetate	1	600	Liters
88	Ethylbenzylamine	-	1530	Liters
89	Ethyl Benzoate	1	1260	Liters
90	Ethylvanillin (3-Ethoxy Hydroxybenzaldehyde)	-	27.5	Kilos
91	Potassium	-	135	Kilos
92	Potassium Chloride	2	420	Kilos
93	Phosphoric Acid	1	5200	Liters
94	Dyno AP Potassium Nitrate	-	160	Liters
95	Hydrogen Peroxide	2	40847	Liters
96	Nitric Acid	1	5952	Liters
97	Calcium Carbonate	-	50	Kilos
98	Caustic Soda	7	235550	Kilos
99	Isopropyl Alcohol	-	8500	Liters
100	Formaldehyde	1	3000	Liters
101	Cellulose Powder	-	24.9	Kilos
102	Chemical Powder	-	0.9	Kilos
103	Chemicla Liquid	-	36280	Liters
104	Ordor Liquid	-	199	Liters
105	Food Colour	-	7.37	Kilos
106	Polishing Powder	-	1.35	Kilos
107	Acid ( under scrutinizing) liquid	-	10000	Liters
108	Related Equipments (Beating Machines/ Mould)	-	15	Nos.
			483	Rods
	Infamous	6		
	other cases	27		
	<b>Total Cases</b>	<b>6539</b>		

Sr.	Type of Drugs	Case	Amount.	Quantity
	<b>Offenders (Males)</b>	<b>7584</b>	<b>persons</b>	
	<b>Offenders (Females)</b>	<b>1269</b>	<b>persons</b>	
	<b>Total Offenders</b>	<b>8853</b>	<b>persons</b>	
	<b>Total Worth (millions kyats)</b>	<b>1057763.19934</b>		
	<b>Total Worth (US \$ millions)</b>	<b>503.696</b>		

### Quantity and a Total Worth of Money and Asset Confiscated as National Finance Related to Narcotic Drugs from January 1 to December 31, 2023

Sr.	Kinds of Properties	Quantity	Worth (Kyats)
1.	Myanmar currency	88,717,850 kyats	88,717,850
2.	Motorcycles	510	330,055,500
3.	Vehicles	123	2,034,045,000
4.	Trawler jeep	1	1,900,000
5.	Tricycles	3	8,350,000
6.	3 wheeled vehicles	2	5,500,000
7.	Motortboats	4	72,500,000
8.	Boat	1	30,000,000
9.	Telephones	104	14,388,000
10.	Bikes	2	80,000
	<b>Total</b>		<b>2,584,536,350</b>
	<b>Total cases</b>	<b>847 cases</b>	
	<b>Total offenders</b>	<b>1,530 defendants</b>	

### Destruction of Poppy Fields in Regions and States (2022-2023)

Sr.	Region/State	Acres	Hectares
1.	Shan (South)	5400.5	2185.55
2.	Shan (East)	181.65	73.51
3.	Shan (North)	131	53.01
4.	Magwe	21.25	8.6
5.	Kachin	80.5	32.58
6.	Sagaing	11	4.45
	<b>Total (18) Townships</b>	<b>5825.9</b>	<b>2357.7</b>

## Chapter 5

# Supervision of Controlled Precursor Chemicals

## Supervision of Controlled Precursor Chemicals

1. The Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control was reconstituted under the Notification No. (314/2021) of the State Administration Council and the (11) working group were constituted with the supervision of the Central Committee and designated their duties. In the Committee for the Supervision of Controlled Precursor Chemicals included in the (11) working group constituted by the Central Committee, Deputy Chief (2) of Myanmar Police Force acts as Chairman and (12) representatives are involved and performing as members from the respective departments.
2. On July 1, 2004, the Rules on the Supervision of Controlled Chemicals were issued with (14) Chapters under the Notification No. (3/2004) of the Ministry of Home Affairs and there has been following and undertaking in line with the rules. Besides the anti- narcotic units conduct the drug enforcement works for the precursor chemicals not to divert into the situation to produce the illicit narcotic drugs, and the control, monitoring and supervision were conducted for the chemicals which were applied to produce the household goods through the official ways to transport into Myanmar and not to flow into the wrong ways.
3. On July 10, 2009, the State/Region Controlled Precursor Chemicals Inspection Committees were constituted under the Rules on the Supervision of Controlled Precursor Chemicals for the transports across States / Regions, storage, possession, and retailed and whole sale distribution of the controlled precursor chemicals not to divert into the illegal ways, and the field inspections have been conducting for the controlled precursor chemicals to reach actually to the End Product.



Documentary photo of a briefing on controlled chemical supervision processes held in Mandalay Region



Document photo of the first meeting on controlled chemical supervision held in Nay Pyi Taw



Documentary photo of scrutiny of a workplace where was store controlled precursors by the Controlled Chemical Inspection Team, in Yangon Region



Documentary photo of scrutiny of a workplace where was store controlled precursors by the Controlled Chemical Inspection Team, in Mandalay Region

4. On 26-5-2021, the Ministry of Health and Sports issued again the notification order No. 113/2021 for (39) types of controlled chemicals which are corresponding with the current situation according to the United Nations Conventions and the necessity of Myanmar, as follows:

- (a) Acetic anhydride
- (b) N-Acetylanthranilic acid
- (c) 4-Anilino-N-phenethylpiperidine (ANPP)
- (d) Ephedrine
- (e) Ergometrine
- (f) Ergotamine
- (g) Isosafrole
- (h) Lysergic acid
- (i) 3,4-MDP-2-P methyl glycidate
- (j) 3,4-MDP-2-P methyl glycidic acid
- (k) Norephedrine
- (l) N-Phenethyl-4-piperidone (NPP)
- (m) Phenylacetic acid
- (n) 1-Phenyl-2-propanone
- (o) alpha-Phenylacetoacetamide (APAA)
- (p) alpha-Phenylacetonitrile (APAAN)
- (q) Piperonal
- (r) Potassium permanganate
- (s) Pseudoephedrine
- (t) Safrole

- (u) Acetone
- (v) Anthranilic acid
- (w) Ethyl ether
- (x) Hydrochloric acid
- (y) Methyl ethyl ketone
- (z) Piperidine
- (aa) Sulphuric acid
- (bb) Toluene
- (cc) Ammonium Chloride
- (dd) Ammonium Nitrate
- (ee) Caffeine
- (ff) Lead Acetate
- (gg) Methylamine/ Methylamine Hydrochloride
- (hh) Sodium Acetate
- (ii) Sodium Cyanide
- (jj) Safrole rich oil
- (kk) Tartaric Acid
- ( ll) Thionyl Chloride

5. The Committee for the supervision of controlled precursor chemicals scrutinized and endorsed in line with the rules and field-inspections made by the respective region/state inspection teams for controlled precursor chemicals as follows in 2023 when the companies, entrepreneurs and departments applied the permission from the Ministry of Commerce and



Documentary photo of a surprise check of the transport of controlled chemicals by the Controlled Chemical Inspection Team, in Shan State



Documentary photo of scrutiny of a workplace where are using controlled chemicals by the Controlled Chemical Inspection Team, in Shan State



Trade to receive the import license to import the controlled chemicals from abroad to use and resell:

(a)	Sulphuric Acid	20242.093	MT	240	Litre
(b)	Hydrochloric acid	12791.1212	MT	65	Litre
(c)	Sodium Cyanide	7111.60	MT		
(d)	Acetone	855.074	MT		
(e)	Toluene	14504.27	MT		
(f)	Methyl Ethyl Ketone	1114.399	MT		
(g)	Ammonium Chloride	28140.001	MT		
(h)	Ethyl Methylamine	50	MT		
(i)	Potassium permanganate	877.001	MT		
(j)	Caffeine Anhydrous	204.8	MT		
(k)	Ammonium Nitrate	100	MT		
(l)	Sodium Acetate	0.35	kg		
(m)	Tartaric Acid	200	MT		
(n)	Diethyl Ether	7	MT		
(o)	Acetic Anhydride	200	MT		
(p)	Thinner	15300.299	MT		

6. The committee has been scrutinizing and approving the companies and domestic entrepreneurs and departmental organizations for the use and resale of the chemicals to receive the import permission and in 2023, there were a total of 65 companies/ entrepreneurs; 47 companies/ entrepreneurs, 13 companies/ entrepreneurs for wholesale, 4 applications for permission from the departmental and 1 company for its own-use in domestic production.

7. For the preventions of illegal smuggling of controlled chemicals and arriving from the diverted way through licit trade of controlled chemicals, the controlled precursor chemicals were scrutinized and supervised in Regions/ State not to divert the wrong ways, there were



Documentary photo of a surprise check of the transport of controlled chemicals by the Controlled Chemical Inspection Team, in Yangon Region

614 times of surprised/ regular inspections, 788 times of educative talks and 390 times of transport from Yangon Region across other Regions / States, which were monitored and supervised in 2023.

8. The substances that can be used in the production of illicit drugs are listed in the Schedules 1 and 2 of the United Nations Convention against Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances (1988) and most of the countries have enacted laws and controlled such substances it has been observed that their isotopes and pre-precursor are being used alternately in illicit drug production by banding the prescribed laws. Thus, designer precursors, derivatives of the said chemicals, are proliferating rapidly.

9. Implementing Public-Private Partnerships (PPP) in line with stipulated guidelines plays a key role in prevention of abusing and diversion of controlled chemicals, non-controlled chemicals and hazardous substances used in drug production. Therefore, awareness raising programmes are suffixed to the workshops held in conjunction with chemical importing/exporting companies, entrepreneurs, concerning departments and organizations in order to implement the aforesaid preventive measures.

10. It is important that Public-Private Partnerships (PPP) are implemented in accordance with existing guidelines to prevent the misuse and diversion of controlled chemicals, uncontrolled chemicals and hazardous materials used in drug production. Therefore, in implementing like this, with the related departments including companies/entrepreneurs engaged in chemical business and by chemical associations, education and notification of regulations, procedures, laws, rules, rules and policies issued through workshops on controlled chemicals are being carried out.

11. Annual Report Questionnaire-ARQ of United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime- UNODC bases in Vienna, Austria has been sent out to the relevant ministries to be filled with the designated forms and then collected and replied to UNODC and also replied the questions of INCB.

12. Inregard to importation of chemicals under international control and those beyond international control list, Myanmar is cooperatively communicating with member countries by using Pre-Export Notification System and Pre-Export Notification System Online Light System. Myanmar had thus granted 67 approvals and 10 letters of disapproval, reaching 77 communications in total by communicating with Malaysia, Singapore, China, Thailand, India and French under Pre-Export Notification Online System. Likewise, out of 69 communications with the said countries by using Pre-Export Notification Online Light System, 22 approvals and 47 disapprovals had been granted in the same year.

## Chapter 6

# Mobilizing Community to Participate in Fight Against Drug



## Activities of Myanmar Anti-Narcotics Association

### Introduction

1. Being honored on International Day Against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking Day, Myanmar Anti-Narcotics Association (MANA) was founded by interested volunteers from different sectors on 26<sup>th</sup> June 1994. It was registered by the Registration Unit of the General Admin Department of the Ministry of Home Affairs dated 12 October 1994. On 27<sup>th</sup> December 2019, MANA received the Registration Certificate (1/In Country/0887) from the Registrar General Department, Ministry of Home Affairs, Myanmar. Its effect will end on 31<sup>st</sup> December 2024.

၂။ Vision of MANA is a Drug-free Society. Goal of MANA is a Healthier and Safer Society where the impacts of drug and substance abuse are minimized and there is increased access to a better quality of life for at-risk populations including drug users and their communities. Mission of MANA is that MANA works by its own Strategic Plan and Operational Plan by each 5years arrangement (2021-2025), (2016-2020), (2011-2015) and (2006-2010). Fundamental of MANA's SP/OP: Demand Reduction, Harm Reduction, Project/Program Collaboration and Service Integration to work directly for targeted end beneficiaries based on their prioritized needs. MANA, one of the National Non-Governmental Organizations, has been vigorously working for anti-narcotic activities as a National Concern for more than two decades, and at the same time, Regional and State level MANA Branches have been fully established well across the country. Organization's funds were increased more than that of previous years by dedicated efforts of fund-raising activities led by the President of MANA and respective supporting groups. The organization as a whole also improved by the efforts of consultants group working in effective collaboration with respective Ministries - Ministry of Health, Ministry of Home Affairs - and working together with other stakeholders - UN agencies, INGOs, NGOs, CBOs, CSOs and other relevant partners. In addition, MANA has uninterruptedly provided Information Education Sessions on harms of gate-keeper drugs that are smoking cigarettes and drinking alcohol.

### The status of established different level MANA

3.	(a)	Regional level	8 branches
	(b)	Nay Pyi Taw MANA	1 branch
	(c)	State level	9 branches
	(d)	District level	34 branches
	(e)	Township level	154 branches

(f)	Honorable member	11 persons
(g)	Permanent member	36789 persons
(h)	Executive Committee	30 persons
(i)	Central Executive Committee	18 persons

### Leading Committees of MANA

4. The following are the President and the members of the Central Executive Committee (CEC) of the organization, MANA:

- (a) U Soe Win (Retired Wannakyawhtin Colonel and Retired Director General), President
- (b) U Saw Ngwe (Retired DDG), Vice-President (Admin/Management)
- (c) U Thein Kyi (Retired Police Colonel), Vice-President (Admin/Management)
- (d) U Myint Khaing, Secretary
- (e) U Sein Myint (Htun), Joint Secretary (International Relations)
- (f) Dr. Swe Swe Aung, Joint Secretary (Management/Coordination)
- (g) U Tin Htut, Audit
- (h) Daw Cho Cho Aye, Finance
- (i) U Sai Aung Min (Retired Police Lt Colonel), CEC
- (j) Dr. Tin Aung Shwe, CEC
- (k) Dr. Zaw Than Maung (Retired Lt Colonel), CEC
- (l) Dr. Aung Thaw, CEC
- (m) Dr. Win Naing, CEC
- (n) Daw Saw Thiri Theingi, CEC
- (o) U Ko Ko Lay, CEC



### Activities of MANA in 2023

5. On 1<sup>st</sup> January 2023, Wannakyawhtin U Soe Win, Colonel (retired), Director General of Police Force (retired), the President of MANA Central together with Dr. Aung Thaw, Senior Psychiatrist (retired), CEC delivered a speech on drug use and its consequences in National Management University, Yangon Region.
6. On 22<sup>nd</sup> June 2023, there was a Preliminary Meeting memorable on International Day against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking in Pyinatakhun Hall of No.6 State High School, Insein township. It indicates an awareness session on reduction of drug related crimes and consequences of drug use. Wannakyawhtin U Soe Win, Colonel (retired), Director General of Police Force (retired), the President of MANA Central together with Secretary U Myint Khaing (Lawyer) and U Bo Kyi, Chair of Insein Township MANA (Director Bo Thanmani, Taungtwingyi gave awareness raising drug related speech to the audience.
7. On 9<sup>th</sup> August 2023, Secretary U Myint Khaing and Dr. Aung Thaw delivered the speech on drug use and its consequences, and drug law and policy in Dhammadeepa Monastic School, Thanlyin in which approximately 550 youth and students attended.
8. MANA Central was able to organize 9 CEC meetings.
9. On 9 January 2023, MANA Central organized 22<sup>nd</sup> Anniversary Central Committee Meeting in Kyaukse Dhamma Hall in which the different levels of MANA Branches and invitees across the country got involved.

### **On 26 June 2023, being memorable on International Day against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking Day, the Ceremony of Burning the seized drugs was held in Hlaingthayar Township**

10. Wannakyawhtin U Soe Win, Colonel (retired), Director General of Police Force (retired), the President of MANA Central together with U Saing Aung Min, Chair of Yangon Region MANA and U Than Sint, Information In-charge, MANA attended the Seized drugs burning Ceremony mentioned above.

### Religious Affairs of MANA

11. There was a 15<sup>th</sup> serial of an accomplished Ceremony on Waso Thinkan Kut Hlu Pwe on 10 July 2023. And, all the MANA CEC Members, Yangon Region MANA and MANA Staffs led by the President MANA Central attended it.
12. On 15<sup>th</sup> November 2023, a 13<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of Kahtein Thingan Kut Hlu Pwe was held in MANA Head Quarter. All the CEC MANA members and staff led by the President of MANA Central attended it.

### **Youth Sector Activities**

13. (a) 46 drug users were provided with post-care services.
- (b) b.46 drug users were provided with the series of counseling.

### **Health Care Center**

14. MANA Youth Empowerment Team (MYET) created a room for Health Care Center that is providing health care services for 3 days a week with a contribution of a medical doctor and a nurse.

### **MANA Exhibition Room in CCDAC Building**

15. As per instruction of CCDAC, Nay Pyi Taw of Ministry of Home Affairs, MANA Exhibition room in CCDAC Museum was renovated, and Renovation process with photos soft and hard copies were sent to CCDAC before the dead line of 30<sup>th</sup> May 2023.

### **Financial Matter**

16. Monthly financial report to the President of MANA and other CEC members is submitted by MANA Finance CEC Team in a monthly basis regarding income and expenses of MANA Head Quarter. In terms of Project Matters of MANA, the respective external Audit Teams hired by UNOPS conduct the auditing activities on the budget and actual expenses yearly.

### **Conclusion**

17. In 2023, MANA expanded the areas of MANA Branches across the country reaching village levels in order to establish a sound drug free society. MANA coordinated and collaborated with all the counterpart associations as well. Central MANA got involved in the discussions on “Today Youth and Awareness sessions on drug use”. In addition, MANA Branches across the country provided the Information, Education and Awareness sessions for students and out-of-students. MANA Head Quarter and Branches gave instruction to the respective project staff as required to meet the need in all levels. MANA participated in the 7 thematic areas of priority interventions: to abstain from drug use, smoking, betel nut chewing and alcohol, safe driving and abiding traffic rules and regulation, living with healthy life-style, prevention of sexual exploitation and abuse (PSEA), and prevention from addiction on game playing in which MANA contributed booklets, DVD and Posters. Finally, MANA would like to mention that Myanmar Anti-Narcotics Association has vigorously been coordinating and collaborating with CCDAC and all the departments of Government, CBO and CSO for anti-narcotic activities such as demand and harm reduction interventions.

## Activities of Border Areas Development Association

1. Border Areas Development Association (BDA) believes steadfastly that with the improvement of socio-economic lives of the people including education, health, livelihood, the menace of narcotic drugs will wither away gradually.

### Education

2. In 2023, due to political instability, all the public, including students, are suffering from economic hardship. In areas where there is no regional stability, they cannot go to school peacefully. In spite of all these problems and difficulties, BDA is supporting the children to continue their education in (11) townships in Sagaing Region - Monywa , Ayadaw,Chaung-U, Myaung, Khin -U, Taze, Tabayin , Ye-U, Yin Ma Ping, Kani and Sarlingyi. We are implementing “Continuing Access to Quality Education for Crisis Affected and Displaced Vulnerable Children through Open learning and Non Formal Education Project” since May. Primary level children and (Open Learning Program) and Continuous Extended Learning Program (EXCEL Program) for children aged 10 to 17 years old. According to the program curriculum, 8,200 primary and middle school children were educated on the dangers of drugs. We were able to distribute teaching materials (Work Book) for those children to learn, stationery and sports equipment.

### Health

3. The BDA led by specialists had conducted 35 medical trips treating eye, dental and gynecological diseases in states and regions. In 2023, with the support of Myanmar Humanitarian Fund (MHF), led by the Adventist Development Relief Agency (ADRA), “The





Response to ensure Education, Access to Community Health, Food Security and Protection Support (REACH) Project” was implemented from September for one year. Currently, the BDA is providing medical treatment to the local people in Ayadaw and Tabayin townships in Sagaing Region. In this REACH Project, along with four sectors such as Education, Health, Food Security, and Protection, the Mobile Clinic has been implemented in the villages of two townships, even in the midst of the instability of the area. Discussions about education and health activities were held for 473 parents in these villages. They had discussed also to reduce the risk and abuse of drugs. This program greatly supported children's education and created opportunities for community members to contribute as volunteer teachers, The teachers received honorariums.



### Livelihood

4. So as to improve socio-economic live of the people in border and rural areas, BDA has implemented microfinance project in Monwya Township since 2013 as NGO. Then in 2018 it was transformed into Co.,Ltd by the name of Yadanar Thanlar Microfinance Co., Ltd, according to the directive of FRD. We carry on our work in helping the households and have already provided loan of Kyats (18000) Lakhs. In 2023, in the present situation BDA has only collected 5% of the loan monthly. Though BDA is facing very tight financial problem, it has provided loan of 145 million kyats in 2023. By these fund BDA has supported our people in the following works:

(a)	Agricultural	30
(b)	Livestock	52
(c)	Trade business	240
(d)	Manufacturing	5
(e)	Other services	8



### **Donation of Books**

5. On 15.12.2023, 100 copies of books were donated to Myanmar Writers' Association, and 400 copies of sacred Dhamma books were donated to Monywa Township and Chanmyae Yeikthar Monastery in Yangon.

### **Donating to support poor people**

6. BDA distributed 87 blankets to the people from the villages in Monywa township, Sagaing Region, to protect them from the cold in the winter in December.

### **Drug risk prevention work**

7. Since the establishment of Association in 1996, BDA has been cooperating with the Center for Narcotic and Psychotropic Substances Prevention and Control in drug control activities. In every activity carried out by the Association, educational lectures on the elimination of drug abuse are held together.

8. The Association's gallery opened in the Narcotics Eradication Memorial Museum in Yangon is also being renovated.

## Chapter 7

# International Cooperation

## International Cooperation

1. In 2023, CCDAC had attended local or international participation; 5 times of meetings, 3 times of Meetings in-person, workshops, 3 times of visits, 3 trainings and online participation; 6 times of meetings, 1 time of Meeting in-person/Workshop.

### Participation in International

2. Summary Meeting of Safe Mekong Coordination Centre, SMCC was held from 5<sup>th</sup> to 7<sup>th</sup> April 2023, in Hanoi, Vietnam where the 2 delegates led by Pol. Lt. Col. Phyo Hlaing Bwarr from Drug Enforcement Division, Myanmar Police Force attended.

3. The 8<sup>th</sup> ASEAN Ministerial Meeting on Drug Matters-AMMD was held from 9<sup>th</sup> to 12<sup>th</sup> August 2023 at the LAO PLAZA Hotel in Vientiane, LAO where the 6 delegates led by Lt. Gen. Yar Pyae, Union Minister for Ministry of Home Affairs cum Chairman of Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control-CCDAC Myanmar attended.



4. The 14<sup>th</sup> Ministerial Meeting and Senior Officials Committee Meeting of the Signatories to the Mekong MoU on Drug Control was hosted by China from 4<sup>th</sup> to 7<sup>th</sup> September 2023 in Beijing, China where the 4 delegates led by Lt. Gen. Ni Lin Aung, Chief of Myanmar Police Force cum Secretary of Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control-CCDAC Myanmar attended.



5. The 5<sup>th</sup> Meeting of Asia-Pacific Information and Coordination Center-APICC and the 30<sup>th</sup> Anti-Drug Liaison Officials Meeting for International Cooperation-ADLOMICO were held from 6<sup>th</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup> November 2023 at Paradise Hotel Busan, in Busan, Korea where Pol. Lt. Col. Kyaw Zaya Win, Drug Enforcement Division, Myanmar Police Force attended.



6. The Colombo Plan Drug Advisory Programme National Secretariats Meeting – CPDAP was held from 14<sup>th</sup> to 16<sup>th</sup> November 2023 at the Conrad Hotel in Manila, Philippines where the total of 3 delegates led by Pol. Col. Win Ko Ko from Drug Enforcement Division, Myanmar Police Force and including Dr. Nanda

Myo Aung Wan, Program Manager, from Ministry of Health attended.

7. The Seminar on Utilizing Special Investigation Equipment was held on 24<sup>th</sup> January 2023 in Bangkok, Thailand where the 2 delegates led by Pol. Capt. Wanna Aye from Drug Enforcement Division, Myanmar Police Force attended.



8. The Workshop on Tactical Review for Special Task Force Eagle 19 was held from 15<sup>th</sup> to 19<sup>th</sup> July 2023 at the Special Operation Unit Naresuan 261, Royal Thai Police, Phetchaburi District, Cha-Am Province, Thailand where the 10 delegates led by Pol. Capt. Mine Ye Min Kyaw from Drug Enforcement Division, Myanmar Police Force attended.



9. Wastewater Analysis for Drug Monitoring: A Seminar on Emerging Techniques and Applications was held from 6<sup>th</sup> to 7<sup>th</sup> December 2023, in Guangzhou, China where the 2 delegates of Dr. Kyi Min Oo, Director and Daw Kay Khaing, Staff Officer, Chemical Examination Department, General Staff Department, Myanmar Police Force attended.



10. The Second Youth Network on Drug Prevention Program: YNDPP for the students from Greater Mekong Region was held from 27<sup>th</sup> February to 9<sup>th</sup> March 2023 in Thailand and Lao where the leader Pol. Capt. Mine Ye Min Kyaw, DED, MPF and 6 students from respective Universities under the Ministry of Education, total of 7 delegates attended.



11. The Study Visit on Alternative Development Projects and Capacity Building Training Facilities in Thailand was organized by ONCB, Thailand from 21<sup>st</sup> to 25<sup>th</sup> August 2023 in



Thailand where the 7 delegates led by Lt. Gen. Ni Ling Aung, Chief of Myanmar Police Force, Deputy Minister for Ministry of Home Affairs, cum Secretary of Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control- CCDAC, Myanmar attended.

12. The 3<sup>rd</sup> Youth Network on Drug Prevention Programme for the Mekong and outside Mekong region countries was held from 28<sup>th</sup> September to 8<sup>th</sup> October 2023 in Thailand and Lao where the 3 delegates led by Pol. Capt. Mine Ye Min Kyaw, DED, MPF and 2 students from respective Universities under the Ministry of Education, total of 5 delegates attended.

13. The Study Visit on the Royal Thai Police Special Operation Unit Training Courses and the Closing Ceremony of the Joint Training of Special Task Force Eagle 19 between Thailand and Myanmar was organized by Office of Narcotics Control Board-ONCB, Thailand from 5<sup>th</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup> February 2023, in Bangkok, Thailand where the 6 delegates led by Lt. Gen. Zin Min Htet, Chief of Myanmar Police Force, Deputy Minister for Ministry of Home Affairs, cum Secretary of Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control- CCDAC, Myanmar attended.



14. The Study Visit on the Royal Thai Police Special Operation Unit Training Courses and the Closing Ceremony of the Joint Training of Special Task Force Eagle 19 Batch 5



between Thailand and Myanmar was organized by Office of Narcotics Control Board-ONCB, Thailand from 29<sup>th</sup> to 31<sup>st</sup> July 2023, in Bangkok, Thailand where the 7 delegates led by Lt. Gen. Ni Lin Aung, Chief of Myanmar Police Force, Deputy Minister for Ministry of

Home Affairs, cum Secretary of Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control- CCDAC, Myanmar attended.

15. In order to cooperate and collaborate in Safe Mekong Operation Project on Drug Control among the Mekong 6 countries; Safe Mekong Coordination Centre, SMCC- Vietnam which was processed from 7<sup>th</sup> February to 9<sup>th</sup> April 2023, in Hanoi, Vietnam where the 2 delegates led by Pol. Capt. Lwin Myo Htet from Drug Enforcement Division, Myanmar Police Force were in-service.



16. In order to cooperate and collaborate in Safe Mekong Operation Project on Drug Control among the Mekong 6 countries; Safe Mekong Coordination Centre, SMCC- Vietnam which was processed from 14<sup>th</sup> July to 31<sup>st</sup> August 2023, in Chiang Rai, Thailand where the 2 delegates

led by Pol. Capt. Aung Myo Zaw Min from Drug Enforcement Division, Myanmar Police Force were in-service.

17. The Joint Training of Special Task Force Eagle 19 between Thailand and Myanmar was conducted by Royal Thai Police from 8<sup>th</sup> January to 6<sup>th</sup> February 2023 at ARINTHARAJ 26, Royal Thai Police, Bang Khae District, Bangkok, Thailand where the 20 police officers led by Pol. Capt. Mine Ye Min Kyaw from Drug Enforcement Division, Myanmar Police Force attended.

18. BIMSTEC Training Course on Precursor Chemical Control for Narcotics Law Enforcement Officers was held from 26<sup>th</sup> March to 4<sup>th</sup> April 2023 in Chiang Rai District, Thailand where the 2 delegates led by Pol. Maj. Hla Thein Soe from Drug Enforcement Division, Myanmar Police Force attended.

19. The Joint Training of Special Task Force Eagle 19 Batch 5 between Thailand and Myanmar was conducted by Royal Thai Police from 2<sup>nd</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup> July 2023 at ARINTHARAJ



26, Royal Thai Police, Bang Khae District, Bangkok, Thailand where the 22 police officers led by Pol. Lt. Su Htoo Pan from Drug Enforcement Division, Myanmar Police Force attended.



### Internal Meetings, Conferences, Courtesy Calls, Seminars and Workshops

20. The 24<sup>th</sup> Myanmar-Thailand Bilateral Meeting on Drug Control Cooperation was hosted by Myanmar from 19<sup>th</sup> to 23<sup>rd</sup> February 2023 in Yangon where the 18 delegates led by Pol. Brig. Gen. Win Naing, Commander of Drug Enforcement Division cum Joint Secretary of Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control-CCDAC attended.



### Online Meetings, Conferences, Courtesy Calls, Seminars and Trainings

21. The 12<sup>th</sup> ASEAN Airport Interdiction Task Force-AAITF was hosted by Philippines via online on 31<sup>st</sup> January 2023 when the total of 3 delegates including Pol. Lt. Col. Zaw Min Thant and



Pol. Capt. Kyaw Tun Win from Aviation Force and Pol. Maj. Myo Myint from Drug Enforcement Division attended.



22. Mekong MoU Focal Points Meeting on Drug Control Matters was hosted by China via online on 9<sup>th</sup> February 2023 when the 4 delegates led by Pol. Col. Zaw Lin attended.

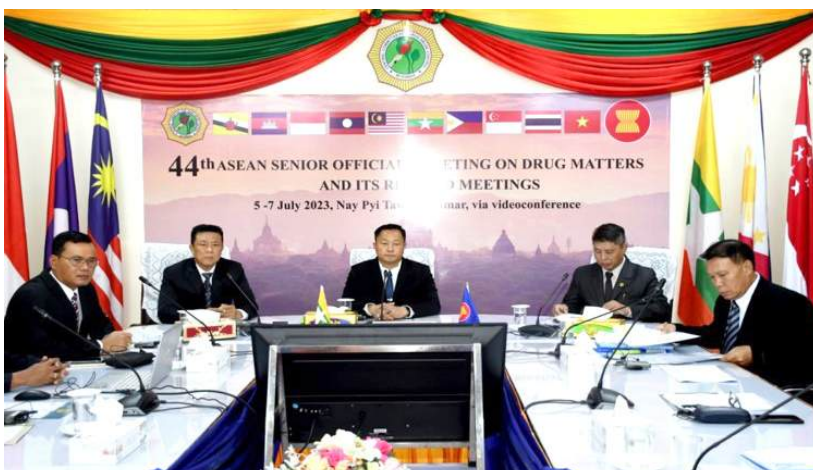
23. The 14<sup>th</sup> ASEAN Drug Monitoring Network Meeting Teleconference was organized by National Anti-Drugs

Agency, NADA, Malaysia from 7<sup>th</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup> June 2023 via online where the 2 delegates led by Pol. Lt. Col. Than Aye from Drug Enforcement Division, Myanmar Police Force and included Dr. Nanda Myo Aung Wan from Ministry of Health, total of 3 delegates attended.



24. The 44<sup>th</sup> ASEAN Senior Officials on Drug Matters-44<sup>th</sup> ASOD and Its Related Meetings

were hosted by Myanmar from 5<sup>th</sup> to 7<sup>th</sup> July 2023 via online where the 16 delegates led by Pol. Brig. Gen. Win Naing, Commander of Drug Enforcement Division, Myanmar Police Force cum Joint Secretary of Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control-CCDAC attended.



25. The 15<sup>th</sup> ASEAN Drug Monitoring Network Meeting Teleconference, ADMN was hosted by ASEAN Narcotics Cooperation Centre, ASEAN-NARCO based in Thailand via online on 3<sup>rd</sup> August 2023 when the 2 delegates led by Pol. Lt. Col. Than Aye from Drug Enforcement Division, Myanmar Police Force and included Dr. Nanda Myo Aung Wan from Ministry of Health, total of 3 delegates attended.

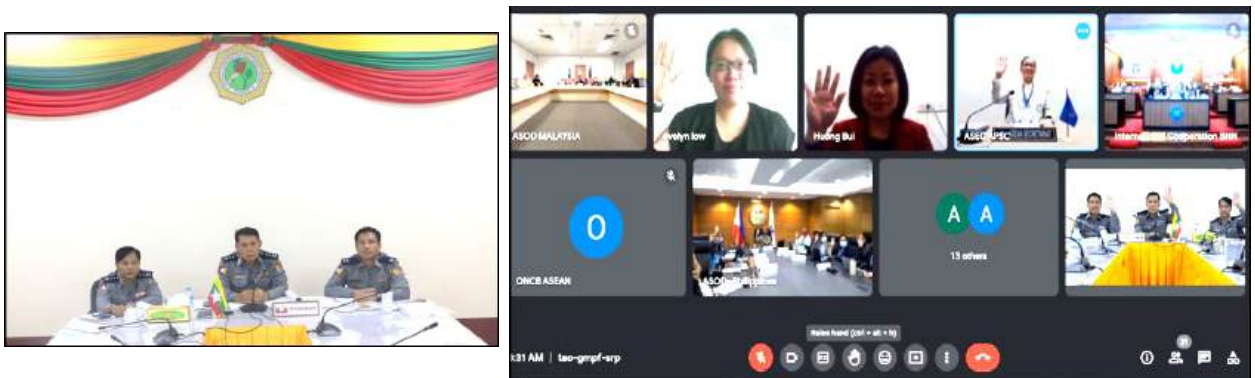


26. The 8<sup>th</sup> Meeting of ASEAN Seaport Interdiction Task Force, ASITF was hosted by Lao via online on 13<sup>th</sup> December 2023 when the total of 3 delegates including Pol. Maj. Nyi Nyi Min Htike and Pol. Capt. Win Nyunt Htoo from Maritime Police Force and Pol. Maj. Hla Thein Soe, Drug Enforcement Division, Myanmar Police Force attended.



Myanmar Police Force attended.

27. Workshop on Development of ASEAN Senior Officials Meeting on Drug Matters – ASOD Focal Points was organized by ASEAN Secretariat office, Political and Security Community via on line on 2<sup>nd</sup> February 2023 when the 3 delegates led by Pol. Col. Myint Htoo from Drug Enforcement Division, Myanmar Police Force attended.



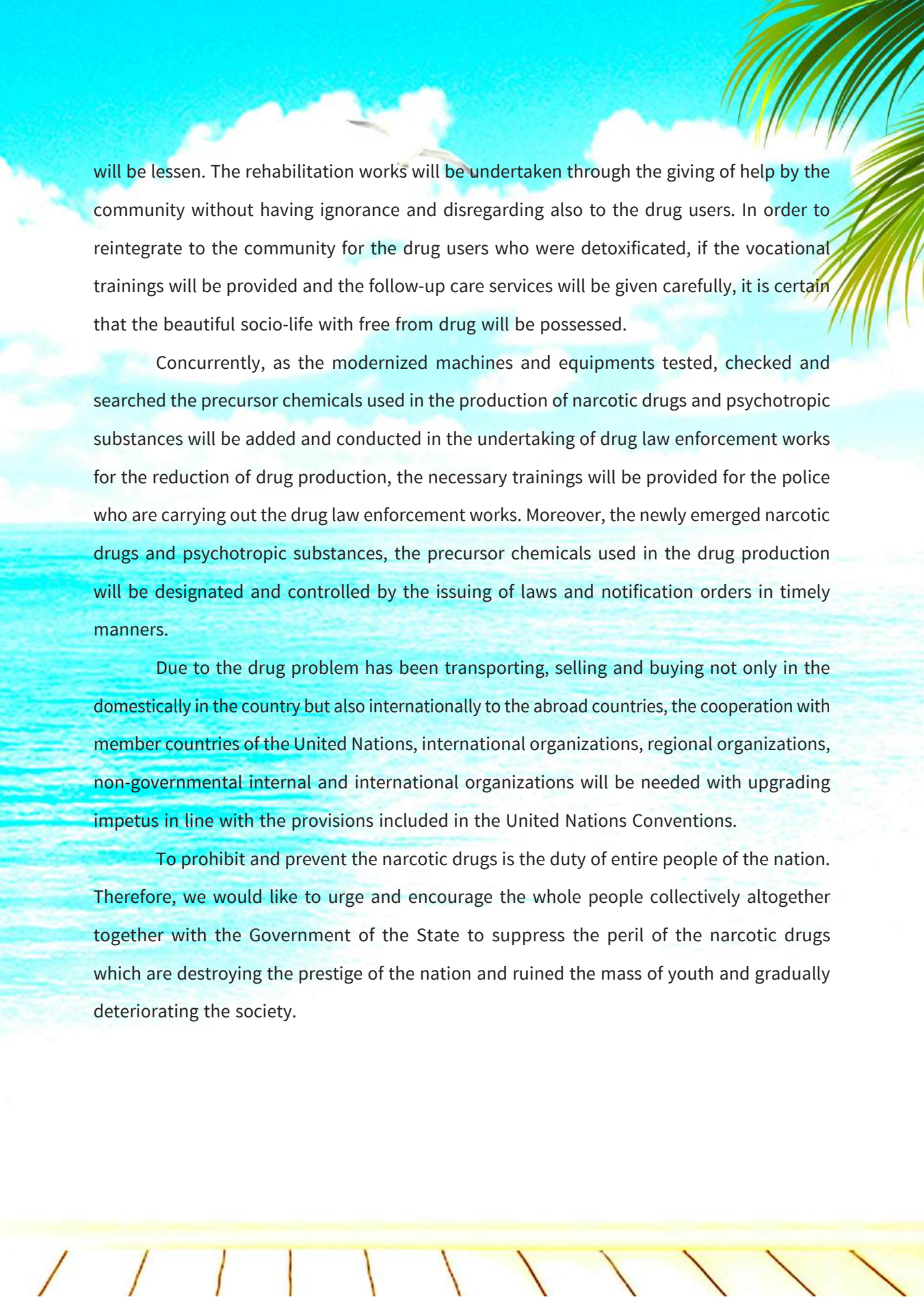


## Conclusion

The menace of narcotic drugs which were emerged in relation with the production, transporting, selling, buying storage, distribution and use of narcotic drug has been endangering to the whole mankind in the world. Therefore, every nation and every region has been endeavouring the prevention and suppression works of narcotic drug with higher acceleration. All of the countries in the world have already known that it was a difficult work to carry out the total eradication of danger of narcotic drug within a day and overnight.

In the tackling and resolving of the drug problem, we have been undertaking through various ways based on different background histories of the nations, culture, development, resources they owned, the location and geographical situation. The narcotic drug is penetrating into the each field of politics, military, economic and social affairs and besides creating the social life and community, gaining a large amount of money is a major factor and origin of narcotic drug which is to grow the poppy is the less of development of socio-life, is also a main cause.

In addition, the works of prevention and treatment will be undertaken, Due to the narcotic drugs not only create the problem but also the illicit drug and it is needed to educate the people to be aware and understand that causes. Not only the handout education works and the organized education works of those who are same hobby, manner and character but also the sports works will be undertaken for the youths to be active and healthy and to have complete self-confidence through targeting to the youths for education works. As for parents, not only they admonish and talk about the ill effects of narcotic drugs to their broods but also if the parents and elders know and understand their problems, mental stress and feelings which are facing themselves, the bad exits like using the narcotic drugs



will be lessen. The rehabilitation works will be undertaken through the giving of help by the community without having ignorance and disregarding also to the drug users. In order to reintegrate to the community for the drug users who were detoxified, if the vocational trainings will be provided and the follow-up care services will be given carefully, it is certain that the beautiful socio-life with free from drug will be possessed.

Concurrently, as the modernized machines and equipments tested, checked and searched the precursor chemicals used in the production of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances will be added and conducted in the undertaking of drug law enforcement works for the reduction of drug production, the necessary trainings will be provided for the police who are carrying out the drug law enforcement works. Moreover, the newly emerged narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances, the precursor chemicals used in the drug production will be designated and controlled by the issuing of laws and notification orders in timely manners.

Due to the drug problem has been transporting, selling and buying not only in the domestically in the country but also internationally to the abroad countries, the cooperation with member countries of the United Nations, international organizations, regional organizations, non-governmental internal and international organizations will be needed with upgrading impetus in line with the provisions included in the United Nations Conventions.

To prohibit and prevent the narcotic drugs is the duty of entire people of the nation. Therefore, we would like to urge and encourage the whole people collectively altogether together with the Government of the State to suppress the peril of the narcotic drugs which are destroying the prestige of the nation and ruined the mass of youth and gradually deteriorating the society.